SHORE LINE CHANGE ATLAS OF THE INDIAN COAST

(Volume – 2)

Maharashtra and Goa



Space Applications Centre (ISRO) Ahmedabad 380015 and

Coastal Erosion Directorate, Central Water Commission, Ministry of Water Resources, Govt. of India, New Delhi 110606

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Abstract	This Atlas comprises of shoreline change maps prepared using satellite data of 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame on 1:25,000 scales for the entire country (Volume – 2 show maps of Maharashtra and Goa). The maps show eroding, stable and accreting coast. Data used, methodology, results, area under erosion and accretion and status of coastal protection measures are briefly described.
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PREFACE

Coastal erosion is one of the most significant coastal hazards leading to loss of valuable land and property along the coastal zone. It is serious problem for the Indian coast, especially during monsoon and cyclonic storms and storm surge events. Developmental activities along the coast as well in the catchment areas of rivers draining into the sea cause changes in the equilibrium of sediment transport along the coast and induce coastal erosion. Climate Change and consequent threat due to predicted sea level rise is expected to further accelerate coastal erosion. Measures have been undertaken for protecting the coast by maritime States and Union Territories of the country at several places. It is required that a proper inventory of current status of coastal erosion and protection measures undertaken so far be made, so that effective planning for protecting the coast can be carried out.

Due to dynamic nature of the coast, baseline data at National level on current status of coastal erosion as well measures taken by maritime States and UTs is lacking and it is in this context and based on recommendations of Coastal Protection and Development Advisory Committee (CPDAC), present work of preparation of Shoreline Change Atlas of India has been undertaken by the Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad and Coastal Erosion Directorate of Central Water Commission (CWC), Ministry of Water Resources, New Delhi. The shoreline change maps depict changes mapped on 1:25, 000 scale using satellite images of 1989-91 and 2004-06 time frame and status of coastal protection measures taken up by maritime states and Union Territories. The entire database is digitized and put under GIS platform. The Atlas is brought out in Six Volumes and highlights type of satellite data used, methodology adopted and salient observations.

This Atlas provides a baseline data for initiating appropriate action for protecting the

Indian coast by concerned maritime States and Union Territories besides use by the scientific community as well decision makers of the country. I appreciate efforts put by all those who have made contributions to this significant task.

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A.S. Kiran Kumar Director

Foreword

Coastal Zone is one of the most fragile and dynamic ecosystem having the interface of sea and land. Interactions between various natural processes and human activities are important factors in the coastal areas. About 40% of the world's population lives within 100 km of the coastline and this proportion is increasing. There has been increasing anthropogenic pressure on the coastal ecosystem. In addition, the coastal ecosystems are vulnerable to natural phenomenon such as waves, tides, storm surges, erosion etc.

India has a long coastline of 7516 km including that of its Island territories. Coastal Zone in India, assumes its importance because of high population pressure, development of various industries and spurt in recreational activities, exploitation of renewable and non renewable natural resources, discharge of waste effluents and municipal sewage etc. Periodic storms and cyclones as well as erosion further adds to the problems in the coastal areas. In view of the dynamic nature of the coast, it needs to be monitored regularly.

Taking appropriate coastal protection measures require spatial information on the status of the shoreline and its dynamic behavior including the areas undergoing erosion and accretion. The spatial information on the change in shoreline over a period of time and the associated processes active along the Indian coast are not available. Thus, Space Applications Centre, at the behest of Central Water Commission, Ministry of Water Resources, Government of India has taken up the task of preparation of shoreline change inventory of Indian coast based on maps prepared using satellite data of 1989-91 and 2004-06 on 1:25,000 scale. These maps depict areas under erosion, accretion as well as stable coast. In addition, the status of coastal protection measures taken by states are also depicted. This is for the first time a spatial inventory on shoreline changes using satellite data has been created for the entire country.

I am sure, the present atlas will be useful to the scientific community and decision makers in investigating the coastal changes as well as in taking appropriate action for protecting the Indian coast and thus will go a long way in conserving the coastal environment of the country. I would like to place on record my deep appreciation to all those who have made contributions for the success of this project.



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The baseline data on coastal landuse including delineation of HTL and LTL on 1:25, 000 scale has been prepared for 1989-1991 and 2004-2006 time frames using satellite data under two separate projects funded by Ministry of Environment and Forests (MoEF), Government of India, New Delhi. We gratefully acknowledge the funding support provided by MoEF and to all the participating agencies who have contributed in these projects.

The project on preparation of shoreline change for the Indian coast has been carried out jointly by Space Applications Centre and Central Water Commission, Ministry of Water Resources (MWR), Government of India. Ministry of Water Resources (MWR), Government of India is thankfully acknowledged for providing funds for preparing A-3 size Shoreline change Atlas of India using the available baseline data. We are thankful to Chairman CWC for his guidance and support. Our special thanks are due to Chairman and Members of Coastal Protection and Development Advisory Committee (CPDAC) for necessary support. Sub-Committee members of the Coastal Atlas are acknowledged for their useful suggestions and time to time guidance. Special thanks are to Director, Coastal Erosion Directorate, Central Water Commission, Ministry of Water Resources for his constant support and organizing collection of coastal protection measures data from all the maritime States and U.T. of India.

Thanks are due to Shri N.S. Mehta, Manager, RACF/EPSA and his team for providing necessary facilities to complete this work at SAC.

Dr. Ajai Group Director Marine, Geo and Planetary Sciences Group Space, Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad

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CONTENTS

		Page No.
1.	Introduction	1
2.	Data used	4
3.	Methodology	5
4.	Results	
	i) Maharashtra	7
	ii) Goa	13
5.	End use	16
6.	References	17
7.	Annexure:	
	I) Shoreline Change Maps	18
	II) Plates	129
	III) List of Data used	156

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page No.
1.	Map sheet wise results of shoreline changes for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame for Maharashtra coast	10
2.	Map sheet wise results of shoreline changes for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame for Goa coast	15
3.	Satellite data used for Maharashtra Coast (1989-91 time-frame)	157
4.	Satellite data used for Goa Coast (1989-91 time- frame)	159
5.	Satellite data used for Maharashtra Coast (2004-06 time-frame).	160
6.	Satellite data used for Goa Coast (2004-06 time- frame).	163
7.	Details of Anti Sea Erosion bunds constructed along Maharashtra coast, provided by Central Water Commission (CWC).	164
8.	Location and specification of protection measures carried out in Mumbai.	164
9.	Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Thane.	171
10.	Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Raygad district.	183
11.	Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Ratnagiri district.	196
12.	Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Sindhudurg district.	203

13.	Anti Sea erosion measures completed till the end of Xth Plan for Goa.	208
14.	Anti Sea erosion measures/works completed till the end of XIth Plan for Goa.	208

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Title	Page No.
1.	Status of coastal erosion, accretion and stable nature of Maharashtra coast.	12
2.	Status of coastal erosion, accretion and stable nature of Goa coast.	15

LIST OF PLATES

Plate No.	Title	Page No.
1.	LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing reclamation of land for constructional activities near Mahim Bay in Mumbai (47A16SW)	130
2.	2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing accretion at Akshi in Raygad District (47B14NE)	131
3.	2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing accretion at northern region of Kundalika River mouth (47B14SE)	132
4.	2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing erosion at Vashishti River mouth in Ratnagiri District (47G02SE)	133
5.	2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing the stable coast to the south of Rajapur creek in Ratnagiri district (47H06SW)	134
6.	2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing the accretion at the Kalavali creek mouth in Sindhudurg district (47H08SE)	135
7.	Eroding coastal segment around Keri, Map Sheet no. 48E10NE (Image: LISS IV January2012)	136
8.	Eroding areas around Kalangut, and stable coast south of Kalangut, Map Sheet no. 48E14SW (Image: LISS IV January2012)	136
9.	Eroding and stable coast north of Fatrade, map sheet no. 48E16NE (Image: LISS IV January 2012)	137

10.	Stable coastal stretch from Fatrade to Kavllesi, map sheet no. 48E16NE (Image: LISS IV January 2012)	137				
11.	Stable coastal stretch south of Palolen, map sheet no. 48104SW (Image: LISS IV January 2012)	138				
12.	Casuarina plantation between Gholvad and Bordi coast (46D12SE)					
13.	Eroding coast at Gholvad coast (46D12SE)	139				
14.	Seawall constructed at Gholvad (46D12SE)	139				
15.	Casuarina plantation near Chikhle (46D12SE)	140				
16.	Uprooting of Casuarina near Chikhle (46D12SE)	140				
17.	Eroding coastal stretch near Chikhle (46D12SE)	140				
18.	Seawall at Dahanu (47A09NE)	141				
19.	Eroding coast at Dahanu (47A09NE)	141				
20.	Coastal segment near Varor (47A09NE)	141				
21.	Uprooting of Casuarina plantations, Nallasopara, Bhuigaon (47A15NW)	142				
22.	Coastal segment near Nallasopara, Bhuigaon (47A15NW)	142				
23.	Tetra pods placed along the Mumbai coast (47B13NW)	142				
24.	Accreting beach with Casuarina plantation and stable dunes at Akshi (47B14NE)	143				
25.	Stable coast near Revdanda (Map Sheet no. 47B14SE)	143				
26.	Coastal stretch at Shrivardhan	143				
27.	Coastal stretch at Shrivardhan	144				
28.	Mangroves, Savitri River, north of Velas (47G01NW)	144				
29.	Coastal segment north of Velas (47G01NW)	144				

30.	Stable rocky coast near Murud (Map Sheet no. 47G01SW)	145				
31.	Mangroves near Murud (Map Sheet no. 47G01SW)	145				
32.	Coast near Murud (Map Sheet no. 47G01SW)					
33.	Coastal protection measures at the northern bank of Vashishti River mouth (47G02SE)					
34.	Coastal protection measures at the northern bank of Vashishti River mouth (47G02SE)	146				
35.	Stable dunes north of Vada Mirya (47G08SW)	146				
36.	Stable coast north of Vada Mirya (47G08SW)	147				
37.	Protection measures near Mirya Bandar (47G08SW)	147				
38.	Erosion south of Pirawadi, near Achra (47H08NE)	147				
39.	Coast at Achra (47H08NE)	148				
40.	Southern growth of the spit at Kalavali creek mouth (47H08SE)					
41.	Seawall at Tarkali (47H08SE)					
42.	Coast at Tarkali (47H08SE)					
43.	Eroding coast at Valagar (47H08SE)					
44.	Sand dunes and uprooting of Casuarina at Valagar (48E09SE)	149				
45.	Severe erosion at Keri (46E10NE)	150				
46.	Severe erosion at Keri (46E10NE)	150				
47.	Sea wall and Casuarina plantation at Keri (46E10NE)					
48.	Damaged sea wall at Keri (46E10NE)					
49.	Recent protection measures (tetrapods) at Keri (48E10NE)	151				
50.	Accreting to stable coast near Mandre (48E10NE)	151				
51.	Coastal stretch along Morjim (48E10NE)	152				

52.	Coastal stretch along Vagator, near Chapora (48E10SE)	152		
53.	Stable coastal stretch along Sinquelim (Aguada) near Nerul (48E14SW)	152		
54.	Stable coastal stretch along Aguada fort near Nerul (48E14SW)	153		
55.	Protection measures at Coco beach (48E15NW)	153		
56.	Stable pocket beach at Bogmalo (Bogmoha) (48E15SW)	153		
57.	Uprooting of Casuarina plantation due to coastal erosion and protection measures taken near Betalbatim (48E15SE)			
58.	Sea wall at Betalbatim (48E15SE)			
59.	Sea wall at Betalbatim (48E15SE)	154		
60.	Stable coast near Karmona, north of Kavllesi, South Goa (48E16NE)			
61.	Spit near Mahi, South Goa (48E16NE)	155		
62.	Stable, rocky coast along Loliem with pocket beaches (48J01NW)	155		

INTRODUCTION

Coastal zone is the area of interaction between land and sea. It includes both terrestrial as well as marine resources, which are renewable as well as non-renewable. In addition, interactions between various natural processes and human activities are important factors in the coastal area. India has a long shoreline of about 7500 km including its island territories. Coastal zone in India assumes its importance because of high productivity of its ecosystems, concentration of population, exploitation of natural resources, discharge of waste effluent and municipal sewage, development of various industries, increasing load on harbors, spurt in recreational activities and above all petroleum exploration activities.

The destruction and loss of land due to sea erosion is a severe problem, particularly for a country like India facing explosive population growth. Shoreline is a dynamic geomorphological entity, which responds to the external forces exerted by waves, tides, nearshore currents and the resultant sediment transport. When the resultant sediment transport entering a particular area is greater than the sediment going out from the area, accretion or beach development takes place. On the other hand, when there is a deficit of the incoming sediment supply into a particular area with reference to the sediment going out of the same area, beach erosion takes place. Beaches act as constant absorbers of the wave energy of water and though subject to small disturbances, remain in equilibrium. However, sometimes this equilibrium gets disturbed due to either natural phenomena or human intervention. When shore structures are constructed, it is quite likely that equilibrium condition is altered. Since this can cause considerable damage and reduce the effectiveness of such structures, it is necessary to study the equilibrium condition of shores before constructing such structures. Therefore, it is of utmost importance to get information on accreting, eroding and stable coasts so that effective measures to combat sea erosion may be taken.

Major concern of coastal zone management is to ensure a rational development of area and judicious use of its resources, which is consistent with the surrounding natural systems and environment. Environmentally effective policy decisions pertaining to coastal zone management depends upon accurate and comprehensive scientific data. A basic problem confronting our country is limited availability of geographic data on coastal zone. Accurate and updated scientific data is required on coastal wetlands/landform/land use, shoreline changes, sediment transport and water quality of near shore waters.

Satellite data have proved to be extremely useful in creating baseline inventory of the entire Indian shoreline at 1:250,000, 1:50,000 and 1:25,000 scale (Nayak et al. 1991, SAC, 2012). The prepared landuse/wetland maps show

1

wetland features between high and low water lines and land use features of the adjoining shore (up to 1.5 km from high waterline).

Protection and Development Advisory Committee (CPDAC) Coastal constituted by Ministry of Water Resources, Govt. of India in April, 1995 is the apex body responsible for formulating policies/ programmes, providing technical guidelines, monitoring, reviewing and co-ordinating coastal zone protection and developmental activities executed by different Central and State Departments along the Indian coastline. The committee recommended the need for preparation of Coastal Atlas showing information related to coastal erosion derived from satellite data and protection measures undertaken by all maritime states of India. A subcommittee was constituted for the purpose. The subcommittee met several times, discussed and finalised the contents of the Atlas. It was decided that shoreline change atlas of the entire Indian coast would be prepared based on Highest High Tide Line depicted on coastal landuse/landcover maps of 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame on 1:25,000 scale The baseline data has been generated under two projects funded by Ministry of Environment and Forests (MoEF) with Space Applications Centre, Ahmedabad as a nodal agency with active participation of several related Central & State Government Departments and Academic Institutes.

The entire database of coastal thematic maps prepared using satellite data for the period 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frames has been digitised and put as part of Coastal Zone Information System (CZIS) in GIS environment developed at Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad. Coastal Zone Information System for entire India (CZIS-India) is developed to include and update all the coastal information viz. landuse, wetland, shoreline, coral reef etc. for all maritime states including Union Territories in ARC/INFO environment. The information is catalogued as per Survey of India topographical map indexing. This data has been used as a baseline data for preparing the shoreline change atlas of India.

The major task involved preparation of a digital shoreline change atlas in GIS environment using existing databases of coastal landuse/landcover maps prepared on 1:25,000 scale (1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame), depict and quantify shoreline changes as eroding/accreting/stable, show status of

shoreline protection measures taken by respective States and generate A3 size State-wise Coastal Atlas of all the maritime states of India.

The detailed tasks taken up are:

i. Quantify and classify the shoreline as shoreline under erosion, stable and accretion for all the maritime states by integrating shoreline using existing database of 1989-91 and 2004-06 period.

- ii. Integrate the field information on coastal erosion and shoreline protection measures of all the maritime states of India in GIS environment.
- iii. Analyse satellite data of 2011-12 period for selected hotspot areas (areas showing large shoreline changes) and understand coastal processes responsible for such changes.
- iv. Generate Six Volumes of A-3 size coloured digital as well as hard copy Coastal Atlas of India (Volume 1 covering Gujarat, Daman & Diu, Volume 2 covering Maharashtra & Goa, Volume 3 covering Karnataka & Kerala, Volume 4 covering Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Andhra Pradesh, Volume 5 covering Odisha & West Bengal and Volume 6 covering Lakshadweep & Andaman & Nicobar islands).

DATA USED

Primarily, landuse/landcover maps on 1:25,000 prepared using IRS-P6 LISS-IV data of 2004-06 period and SPOT-1 & 2 Multispectral and IRS-1A & IRS-1B LISS-II data of 1989-91 period available at Space Applications Centre, Ahmedabad have been utilized. In few cases where suitable data were not available, the data of nearest time frame were used. These maps depict shoreline as Highest High Tide Line (HTL) and Low Tide Line (LTL). Shoreline changes with respect to Highest High Tide Line have been taken up for the present work. The entire database has been put in GIS environment as part of Coastal Zone Information System (CZIS) developed at Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad. Landsat TM, ETM and Resourcesat-1 AWiFS data of corresponding time frames was used for rechecking and confirming the continuity of HTL in adjoining map sheets. Status of coastal protection measures taken up by respective maritime states and UT were prepared in spatial format and were put in the GIS database.

List of the satellite data used is summarised in the Annexure-III (Tables 3-6).

The status of coastal protection measures taken up by maritime states and UTs was provided by them through Central Water Commission (CWC), New Delhi. These were prepared in spatial format and were put in the GIS database. Details are provided in Annexure-III (Tables 7-14).

4

METHODOLOGY

Following steps were undertaken:

- i. The existing Coastal Zone Information System (CZIS) developed at Space Applications Centre (ISRO), Ahmedabad has been primarily used. Coastal landuse maps for the entire Indian coast prepared on 1:25,000 scale for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame available in CZIS have been used for shoreline change mapping.
- ii. National Spatial framework from NRDB has been used for organizing and creating the database. The basic framework of CZIS-India is prepared for all maritime states and Union territories of India on 1:25,000 scale. One degree consists of 8X8 rectangular grids or cells. Each rectangular grid or cell represents one SOI topographic area on 1:25,000 scale (M.C Gupta et al., 2000).
- iii. Spatial layer of Line (LN25) of 1989-91 time-frame (containing High Water Line, rail, road, drainage) has been taken from the CZIS database.
- iv. Spatial layer of Line (LN25N) of 2004-06 (containing High Water Line, rail, road, drainage) has been taken from CZIS database.
- v. Spatial layer of Point of habitation has been taken from CZIS database.
- vi. Registration of two time-frame data sets considering rail, road and HTL of 1989-91 as base has been done.
- vii. Output spatial layer showing shoreline changes using overlay of rectified coverage and base coverage is created.
- viii. Maps were rechecked using Landsat TM, ETM, AWiFS and LISS-IV data to make it seamless in database.
 - ix. Polygons for areas under erosion and accretion were created.
 - x. Areas under erosion and accretion were measured for the main shoreline (excluding creeks, river mouths, estuaries). Shore length under erosion, accretion and stable categories were measured for the main shoreline (excluding creeks, river mouths, estuaries).

- xi. A table containing all the above statistics has been generated for each maritime state and U.T.
- xii. Status of shoreline protection measures have been depicted as per the information provided by the maritime State/UT agencies through Central Water Commission.
- xiii. A standard map composition and layout were finalised and have been used for final map composition of each map.
- xiv. Field checks were carried out and based on field observations, corrections were incorporated while finalizing the map. Field photographs were also taken during the field visits.

Accuracy Assessment: Classification as well as planimetric accuracy of the maps was assessed while carrying out the field work. Overall the classification accuracy of these maps range from 90-95% at 90% confidence level. The Planimetric Accuracy of these maps is 6.25 m as per Survey of India (SOI) standard.

- xv. Hotspots were identified based on the magnitude of shoreline dynamics. Recent satellite images (2011-12) were acquired and analysed.
- xvi. Finalised maps depicting shoreline changes were utilized for preparing shore line change Atlas of the Indian coast (Six Volumes). Volume 1 covers Gujarat, Daman & Diu, Volume 2 covers Maharashtra & Goa, Volume 3 covers Karnataka & Kerala, Volume 4 covers Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Andhra Pradesh, Volume 5 covers Odisha & West Bengal and Volume 6 covers Lakshadweep & Andaman & Nicobar islands. Digital Atlas in form of CD was prepared.

RESULTS

Maharashtra

The Maharashtra coast, popularly known as Konkan coast, lies between 15⁰ 45' - 20° 00' N latitudes and 68° 00' - 73° 30' E longitudes. It is a narrow zone between the Western Ghats to the east and the Arabian Sea to the west trending NNW-SSE in general. The Sahyadris Western Ghats run parallel to the coast. The Dudh, the Vaitarna, the Ulhas, the Amba, the Kundalika, the Vashishthi, the Savitri are major coastal rivers draining into the Arabian Sea in the west. The coastal region is hilly, narrow, dissected with transverse ridges of the Western Ghats, extending as promontories at many places. It is characterized by pocket beaches flanked by rocky cliffs of Deccan basalt, estuaries and patches of the mangroves along it. Beaches of the Maharashtra coast are small, crescent shaped and flanked by promontories. They are termed as pocket beaches as they are pocketed between headlands. They are observed southwest of Dahanu, Andheri, north of Alibag, Vadamirya and Rajapur creek. Long and linear beaches are observed near Guhaghar and Malvan. Mudflats are observed mainly along the estuaries and bay. They are broad at the mouth and gradually taper down. They are observed near Thane creek, Panvel creek, Vasai creek, on the bank of the Kundalika River and along the Rajapur creek. Mangroves are mainly observed along the intertidal region of estuaries and creeks. Large patches of mangroves occur along the Panvel creek, the Vasai creek, the Thane creek and the Dharamtar creek, along estuaries of the Vasishtha, the Savitri and the Kundalika rivers. Coastal dunes are found with Casuarina plantation near Malvan and Devgarh.

The shoreline of Maharashtra is 742.26 km (It does not include length of mouth of estuary, rivers, creeks and their inner parts). It is observed that 449.50 km length of the Maharashtra coast has eroded, 244.47 km has accreted and 48.29 km has been stable during the time frame 1989-91 and 2004-06 (Table-1, Fig. 1). The total area eroded is 7.83 sq km and area accreted is 5.08 sq km (Table-1). Details for each individual map sheet are provided in Table-1. The erosion is been observed for around 60% of the total Maharashtra coast is observed to have stable coast.

The coastal length of Maharashtra is classified into three sectors based on coastal configuration, geological and geomorphological characteristics. The northern sector comprises of coastal region from Thane upto Raygad. The Central Sector covers coast along the Ratnagiri and the southern sector covers coast along Sindhudurg upto Goa.

7

The coast along Thane district, Mumbai Suburban and Mumbai City comprises of tidal mudflats dissected by a number of creeks. Mangroves are observed along these creeks. The northernmost coast in this sector, south of Umbergaon in Gujarat upto Mur river near Kelve in Thane district is eroding coast in general. Eroding coast is observed around Bordi, Gholvad, Chikhle (Map Sheet no. 46D12SE, Plates 12-17), Dahanu, Varur, Chinchani (Map Sheet no. 47A09NE, Plates 18-20), Tarapur, Ghivoli, Navapur, Vadvalpada (Map Sheet no. 47A09SE), Shivgaon, Jambalpada (Map Sheet no. 47A10NE) and around Kevle, north of Mur river (Map Sheet no. 47A10SE). The area is identified as one of the hot spot areas due to the severity and magnitude of erosion. Plates 12-20 depict field photographs of this coastal segment. Accretion due to construction activities are observed near Ghivoli (Map Sheet no. 47A09SE). South of the Mur river, around Vedvan, Kova (Map Sheet no. 47A10SE) upto Nallasopara (Map Sheet no. 47A15NW), the coast is eroding to stable in nature. Plates 21-22 show field photographs of coastal segment near Nallasopara. Beach erosion as evident at present from uprooting of Casuarina trees is observed here. Accretion is observed along small segments either due to constructional activities or due to bar formations at river/creek opening. Significant depositional bars are found near Nallasopara (Map Sheet no. 47A15NW) and around small creeks north to the Vasai creek (Map Sheet no. 47A15SW) in Thane District. This coastal segment is protected by a number of sea walls to check erosion.

The Mumbai suburban segment north of the Manori creek shows eroding nature (Map Sheet no. 47A16NW). South of the Manori creek upto the Malad creek and furthur south upto the Mahim Bay in Mumbai City (Map Sheet No. 47A16SW) shows almost stable nature. The sector around Mumbai Suburbs and Mumbai City is more or less stable (Map Sheet no. 47B13NW), with no indications of major coastal dynamics, unless altered by land reclamations for development activities. Plate 1 shows reclamation of land for the constructional activities at Mahim Bay (Map Sheet no. 47B13NW). The tetra pods along the coast of Mumbai City (Map Sheet no. 47B13NW) are shown in Plate 23.

South of Mumbai, the coastal segment mainly in Raygad district comprises of the stretch between Sasvane (Map Sheet no. 47B13SW) to the coast north of

the Savitri River (Map Sheet no. 47G01NW). The Kundalika and the Amba rivers are major rivers getting discharged into the Arabian Sea and the Dharamtar and the Rajapuri form major creeks in this segment. In this coastal stretch, both erosion and accretion are observed in segments, primarily near the creek/river mouths. Coast around Dharamtar creek shows eroding nature (Map Sheet no. 47B13SE). Around Sasvane and Avas, accreting to stable nature is observed (Map Sheet no. 47B13SW). The accretion at southern part of the inlet mouth near Akshi (Map Sheet no. 47B14NE) is shown in Plate 2. Field investigations at Akshi also confirmed the accretion activities. Plate 24

shows the accreting coast at the southern side of the creek inlet at Akshi. Northern region of the Kundalika River mouth (Map Sheet no. 47B14SE) also show significant accretion activities. Plate 3 shows the accretion of land along the northern region of the Kundalika River. The stretch around Kamoth, Thai (Map Sheet no. 47B14NW), Nagaon, Palepala upto Kundalika River shows accreting to stable nature (Map Sheet no. 47B14SE). Plate 25 shows the stable coast near Revdanda. South of the Kundalika River upto Nandgaon the coast shows stable to eroding nature (Map Sheet no. 47B15NE). The coast around Vihur, Rajapuri, Sarve, Adgaon, Vilaskhud, Karle, Shekadi is almost stable in nature (Map Sheet no. 47B15SE, 47B16SE). South of Vadi and Aravi, small segments of erosion are observed (Map Sheet no. 47B16SE). The segment around Shrivardhan is eroding to stable in nature (Plates 26-27). South of Shrivardhan upto Hareshwar, the coast is eroding (Map Sheet no. 47F04SW).

The Central coastal segment of Maharashtra, south of the Raygad, is the Ratnagiri coastal sector from south of the Savitri River (Map Sheet no. 47G01NW) to north of the Vijayadurg creek (Map Sheet no. 47H06SW). Along this sector the Savitri, the Jog, the Vashishti, the Shastri, the Kajvi and the Machkandi rivers get discharged into the Arabian Sea. Rocky coasts form a larger portion of this coastal region and a considerable length of the coast is stable. Mangroves are observed along the Savitri River, north of Velas, shown in Plate 28. Plate 29 shows the coastal segment north of Velas (Map Sheet no. 47G01NW). South of Velas upto Sakhari the coast is almost stable in nature. South of Sakhari, Padale (Map Sheet no. 47G01NW), Panchgaon, south of Jog River upto Palandwadi and Murud, the coast is eroding to stable in nature. Plates 30-32 show the coast around Murud. Some small segments of erosion are observed around Bhandariwadi (Map Sheet no. 47G02NE). The segment from Kolthare to Bhiv Bandar, the coast is almost stable in nature (Map Sheet no. 47G02NE, 47G02SE). Erosion is observed north of Vashishti River mouth (Map Sheet no. 47G02SE), where a significant portion of coastal region has undergone erosion. Plate 4 shows the severity of erosion at the northern bank of the Vashishti River mouth. Field checks have been conducted along this region. Plates 33-34 show the protection measures at the site to resist the erosion. South of the Vashishti River, along coastal segment of Kalhal Wadi, Palshet, Budhelwadi (Map Sheet no. 47G03NE), Sakhri Agar, Narvan, Sankdol (Map Sheet no. 47G03SE), Bhandarwadi (Map Sheet no. 47G04NE), Kumbharwadi, Malgund (Map Sheet no. 47G08NW), Kajarwadi, Vada Mirya (Map Sheet no. 47G08SW, Plate 35-37), Ratnagiri, Kasop (Map Sheet no. 47H05NW), Bandheri, Purangad (Map Sheet no. 47H05SW), Bokarwadi (Map Sheet no. 47H06NW), south of Rajapur creek (Map Sheet no. 47H06SW) almost stable nature of coast is observed, except small segments of erosion around Guhagar and north of Velneshwar (Map Sheet no. 47G03NE), north of Bhandarpule (Map Sheet no. 47G08NW). Some accretion is observed north of Bhatya creek (Map Sheet no. 47H05NW), south of Wadavetye (Map Sheet no.

47H06NW). Plate 5 shows the stable rocky coast south of the Rajapur creek (Map Sheet no. 47H06SW) in the Ratnagiri district.

The southern coastal segment along the Maharashtra coast covers the Sindhudurg region and comprises of the coastal stretch between Gharwadi (Map Sheet no. 47H06SW) to Redi (Map Sheet no. 48E10NE). The Vagothan and the Karli form the major river discharges along this coastal region. This segment also comprises of rocky coastal region almost stable in nature. The pocket beaches that lie between the rocky out crops are subjected to coastal dynamics. Notably, the accretions are mainly at the river mouths, where the spits are observed to grow towards southern directions. The region south of Vijaydurg creek, along Gharwadi (Map Sheet no. 47H06SW), Girya Kathar (Map Sheet no. 47H07NW), Advawadi, Tand Vali (Map Sheet no. 47H08NE), Malvan (Map Sheet no. 47H08SE), Bhogvewadi, Medhavadi, Nivitiwadi (Map Sheet no. 48E09NW), Dabos (Map Sheet no. 48E09SE) are almost stable in nature, except few small straight segments of erosion around Shelgulwadi, Tembaldegwadi (Map Sheet no. 47H07SE), Pirawadi (Map Sheet no. 47H08NE, Plates 38-39), Kolamb (Map Sheet no. 47H08SE), Tarkarli (Map Sheet no. 47H08SE, Plates 41-42), Ubhadanda, Valagar, (Map Sheet no. 48E09SE, Plates 43-44), Redi (Map Sheet no. 48E10NE). Accretion is observed along the Kalavali creek mouth (Map Sheet no. 47H08SE) and the Karli River mouth (Map Sheet no. 48E08NW). This confirms the southern growth of the spits at the river/creek mouths. Plate 6 shows the extensive southern growth of the spit at Kalavali creek mouth. Plate 40 shows the field photograph of the spit at the river mouth.

Table 1: Map sheet wise results of shoreline changes for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time frame for Maharashtra coast

		Erosion	Erosion	Accretion	Accretion	Stable
Serial		Area (ın	Length	Area (ın Sq	Length	Length
No.	MAP no	Sq Km)	(Km)	Km)	(Km)	(Km)
1	46D12SE	0.53	14.4	0.04	0.94	0
2	47A09NE	0.57	16.3	0.02	1.61	0
3	47A09SE	0.49	14.6	0.1	2.44	0
4	47A10NE	0.39	12.9	0.05	2.44	0
5	47A10SE	0.22	14.2	0.02	2.54	0
6	47A11NE	0.06	2.28	0	0.04	0
7	47A14SW	0.01	0.7	0.02	1.59	0
8	47A15NW	0.16	8.4	0.37	4.34	0
9	47A15SW	0.26	14.5	0.24	4.33	0
10	47A16NW	0.16	12.6	0.12	12.6	0

11	47A16SW	0.04	6.18	0.58	14.1	0
12	47B13NE	0.13	3.51	0.01	0.87	0
13	47B13NW	0	0	0	0	20.2
14	47B13SE	0.3	10.8	0.05	2.74	0
15	47B13SW	0.01	0.92	0.16	5.87	0
16	47B14NE	0	0.53	0.12	1.5	0
17	47B14NW	0.09	6.42	0.19	8.05	0
18	47B14SE	0.14	9.23	0.24	9.93	0
19	47B15NE	0.18	12.5	0.07	6.36	0
20	47B15SE	0.18	17.1	0.12	10.8	0
21	47B16NE	0.22	16.3	0.06	5.06	0
22	47B16SE	0.17	9.09	0.01	1.08	0
23	47F04SW	0.15	7.15	0.02	1.97	0
24	47G01NW	0.22	11.2	0.09	5.22	0
25	47G01SE	0	0.06	0	0	0
26	47G01SW	0.23	12.1	0.05	4.43	0
27	47G02NE	0.13	9.01	0.02	2.86	0
28	47G02NW	0.04	4.09	0.01	1.58	0
29	47G02SE	0.42	16.2	0.03	5.01	0
30	47G03NE	0.25	18.5	0.05	5.88	0
31	47G03SE	0.27	21.7	0.13	10.2	0
32	47G04NE	0.08	7.19	0.12	5.37	0
33	47G08NW	0.07	4.19	0.06	3.52	0
34	47G08SW	0.12	13.3	0.21	11	7.64
35	47H05NW	0.1	11.6	0.23	9.6	0
36	47H05SW	0.1	11.2	0.06	7.33	8.95
37	47H06NW	0.1	13.1	0.15	7.95	4.1
38	47H06SW	0.13	17.1	0.13	12.9	6.08
39	47H07NW	0.07	7.99	0.12	7.8	0
40	47H07SE	0.11	9.41	0.1	6.3	0
41	47H07SW	0.03	2.18	0.01	0.83	0
42	47H08NE	0.23	10.8	0.08	4.7	0
43	47H08SE	0.16	8.68	0.5	11.7	0

44	48E05NE	0	0	0.11	3.37	0
45	48E09NW	0.09	10	0.15	10.2	0
46	48E09SE	0.24	11.7	0.01	1.72	0
47	48E09SW	0.05	2.98	0.03	1.45	1.35
48	48E10NE	0.13	4.66	0.02	2.3	0
	Total	7.83	449.5	5.08	244.47	48.29

Figure 1 shows the accreting length, eroding length and stable shoreline of Maharashtra coast.



Figure 1: Status of coastal erosion, accretion and stable nature of Maharashtra coast (Total coastal length of 742.26 km does not include length of mouth of estuary, rivers, creeks and their inner parts).

Goa

The smallest state of India—Goa, is located between 15°44'30" and 14°53'30" N latitude, and 73°45' and 74°26'E longitude, along the Central West Coast of India. It has a shoreline about 155 km long. Goa is divided into North Goa and South Goa districts. The coastal plains of Goa consist of sandy beaches, sea cliffs, promontories, estuaries, spits, sand dunes, wave cut platforms, wooded or bare hill slopes which are dissected by rivers such as the Terekhol, the Chapora, the Mandovi and the Zuari. Goa has long, linear and wide beaches in the north and rocky cliffs along the southern coast. Beaches occur along Harmal, near Mandre, Morji, Chapora, Kalangute in the north and Bogmalo, Agonda, Palolen, Talpona in the south. The Mandovi river drains into the Aguada Bay, while the Zuari into the Marmagao Bay.

Goa hosts variety of natural coastal ecosystems that are fragile and rich in biodiversity like mangroves and estuaries. The Goa territory has seven estuaries. Mainly twelve species of mangroves occur in these zones of Goa. Some of the mangrove species found in intertidal environment include *Rhizophora mucronata, R. apiculata, Avicennia officinalis, A. marina, A. alba, Sonneratia alba, S. caseolaris, Exoecaria agallocha* etc. They occur along estuaries of rivers Terekhol, Chapora, Mapusa, Mandvi, Zuari (North bank) in North Goa district and Sal, Talpona, Galgibag and Zuari (south bank) in South Goa district. Chorao Island in Mandovi River is one of the best mangrove forests and houses most of the mangrove species found in Goa.

The shoreline of Goa is 155.39 (It does not include length of mouth of estuary, rivers, creeks and their inner parts). It is observed that 27.03 km length of the Goa coast has eroded, 46.98 km has accreted and 81.38 km has been stable during the time frame 1989-91 and 2004-06 (Table-2, Fig. 2). The total area eroded is 0.77 sq km and area accreted is 1.53 sq km (Table-2). Details for each individual map sheet are provided in Table-2.

Entire coastal length of Goa is classified into three sectors based on coastal configuration, geological and geomorphological characteristics. Coastal sector of North Goa comprises of regions south of Terekhol River upto Shinken. The Central coastal segment comprises region around the bay areas mainly the Aguada Bay and the Marmagao Bay. The South Goa coastal sector comprises of regions south of Bobdan around Vasco to Loliem near Karnataka border.

The North Goa sector is a linear coastal segment comprising of wide beaches, rocky cliffs, and mangroves. The Terekhol and the Chapora are major rivers of this coastal sector. Protection measures, mainly sea walls are constructed at several locations. In North Goa, the shoreline shows segments of erosion, accretion as well as stable nature. Severe erosion is seen at Keri (Map Sheet no. 48E10NE, Plate 7). Tetrapods have been used here recently along with sea wall to check erosion. This is one of the hot spot regions identified. Plates 45-49 show the eroding Keri coast and the protection measures. The sea wall

has been partially destroyed due to the wave action. Steep cut beach berm and uprooting of Casuarina plantation is observed here. The coastal stretch extending from Harmal, Mandre, upto Morji shows accretion to stable trend (Map Sheet no. 48E10NE, Plate 50-51). Chapora, Vagator in the north show eroding to stable nature (Map Sheet no. 48E10SE, Plate 52). Other regions showing stable nature of coast are south of Anjuna (Map Sheet no. 48E10SE), Candolim, Sinquerim between Kalangut and Nerul (Map Sheet no. 48E14SW, Plates 53-54) and Shinken (48E15NW). Few pockets of erosion are observed north of the Chapora River (Map Sheet no. 48E10SE), around Arpora, south of Kalangut (Map Sheet No. 48E14SW, Plate 8). Various anti sea erosion measures are taken along North Goa coast, mostly as sea walls near Keri, Anjuna, Bardez and Tiswadi.

The Central coastal segment of Goa comprises of regions around the Aguada and Marmagao Bay. The Mandovi and Zuari rivers discharge into these respectively. This region is between south of Shinken upto Vasco. This coastal stretch is majorly stable in nature (Map Sheet no. 48E14NW), except few small segments of erosion. Coco beach, south of Shinken (Map Sheet no. 48E15NW) is a pocket beach showing local erosion. Protection measures are implemented here shown in Plate 55. Eroding segment is also observed near Dona Paola. The famous Miramar beach is located in this segment near Karanjnalen. Sea walls have been constructed at several locations around Miramar, Dona Paola, Cabo Hill, Campal to protect the coast and remedial measures have been taken for stabilizing unstable slopes of Cabo Hill.

In South Goa sector, long linear beaches, rocky cliffs, headlands are observed. Pocket beaches are formed between rocky headlands. Segments of erosion, accretion as well as stable nature occur in the South Goa sector. The coastal stretch along Bobdan, south of Vasco (Map Sheet no. 48E15NW), Kimsavlin, Arosin, Sernabalim (Map Sheet no. 48E15SE), near Kavllesi (Map Sheet no. 48E16NE) and south of Talpona upto Mahi (48J01NW) shows accretion. Plate 61 shows the spit near Mahi. Erosion is observed around Betalbatim, between Kolva and Majorda. Uprooting of Casuarina plantation due to coastal erosion and protection measures taken near Betalbatim (Map Sheet no. 48E15SE) are depicted in Plate 57-59. Erosion is also observed along South of Betul, upto Kanagini and between Parven to Agonda (Map Sheet no. 48E16SE). Small segments of stable coast occur along Dabolim, Arosin, south of Sernabalim (Map sheet no. 48E15SE), Bogmoha, Chukolna (Map Sheet no. 48E15SW, Plate 56). A long stretch of stable beaches is observed from Fatrade almost upto Betal (Map Sheet no. 48E16NE, Plate 9-10). Stable coast at Karmona, north of Kavlessi is shown in Plate 60. Beautiful sandy beaches (Benaulim, Varca, Betul) occur along this segment. The rocky cliffs in the southern region, from Cape Rama to Loliem near Karnataka border constitute the stable coastal stretch (Map Sheet no. 48E16SE, 48I04SW, 48J01NW, Plate 11, 62).

Table-2: Map sheet wise results of shoreline changes for 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frame for Goa coast.

Sr. No	Map Sheet no.	Erosion Area (sq. km)	Erosion length (km)	Accretion area (sq. km)	Accretion length (km)	Stable (km)
1	48E10NE	0.04	2.23	0.22	8.57	2.99
2	48E10SE	0.15	5.98	0.04	2.43	0.56
3	48E14SW	0.1	2.57	0.1	3.86	0.52
4	48E15NW	0.01	1.12	0.23	5.53	32.79
5	48E15SE	0.05	2.06	0.39	9.68	2.06
6	48E15SW	0.003	0.18	0.08	2.08	6.46
7	48E16NE	0.12	3.59	0.06	2.12	10
8	48E16SE	0.29	8.79	0.17	6.56	18.52
9	48104SW	0	0	0.16	3.64	2.18
10	48J01NW	0.008	0.51	0.08	2.51	5.3
	TOTAL:	0.771	27.03	1.53	46.98	81.38

Figure 2 shows the accreting length, eroding length and stable shoreline of Goa coast.



Figure 2: Status of coastal erosion, accretion and stable nature of Goa coast (Total coastal length of 155.39 km does not include length of mouth of estuary, rivers, creeks and their inner parts).

END USE

The Atlas can be used as a reference material for obtaining information on status of shoreline changes during 1989-91 and 2004-06 time-frames along entire Indian coastline. Areas under coastal erosion and status of coastal protection measures taken up by respective maritime State and Union Territory are depicted and can be used for planning coastal protection measures.

The Atlas is extremely useful to Coastal Erosion Directorate, Central Water Commission for providing guidance towards coastal protection works in maritime states of India.

All the State Public Works Departments, Ports and Harbour Authorities, Coastal Regulation Zone Authorities shall be able to have better management of the shorelines in respective states.

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Annexure-I

(Shoreline Change Maps)

COMPLETE LEGEND TO SHORELINE CHANGE MAPS



19

SHORELINE CHANGE MAPS

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20




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RAYGAD DISTRICT

SHEET NO. 47F02SE















SHORELINE CHANGE MAP	
MAHARASTRA	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
RAYGAD/RATNAGIRI DISTRICTS	SHEET NO. 47F08SW
SAVITRI RIVER	
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SHORELINE CHANGE MAP

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<u>GOA</u>

106













































Annexure-II

(Plates)

129

MAHARASHTRA



Plate 1: 2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing reclamation of land for constructional activities near Mahim Bay in Mumbai (47A16SW).


Plate 2: 2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing accretion at Akshi in Raygad District (47B14NE).





Plate 3: 2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing accretion at northern region of Kundalika River mouth (47B14SE).





Plate 4: 2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing erosion at Vashishti River mouth in Ratnagiri District (47G02SE).



Plate 5: 2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing the stable coast to the south of Rajapur creek in Ratnagiri district (47H06SW).



Plate 6: 2011-12 LISS IV image overlaid with high tide line of 2004-06 and 1989-91, showing the accretion at the Kalavali creek mouth in Sindhudurg district (47H08SE).

GOA



Plate 7: Eroding coastal segment around Keri, Map Sheet no. 48E10NE (Image: LISS IV January2012).



Plate 8: Eroding areas around Kalangut, and stable coast south of Kalangut, Map Sheet no. 48E14SW (Image: LISS IV January2012).



Plate 9: Eroding and stable coast north of Fatrade, map sheet no. 48E16NE (Image: LISS IV January 2012).



Plate 10: Stable coastal stretch from Fatrade to Kavllesi, map sheet no. 48E16NE (Image: LISS IV January 2012).



Plate 11: Stable coastal stretch south of Palolen, map sheet no. 48104SW (Image: LISS IV January 2012).

138

FIELD PHOTOGRAPHS Maharashtra



Plate 12: Casuarina plantation between Gholvad and Bordi coast (46D12SE)



Plate 13: Eroding coast at Gholvad coast (46D12SE)



Plate 14: Seawall constructed at Gholvad (46D12SE)



Plate 15: Casuarina plantation near Chikhle (46D12SE)



Plate 16: Uprooting of Casuarina near Chikhle (46D12SE)



Plate 17: Eroding coastal stretch near Chikhle (46D12SE)



Plate 18: Seawall at Dahanu (47A09NE)



Plate 19: Eroding coast at Dahanu (47A09NE)



Plate 20: Coastal segment near Varor (47A09NE)



Plate 21: Uprooting of Casuarina plantations, Nallasopara, Bhuigaon (47A15NW)



Plate 22: Coastal segment near Nallasopara, Bhuigaon (47A15NW)



Plate 23: Tetra pods placed along the Mumbai coast (47B13NW)



Plate 24: Accreting beach with Casuarina plantation and stable dunes at Akshi (47B14NE)



Plate 25: Stable coast near Revdanda (Map Sheet no. 47B14SE)



Plate 26: Coastal stretch at Shrivardhan



Plate 27: Coastal stretch at Shrivardhan



Plate 28: Mangroves, Savitri River, north of Velas (47G01NW)



Plate 29: Coastal segment north of Velas (47G01NW)



Plate 30: Stable rocky coast near Murud (Map Sheet no. 47G01SW)



Plate 31: Mangroves near Murud (Map Sheet no. 47G01SW)



Plate 32: Coast near Murud (Map Sheet no. 47G01SW)



Plate 33: Coastal protection measures at the northern bank of Vashishti River mouth (47G02SE)



Plate 34: Coastal protection measures at the northern bank of Vashishti River mouth (47G02SE)



Plate 35: Stable dunes north of Vada Mirya (47G08SW)



Plate 36: Stable coast north of Vada Mirya (47G08SW)



Plate 37: Protection measures near Mirya Bandar (47G08SW)



Plate 38: Erosion south of Pirawadi, near Achra (47H08NE)



Plate 39: Coast at Achra (47H08NE)



Plate 40: Southern growth of the spit at Kalavali creek mouth (47H08SE)



Plate 41: Seawall at Tarkali (47H08SE)



Plate 42: Coast at Tarkali (47H08SE)



Plate 43: Eroding coast at Valagar (47H08SE)



Plate 44: Sand dunes and uprooting of Casuarina at Valagar (48E09SE)



Plate 45: Severe erosion at Keri (46E10NE)



Plate 46: Severe erosion at Keri (46E10NE)



Plate 47: Sea wall and Casuarina plantation at Keri (46E10NE)



Plate 48: Damaged sea wall at Keri (46E10NE)



Plate 49: Recent protection measures (tetrapods) at Keri (48E10NE)



Plate 50: Accreting to stable coast near Mandre (48E10NE)



Plate 51: Coastal stretch along Morjim (48E10NE)



Plate 52: Coastal stretch along Vagator, near Chapora (48E10SE)



Plate 53: Stable coastal stretch along Sinquelim (Aguada) near Nerul (48E14SW)



Plate 54: Stable coastal stretch along Aguada fort near Nerul (48E14SW)



Plate 55: Protection measures at Coco beach (48E15NW)



Plate 56: Stable pocket beach at Bogmalo (Bogmoha) (48E15SW)



Plate 57: Uprooting of Casuarina plantation due to coastal erosion and protection measures taken near Betalbatim (48E15SE)



Plate No.58: Sea wall at Betalbatim (48E15SE)



Plate No.59: Sea wall at Betalbatim (48E15SE)



Plate 60: Stable coast near Karmona, north of Kavllesi, South Goa (48E16NE)



Plate 61: Spit near Mahi, South Goa (48E16NE)



Plate 62: Stable, rocky coast along Loliem with pocket beaches (48J01NW)

Annexure-III

(List of Data Used)

156

Sr.No	Map Sheet No.	Satellite	Sensor	Path	Row	Date
1	46D/12SE & NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	202	310	11-3-1989
2	47A/16NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	312	23-11-1990
3	47B/13SE & SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203 204	312 313	23-11-1990 13-11-1990
4	47B/14NE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	313	13-11-1990
5	47B/14NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	313	13-11-1990
6	47B/14SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	313	13-11-1990
7	47B/15NE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	313	13-11-1990
8	47B/15SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203 203	313 314	13-11-1990 23-11-1990
9	47B/16NE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	314	23-11-1990
10	47B/16SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	314	23-11-1990
11	47E/03SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	311	23-11-1990
12	47E/03SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	311	23-11-1990
13	47E/04NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	312	13-11-1990
14	47E/04SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	312	23-11-1990
15	48E/09NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
16	48E/10NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	319	22-11-1990
17	47F/01NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	312	23-11-1990
18	47F/01SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	312	23-11-1990
19	47F/01SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	312	23-11-1990
20	47F/02NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	314	13-11-1990
21	47F/02SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	313	13-11-1990
22	47F/02SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	314	13-11-1990
23	47F/03NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	313	13-11-1990
24	47F/03SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	313	13-11-1990
25	47F/04NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203 204	314 314	23-11-1990 12-11-1990
26	47F/04SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	314	12-11-1990
27	47F/04SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	203	314	23-11-1990
28	47F/08NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	314	12-11-1990
29	47F/08SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	68	12-11-1990

Table-3: Satellite data used for Maharashtra Coast (1989-91 time-frame).

30	47F/08SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	314	12-11-1990
31	47G/01NE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	314	12-11-1990
32	47G/01NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	314	12-11-1990
33	47G/01SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	314	12-11-1990
34	47G/01SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204 204	314 315	12-11-1990 12-11-1990
35	47G/02NE & NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	315	12-11-1990
36	47G/02SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	315	12-11-1990
37	47G/03NE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	315	12-11-1990
38	47G/03SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	315	12-11-1990
39	47G/04NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
40	47G/06NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	315	14-05-1988
41	47G/06NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	315	14-05-1988
42	47G/06SE	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	205	315	14-05-1988
43	47G/06SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	315	12-11-1990
44	47G/07SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
45	47G/07SW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	204	315	12-11-1990
46	47G/08NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
47	47G/08NW	SPOT1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
48	47G/08SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
49	47G/08SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
50	47G/10SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	315	14-05-1988
51	47G/12NW	SPOT-2	HRV1-MLA	206	318	22-10-1990
52	47H/05NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
53	47H/05NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
54	47H/05SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	316	22-11-1988
55	47H/06NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	317	22-11-1988
56	47H/06NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	317	22-11-1988
57	47H/06SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205 206	317 317	22-11-1988
58	47H/06SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205, 206	317	22-11-1988
59	47H/07NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205, 206	317, 317	22-11-1988
60	47H/07NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	317	22-11-1988
61	47H/07SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205	317	22-11-1989

	& SW			206		
62	47H/08NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	205 206	318 318	14-05-1988 14-05-1988
63	47H/08SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
64	47H/11NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	317	22-11-1988
65	47H/12NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
66	47H/12SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
67	47H/12SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
68	48E/05NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
69	48E/09SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
70	48E/09SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988

Table-4: Satellite data used for Goa Coast (1989-91 time-frame).

Sr.No	Map Number	Satellite	Sensor	Path	Row	Date
1	48E/10NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	319	22-11-1988
2	48E/10SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	319	22-11-1988
3	48E/13SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	318	14-05-1988
4	48E/14NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	319	25-11-1990
5	48E/14NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	206	319	22-11-1988
6	48E/14SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	319	25-11-1990
7	48E/14SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MI A	206	319	22-11-1988
				207	319	25-11-1990
8	48E/15NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	319	25-11-1990
9	48E/15NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	319	25-11-1990
10	48E/15SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	319	25-11-1990
11	48E/15SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	319	25-11-1990
12	48E/16NE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	320	17-03-1989
13	48E/16SE	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	320	17-03-1989
14	48I/02SW	IRS-1B	LISS-II	29	57	05-03-1993
15	48I/03SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	320	25-11-1990
16	48I/04NE	IRS-1B	LISS-II	29	57	05-03-1993

17	48I/04NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	320	17-03-1989
18	48I/04SW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	320	17-03-1989
19	48J/01NW	SPOT-1	HRV1-MLA	207	320	17-03-1989

Table-5: Satellite data used for Maharashtra Coast (2004-06 time-frame).

Sr. No	Map Number	Satellite	Sensor	Orbit	Scene	Date
1	46D12NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	10629	62, 63	3-11-2005
2	46D12SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	10629	63	3-11-2005
3	47A09NE, 47A09SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	10629	63, 64	3-11-2005
4	47A10NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	12462	110, 111	12-3-2006
5	47A10SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	12462	111, 112	12-3-2006
6	47A13NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	12462	109, 110	12-3-2006
7	47A13SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	12462	110	12-3-2006
8	47A16NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	10757	2	12-11-2005
9	47A16NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	10345	2	14-10-2005
10	47A16SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	10757	2	12-11-2005
11	47B13NE, 47B13NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	8512	91	7-6-2005
12	47B14NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6466	26	14-01-2005
13	47B14NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	8512	92	7-6-2005
14	47B14SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6466	26, 27	14-01-2005
15	47B16SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6878	96	12-2-2005
16	47E04NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	8512	89, 90	7-6-2005
17	47F01SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6878	92, 93	12-2-2005
18	47F02SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6878	93, 94	12-2-2005
19	47F02SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6466, 6878	26, 27, 94	14-01-2005, 12-02-2005

20	47F03NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6878	94, 95	12-2-2005
21	47F03SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	8029	92	4-5-2005
22	47F04NW, 47F04SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6878	96	12-2-2005
23	47F04SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972, 8029	97, 93	30-04-2005, 04-05-2005
24	47F08NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972	96	30-04-2005
25	47F08SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	11851	101	28-01-2006
26	47F08SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972	96, 97	30-04-2005
27	47G01NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972	97, 98	30-04-2005
28	47G01NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6878	96, 97	12-2-2005
29	47G01SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972	98	30-04-2005
30	47G01SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972, 8029	98, 94	30-04-2005, 04-05-2005
31	47G02NE, 47G02SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972	98, 99	30-04-2005
32	47G02NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972	98, 99	30-04-2005
33	47G03NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972	99, 100	30-04-2005
34	47G03SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	10558	103, 104	29-10-2005
35	47G04NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	11851	105	28-01-2006
36	47G06NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	11851	102, 103	28-01-2006
37	47G06NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7972, 11851	98, 103	30-04-2005, 28-01-2006
38	47G06SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	11851	103, 104, 97	28-01-2006, 19-01-2005
39	47G06SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	11851	102, 103	28-01-2006
40	47G07SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	11851	104, 105	28-01-2006
41	47G08NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	99	19-01-2005
42	47G08NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	11851	105	28-01-2006

			1	1		
43	47G08SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	99, 100	19-01-2005
44	47G08SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	12263	124	26-02-2006
45	47G10SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	97	19-01-2005
46	47G12NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	98, 99	19-01-2005
47	47H05NW, 47H05NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	100	19-01-2005
48	47H05SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	100, 101	19-01-2005
49	47H06NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	100, 101	19-01-2005
50	47H06NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	101	19-01-2005
51	47H06SW, 47H06SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	101, 102	19-01-2005
52	47H07NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	102	19-01-2005
53	47H07NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	102	19-01-2005
54	47H07SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6537	102, 103	19-01-2005
55	47H08NE, 47H08SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	7759	28, 29	15-04-2005
56	47H11NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7759	27	15-04-2005
57	47H12NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7759	28	15-04-2005
58	47H12SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6665	99	28-01-2005
59	47H12SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6665, 7759	99, 29	28-01-2005, 15-04-2005
60	48E05NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	7759	29, 30	15-04-2005
61	48E09NW	IRS P6	LISS IV	7759	29	15-04-2005
62	48E09SE	IRS P6	LISS IV	6665, 11723	100, 117	28-01-2005, 19-01-2006

63	48E09SW	IRS P6	LISS IV	6665	100	28-01-2005
64	48E10NE	IRS P6	LISS IV	11723	117, 118	19-01-2006

Table-6: Satellite data used for Goa Coast (2004-06 time-frame).

Sr. No	Map Number	Satellite	Sensor	Orbit	Scene	Date
1	48E10NE, 48E10SE	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11723	117/118	19-01-06
2	48E14NW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11723/ 7418	117/118/ 104	19-01-06/ 22-03-05
3	48E13SW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11723	116/117	19-01-06
4	48E14SE, 48E14SW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11723/ 6608	118/037/ 038	19-01-06/ 24-01-05
5	48E14NE	IRS-P6	LISS IV	6608	037/038	24-01-05
6	48E15NW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11723/ 6608	118/119/ 039	19-01-06/ 24-01-05
7	48E15NE	IRS-P6	LISS IV	6608	038/039	24-01-05
8	48103NW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11581	122	9-1-2006
9	48103SW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11581	122/123	9-1-2006
10	48102SW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11581/ 6608	121/122/ 038	09-01-06- 24-01-05
11	48E15SW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11723/ 6608	119/039/ 040	19-01-06- 24-01-05
12	48E15SE	IRS-P6	LISS IV	6608	039/040	24-01-05
13	48104SW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11581	123/124	9-1-2006
14	48104NW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11581	123	09-01-06/ 15-05-05
15	48104NE	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11581/ 8185	123/058	09-01-06/ 15-05-05
16	48E16NE, 48E16SE	IRS-P6	LISS IV	6608	039/040	24-01-05
17	48J01NW	IRS-P6	LISS IV	11581	124/125	9-1-2006

Table-7: Details of Anti Sea Erosion bunds constructed along Maharashtra coast, provided by Central Water Commission (CWC).

Sr.	District	Coastal length (km)	Naturally	Arti prote we	ficial ection ork	Total protected length (in km)	Balance length yet to be protected (in km)
Sr. No.			protected length in km	By wall in km	By ASE bund in km		
1	Mumbai	70.22	55.47	2.01	10.18	12.20	2.55
2	Mumbai suburban	43.78	33.85	1.95	5.70	7.65	2.29
3	Thane	127.00	76.43	2.08	30.91	32.98	17.59
4	Raygad	121.00	49.49	0.00	50.93	50.93	20.58
5	Ratanagiri	238.00	136.25	0.32	45.03	45.35	56.40
6	Sindudurg	120.00	49.00	0.00	33.51	33.51	37.50
	Total	720.00	400.49	6.36	176.25	182.61	136.90

Table-8: Location and specification of protection measures carried out in Mumbai.

Sr. No	Name of work	Length in m	Year of construction	Concret e Wall	Rubble Bund	Latitude/ Longitude					
	District : Mumbai City										
1	Construction of Retaining Wall at Geetanagar, Mumbai Part 2	47	2000	47		18° 54'50" N & 72° 48' 31"E					
2	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Cuffe Parade, Mumbai	30	2000	30		18° 55'13" N & 72° 49' 30"E					
3	Construction of bund at Rajbhavan, Mumbai	230	2000	230		18° 56'21" N & 72° 47' 38" E					
4	Construction of Retaining Wall at Worli Koliwada Mumbai	112	2000	112		19° 01'32" N & 72° 48' 56"E					
5	Construction of Retaining Wall	30	1999	30		18° 55'09" N & 72° 49'					

	atCuffe Parade Mumbai					27"E
6	Construction of Retaining Wall at Geetanagar, Mumbai Part 1	25	2000	25		18° 54'50" N & 72° 48' 31"E
7	Strengthening of anti sea erosion bund at Worli Koliwada, Mumbai	177	2000		177	19° 01'10" N & 72° 48' 57"E
8	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Napean Sea, Mumbai	96	2000		96	18° 57'51" N & 72° 48' 06"E
9	Construction of anti sea erosion bund and wall at Bajaj Bhavan, Bajaj Bhavan Road, Backbay sector, Mumbai	175	2002		175	18° 54'50" N & 72° 48' 31"E
10	Renovation of Breakwater at Rajbhavan (No.3)	45	2000	45		18° 56'22"N & 72° 47'34" E
11	Renovation of Breakwater at Rajbhavan (No.4)	45	2002	45		18° 56° 40° N & 72° 47' 20"E
12	Renovation of Breakwater at Rajbhavan (No.2) Ch. 0 to 25 m.	45	2000	45		18° 56' 40" N & 72° 47' 47"E
13	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Ramtek Bunglow, Length 40 m.	40	2002		40	18° 56' 49" N & 72° 47' 32"E
14	Construction of Protection wall (Govt. land) near Ramtek Bunglow	40	2002	40		18° 56' 50" N & 72° 47' 32"E
15	Construction of anti sea erosion Bund at Ramtek Bunglow, Length 45 m.	45	2002		45	18° 56' 50" N & 72° 47' 32"E
16	Construction of Protection wall at Narayan Dabholkar Marg, Opp. Ratnakar Building	175	2003	175		18° 57' 03" N & 72° 48' 15"E
17	Strenghening of Retaining wall at	430	2003	430		18° 56' 57" N & 72° 48'

	Chowpatty to Walkeshwar					06"E
18	Strenghening of Retaining wall at Raj Bhavan Ch. 0 to 60 m.	60	2003		60	18° 56' 32" N & 72° 47' 43"E
19	Providing Protection to the sea wall at Rajbhavan	80	2000		80	18° 56' 22" N & 72° 47' 40"E
20	Construction of Protection wall at Worli Fort, Batteri Bunder	200	2003	200		19° 01' 30" N & 72°48'56"E
21	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Amarsons,Mumbai Part-1	120	2003		120	18° 58' 11" N & 72° 48' 06"E
22	Strengthening of Sea wall at Nariman Point to Giragaon Chowpaty ,Mumbai Part-1	610	2000		610	18° 55' 38" N & 72°49' 11" E
23	Reconstruction of Supporting wall at Markandeshwar Nagar, Dr.A. B. Marg Ch.0 to 80 m	80	2004	80		18° 59' 33" N & 72°48' 49" E
24	Reconst. of Supporting wall at Markandeshwar Nagar, Dr.A. B. Marg Ch.80 to 60 m	80	2004	80		18° 59' 33" N & 72°48' 47" E
25	Strengthening of Sea wall at Nariman Point to Giragaon Chowpaty ,Mumbai Part-2	690	2005		690	18° 56' 00" N & 72°49' 24" E
26	Strengthening of Sea wall at Nariman Point to Giragaon Chowpaty ,Mumbai Part-3	1185	2005		1185	18° 56' 27" N & 72°49' 25" E
27	Strengthening of Sea wall at Nariman Point to Giragaon Chowpaty ,Mumbai Part-4	925	2006		925	18° 56' 59" N & 72° 50' 07" E
28	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund	600	2008		600	18° 59' 56" N & 72° 48' 40"
	at Worli Sea Face in Mumbai Part - 1					E
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29	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mahim (Hinduja Hospital to Mistry Nagar)	335	2007		335	19° 01' 57" N & 72° 50' 15" E
30	Beach Nourishment Between Break Water No.2 & 3 at Rajbhavan Sea Shore, Mumbai	140	2008		140	18° 56' 43" N & 72° 47' 49" E
31	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Amarsons,Mumbai Part-2	110	2009		110	18° 58' 18" N & 72° 48' 07" E
32	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Children's Park in Mumbai	140	2009		140	18° 58' 19" N & 72° 48' 10" E
33	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Breach Candy Club in Mumbai	200	2010	200		18° 58' 19" N & 72° 48' 10" E
34	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mahatma Phule Nagar in Mumbai	250	2009		250	18° 55' 15" N & 72° 49' 29" E
35	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shivshakti Nagar in Mumbai	130	2010		130	18° 55' 21" N & 72° 49' 26" E
36	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Geetanagar in Mumbai Part-1	200	2009	200		18° 54' 48" N & 72° 48' 33" E
37	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Geetanagar in Mumbai Part-2	255	2011		255	18° 54' 43" N & 72° 48' 33" E
38	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at J P Nagar in Mumbai	200	2011		200	18° 57' 21" N & 72° 47' 46" E
39	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Haii Ali in Mumbai	1100	2010		1100	18° 58' 57" N & 72° 48' 52" E
40	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund	1500	2012		1500	19° 00' 38" N & 72° 48' 56"

	at Worli Sea Face in Mumbai Part - 2					E
41	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Worli Koliwada in Mumbai	300	2012		300	19° 01' 04" N & 72° 49' 14" E
42	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Chaityabhoomi in Mumbai	200	2010		200	19° 01' 32" N & 72° 50' 03" E
43	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Park Club and Shorewala in Mumbai	180	2009		180	19° 01' 49" N & 72° 50' 12" E
44	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shirish society to magdum palace in Mumbai	280	2010		280	19° 02' 06" N & 72° 50' 17" E
45	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kashinath Compound in Mumbai	100	2010		100	18° 57' 16" N & 72° 47' 43" E
46	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Relewadi Mahim in Mumbai	160	2011		160	19° 02' 13" N & 72° 50' 18" E
	Total:	12197		2014	10183	
		District	: Mumbai Sub	ourban		
1	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Khardanda APS office, Mumbai (Ch. 0 to 120 m.)	120	1995		120	19° 04' 28" N & 72°49' 18" E
2	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Khardanda, Tarinpada, Madhlapada to Kotpada (Upto Ram Mandir) Near Post Office Ch. 0 to 250m.	250	2001		250	19° 04' 33" N & 72°49' 18" E
3	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Khardanda.	250	2001		250	19° 04' 41" N & 72°49' 20" E

	Tarinpada, Madhlapada to Kotpada (Upto Ram Mandir) Near Post Office Ch. 250 to 500 m.					
4	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Khardanda, Tarinpada, Madhlapada to Kotpada (Upto Ram Mandir) Near Post Office Ch. 500 to 750 m.	250	2002		250	19° 04' 44" N & 72°49' 23" E
5	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Khardanda, Tarinpada, Madhlapada to Kotpada (Upto Ram Mandir) Near Post Office Ch. 750 to 1000 m.	250	2004		250	19° 04' 43" N & 72°49' 28" E
6	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vesave Koliwada Ch. 0 to 100 m and 150 to 200 m.	150	2004	150		19° 08' 17" N & 72°48' 29" E
7	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vesave Koliwada Ch.200 m to 435 m.	235	2004		235	19° 08' 20" N & 72°48' 18" E
ð	Sea Erosion Bund at Bandstand, Bandra. Ch. 0 to 90 m.	90	2007		90	19° 02' 33" N & 72°49' 04" E
9	Construction of retaining wall at INS Hamla , Marve, Malad.	400	2007	400		19° 11' 25" N & 72°47' 45" E
10	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Bandstand, Bandra Ch. 90 to 490 m.	400	2009		400	19° 02' 32" N & 72°49' 10" E
11	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at B,J. Road,	380	2009		380	19° 03' 15" N & 72°49' 22" E

	Bandstand, Bandra Ch. 0 to 380m.					
12	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Versova Koliwada Ch.480 mt to 600m.	120	2009		120	19° 08' 28" N & 72°48' 11" E
13	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Madh Patwadi Ch. 0 mt to 250m.	250	2009	250		19° 07' 53" N & 72°47' 18" E
14	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Gorai koliwada Ch. 0 m to 530m.	530	2009		530	19° 14' 25" N & 72°46' 51" E
15	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Gorai koliwada near Dejman Gudinho House	165	2009		165	19° 15' 47" N & 72°47' 04" E
16	Providing Protection to sea side wall by constructing C.C. protection wall along B.J. Road, Bandstand, Bandra. Ch. 380 to 650 m	250	2010	250		19° 03' 02" N & 72°49' 16" E
17	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Versova Koliwada Ch.435 m to 480 m	45	2010		45	19° 08' 26" N & 72°48' 12" E
18	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Gorai koliwada Ch 0 m to - 1300 m.	1300	2010		1300	19° 14' 55" N & 72°46' 57" E
19	Construction of retaining wall with beach nourishment at INS Hamla , Marve, Malad.	500	2010	500		19° 11' 38" N & 72°47' 48" E
20	Providing Protection to sea side wall by constructing C.C. protection wall along Carter Road promenade, Bandra.	150	2011	150		19° 04' 01" N & 72°49' 21" E
21	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Carter Road Promenade,	250	2011		250	19° 04' 16" N & 72°49' 18" E

	Bandra. Ch.1435 to 1685 m					
22	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Manori koliwada Ch. 0 m to 250m.	250	2011	250		19° 12' 13" N & 72°47' 09" E
23	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at southern side of Gorai koliwada and Kulim Ch. 542 m to 1602 m.	1060	2011		1060	19° 14' 02" N & 72°46' 48" E
	Total	7645		1950	5695	

Table-9: Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Thane.

Sr. No	Name of work	Length in m	Year of construction	Concr -ete Wall	Rubb -le Bund	Lati -tude	Longi -tude
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	8
1	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Usarni Tal- Palghar.	695	1983		695	19°34'45" N	72°43'2" E
2	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tarapur Tal- Palghar.	345	1986		345	19°51'52" N	72°40'49 " E
3	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Rangaon Tal-Vasai.	580	1987		580	19°22'13" N	72°45'46 " E
4	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kore Tal- Palghar.	724	1986		724	19°32'11" N	72°43'36 " E
5	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kambode, Tal-Palghar.	365	1983		365	19°9'18" N	72°49'9" E
6	Construction	675	1985		675	19°42'2" N	72°42'3"

	of Anti Sea					Е
	Erosion Bund					
	(A)at Mathane,					
	Construction					
	of Anti Sea					
_	Erosion Bund	000	1001	000	19°51'58"	72°40'53
1	at Chinchni	220	1984	220	N	" E
	Dandipada,					
	Tal-Dahanu.					
	Construction					
	Frosion Bund					
8	at	390	1986	390		
	Datiware,Tal-					
	Palghar					
	Construction					
0	of Anti Sea	1200	1090	1200	19°44'21"	72°42'3" _
9	at Murbe Tal-	1200	1909	1200	N	E
	Palghar					
	Construction					
	of Anti Sea				10°10'15"	72°21'50
10	Erosion Bund	1250	1985	1250	N	72 21 33 " E
	at Uchell Dandi Tal					L
	Palghar					
	Construction					
	of Anti Sea				10°11'0" N	72°43'47
11	Erosion Bund	766	1988	766	19410 N	" E
	at Satpati, I al-					
	Construction					
	of Anti Sea				(0) = 0 0 = "	
12	Erosion Bund	370	1088	370	19°52'35″	72°40'52
12	at	370	1900	370	N	" E
	Chinchni,Tal-					
	Dananu					
	of Anti Sea					
10	Erosion Bund	070	4000	070	19°57'18"	72°41'17
13	at	270	1988	270	N	" E
	Gungwada,Tal					
	-Dahanu					
	of Anti See					70°12'0"
14	Erosion Bund	80	1989	80	19°24'7" N	12439 E
	at Arnala					E
	Fort,Tal-Vasai					

15	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kalamb,Tal- Vasai Part-I	315	1990	315	19°24'9" N	72°44'9" E
16	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Uttan,Tal- Vasai Part-I	585	1989	585	19°17'27" N	72°47'32 " E
17	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Zai,Tal- Talasari Part- III	247	1990	247	19°7'92" N	72°44'31 " E
18	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Wadrai,Tal- Palghar	433	1990	433	19°41'30" N	72°42'72 " E
19	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Edwan(Koliwa da) Tal- Palghar,Part-II	427	1990	427	19°41'50" N	72°41'49 " E
20	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Borli,Tal- Dahanu	306	1990	306	19°58'20" N	72°43'41 " E
21	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund (B) at Mathane Tal- Palghar,Part-II	130	1989	130	19°41'62" N	72°42'62 " E
22	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Chinchni Moripada, Tal- Dahanu Part-II	152	1988	152	19°53'11" N	72°40'0" E
23	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund	960	1990	960	19°23'32" N	72°46'23 " E

	at Bhuigaon, Tal-Vasai,Part- II					
24	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nandgaon, Tal-Palghar	478	1990	478	19°46'0" N	72°41'55 " E
25	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Narpad, Tal- Dahanu	425	1990	425	20°0.74'0" N	72°43'15 " E
26	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vasai, Tal- Vasai Part-II	400	1992	400	19°23'0" N	72°47'19 " E
27	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Varor, Tal- Dahanu.	435	1992	435	19°54'40" N	72°41'0" E
28	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nirmal, Tal- Vasai	304	1992	304	19°24'23" N	72°46'55 " E
29	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Chikhla, Tal-Dahanu.	300	1993	300	19°58'20" N	72°43'8" E
30	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dahanu, Tal-Dahanu,	813	1993	813	19°59'72" N	72°43'47 " E
31	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dhakti Dahanu, Tal- Dahanu.	316	1992	316	19°57'9" N	72°43'11 " E
32	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Navapur, Tal-Palghar.	675	1992	675	19°47'35" N	72°41'38 " E
33	Construction	286	192	286	19°46'40"	72°42'82

	of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mahim				N	" E
	Tembhi, Tal- Palghar.					
34	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kelwa Danda,Tal- Palghar.	150	1992	150	19°37'6" N	72°44'17 " E
35	of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vasai(Pachub under), Tal-Vasai.	45	1992	45	19°19'5" N	72°45'35 " E
36	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpale Rajodi	500	1997	500	19°17'2" N	72°45'35 " E
37	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund (A) at Kelwa Mahim, Tal- Palghar.Part-I	1255	1994	1255	19°38'45" N	72°44'1" E
38	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund (B) at Kelwa Mahim, Tal- Palghar.Part-II	150	1994	150	19°37'55" N	72°41'15 " E
39	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ucheli Dandi,Tal- Palghar. Part- II	500	1995	500	19°48'6" N	72°41'15 " E
40	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Bhuigaon,Tal- Vasai Part-III	500	1998	500	19°22'5" N	72°45'55 " E

41	Temporary stone wall at Arnala,Tal- Vasai	300	1999	300		19°27'45" N	72°45'58 " E
42	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kalamb Tal- Vasai(Creek side)	500	2000		500	19°20'31" N	72°49'1" E
43	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mathane	330	2000		330	19°41'52" N	72°42'36 " E
44	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpati,Tal- Palghar. Ch.1000 to 1200 M.	200	2002		200	19°43'30" N	72°42'31 " E
45	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpati,Tal- Palghar. Ch.750 to 1000 M.	250	2002		250	19°43'30" N	72°42'31 " E
46	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpati,Tal- Palghar.	250	2002		250	19°43'30" N	72°42'31 " E
47	of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpati,Tal- Palghar.Ch.50 0 to 750 M.	250	2002		250	19°43'30" N	72°42'31 " E
48	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpati,Tal- Palghar.Ch.0 to 250 M.	250	2002		250	19°43'30" N	72°42'31 " E
49	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpati,Tal- Palghar.Ch.12	155	2002		155	19°43'30" N	72°42'31 " E

	00 to 1355 M.					
50	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mathane,Tal- Palghar	300	2002	300	19°41'58" N	72°42'30 " E
51	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dhakti Dahanu (Rampada), Tal-Dahanu.	200	2003	200	19°58'9" N	72°43'11 " E
52	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Chinchani (Khadi naka to Baripada)	200	2003	200	19°51'58"	72°40'54 " E
53	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vasai Lage Bunder (Ch.520 to 720)	200	2005	200	19°19'34" N	72°48'58 " E
54	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Zai,Tal- Talasari Part-I	200	2005	200	20°7'55" N	72°44'15 " E
55	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Zai,Tal- Talasari Part-II	200	2005	200	20°7'55" N	72°44'15 " E
56	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vasai Lage Bunder Part-2	200	2005	200	19°19'54" N	72°48'28 " E
57	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kalamb	300	2003	300	19°23'43" N	72°45'43 " E
58	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dahanu,	1400	2007	1400	19°59'2" N	72°43'13 " E

	Tal-Dahanu.					
59	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Diva Dandi, Tal. Dahanu	150	2007	150	19°58'24" N	72°43'0" E
60	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpale Rajodi, Tal. Vasai	470	2008	470	19°25'46" N	72°45'20 " E
61	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Zai, Tal Talasari	150	2008	150	20°7'55" N	72°44'15 " E
62	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dahanu Tal.Dahanu Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/700 to 0/1400 m.)	700	2009	700	19°59'2" N	72°43'13 " E
63	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vadari Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane Ch. 0/0 to 0/105 m.)	105	2010	105	19°40'5" N	72°42'37 " E
64	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Edvan Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane Ch. 0/0 to 0/140 m.)	140	2009	140	19°32'22" N	72°43'25 " E
65	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Wattar Tal.Vasai Dis. Thane Ch. 0/0 to 0/120 m.)	120	2010	120	19°26'23" N	72°45'7" E
66	of Anti Sea	230	2010	230	19°26'45"	72°45'20

	Erosion Bund					N	" E
	at Satpale						
	Rajodi						
	Tal. Vasal Dis. Thane Ch						
	0/470to						
	0/700m.)						
	Construction						
	of Anti Sea						
	Erosion Bund						
	aı Pachubandar					19°19'32"	72°48'41
69	Kinara Hotel to	280	2010		280	Ν	" E
	Jetty Tal.Vasai						
	Dis. Thane						
	(Ch. 0/0 to						
	0/280 m.)						
	of Anti Sea						
	Erosion Bund						
	at					10º10'20"	70010'25
70	Pachubandar	140	2010		140	19 19 JZ	7Z 46 33 " ⊏
	Kinara Hotel to					IN	
	Dis Thane						
	(Ch. 0/280 to						
	0/420 m.)						
	Construction						
	of Anti Sea						
	Erosion Bund					19°44'34"	72°41'23
71	Tal Palohar	400	2010	400		Ν	" E
	Dis. Thane						
	(Ch. 0/0 to						
	0/400 m.)						
	Construction						
	UI ANII Sea						
	at Ghivli					19°50'52"	72°39'44
72	Tal.Palghar	230	2010	230		N	" E
	Dis. Thane						
	(Ch. 0/0 to						
	0/230 m.)						
	of Anti Sea						
	Erosion Bund					18°30'46"	
73	at	300	2010		300	N	72°54'" E
	Pachubandar						
	Kinara Hotel to						

	Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/300 m.)					
74	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Pachubandar Kinara Hotel to Jetty Tal.Vasai Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/300 to 0/550 m.)	250	2010	250	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
77	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Satpale Rajodi Tal.Vasai Dis. Thane Ch. 0/700 to 0/1105 m.)	400	2010	400	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
78	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ghivli Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane Ch. 0/235 to 0/535 m.)	300	2010	300	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
79	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vadari Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane Ch. 0/140 to 0/350 m.)	210	2010	210	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
80	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Wattar Tal.Vasai Dis. Thane Ch. 0/105 to 0/ m.)	150	2010	150	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
81	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Edvan	200	2010	200	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E

82	Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/140 to 0/350 m.) Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at kalamb Tal.Vasai Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/700 to 0/1105m.)	400	2010		400	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
83	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Arnala Killa Tal.Vasai Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/175 m.)	175	2010	175		18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
86	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at kongaon Tal.Bhivandi Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/200 m.)	200	2010		200	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
87	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Navapur Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/200 m.)	200	2010		200	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
88	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tembhi Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/400 m.)	400	2010		400	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
89	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Gholwad Tal.Dahanu Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to	190	2010	190		18°30'46" N	72°54'" E

	0/190 m.)						
90	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dahanu Tal.Dahanu Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/260 m.)	260	2010	260		18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
91	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nandgaon Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/200 m.)	200	2010		200	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
92	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Rangaon Tal.Vasai Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/135 to 0/330 m.)	200	2010		200	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
93	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kore Tal.Palghar Dis. Thane (Ch. 0/0 to 0/ 360 m.)	360	2010		360	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
94	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Uttan Tal./Dis. Thane Barnard demelos House to Shanti doot Nivas	200	2010	200		18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
95	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Uttan Tal./Dis. Thane Anthoni bandyas	100	2010	100		18°30'46" N	72°54'" E

	house to Rinole Bhandaris House						
96	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Uttan Tal./Dis. Thane Blace Dharavis house to Robele Bavikar House	220	2010	220		18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
97	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dandi Uchelli Tal Palghar	250	2010		250	18°30'46" N	72°54'" E
	Total	32982		2075	21702		

Table-10: Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Raygad district.

Sr.	Name of work	Length	Year of	Rubble	Latitude	Longitude
1	2	3	4	6	7	8
	Raygad District					
1	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Borlimandla, Tal. Murud	170	1973	170	18° 30'46" N	72° 54'40" E
2	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Vihur Foot Bridge, Tal. Murud	135	1974	135	18° 20'51" N	72° 56'10" E
3	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Danda Koliwada, Tal. Shriwardhan	390	1974	390	18° 2'8" N N	73° 0'47" E
4	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Alibag,	1650	1975	1650	18° 38'17" N	72° 52'39" E

	Tal. Alibag					
5	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund Near Agardanda Village	350	1975	350	18° 16'43" N	72° 59'31" E
6	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kabe Nagaon, Tal. Alibag	15	1975	15	18° 37'8" N	72° 53'24" E
7	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Bodni Koproli, Tal. Alibag	410	1975	410	18° 33'16" N	72° 53'6" E
8	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at MILKAT Khar Baghdanda, Tal. Alibag	375	1975	375	18° 48'30" N	72° 55'50" E
9	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vihur (Pai Mohalla and Ulta Mohalla) Part 1 (Near Village), Tal. Murud.	410	1976	410	18° 20'51" N	72° 56'90" E
10	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mulgaon Koliwada, Tal. Shriwardhan	200	1976	200	18° 2'8" N	73° 0'47" E
11	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dive Aagar	370	1976	370	18° 10'10" N	72° 59'8" E
12	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Thal Chalmala, Ch. 0 to 1005	1005	1976	1005	18° 40'20" N	72° 51'47" E
13	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Walwati, Tal. Shriwardhan	570	1976	570	18° 4'58" N	72° 59'47" E
14	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Aadgaon, Tal. Shriwardhan Ch.0 to 160 mt	500	1976	500	18° 13'11" N	72° 57'10" E

15	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Diveagar groyans	150	1978	150	18° 11'54" N	72° 58'44" E
16	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Baghmandla, Tal. Shriwardhan	1200	1979	1200	17° 59'27" N	73° 2'53" E
17	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Rajpuri, Tal. Murud Part-1 Behind Muslim Mohalla, Part-2 Opp. S.T. Stand	500	1979	500	18° 18'6" N	72° 58'17" E
18	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Korlaie,	400	1980	400	18° 31'47" N	72° 54'40" E
19	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Hareshwar, Tal. Shriwardhan	2100	1980	2100	17° 59'46" N	73° 1'12" E
20	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dighi, near new Dighi bund, Tal.Shriwardhan,	180	1980	180	18° 15'51" N	72° 58'14" E
21	Const. of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Borli Mandla Near Muslim cemetry, Tal. Murud.	150	1981	150	18° 30'57" N	72° 54'41" E
22	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Velas, Tal. Shriwardhan	50	1982	50	18° 15'0" N	72° 56'33" E
23	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dighi Koliwada, Tal. Shriwardhan	100	1982	100	18° 16'2" N	72° 58'12" E
24	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Karanja Tal.Uran, Part-2	845	1983	845	18° 50'46" N	72° 56'31" E
25	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion	155	1983	155	18° 33'49" N	72° 55'4" E

	Bund at Revdanda, Part 2, Tal. Alibag					
26	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Theronda, Tal. Alibag	279	1983	279	18° 34'33" N	72° 54'42" E
27	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Sarva, Tal. Shriwardhan Ch.0 to 160 m	135	1985	135	18° 15'15" N	72° 56'31" E
28	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nagaon, Tal. Uran Part 1 Ch. 0 to 810 m.	450	1986	450	18° 52'6" N	72° 55'19" E
29	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kolgaon, Tal. Alibag	1785	1986	1785	18° 52'18" N	72° 55'8" E
30	Const.of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Varsoli Tal Alibag Ch 0 to 720 and Ch.720 to 1426 m.	1455	1986	1455	18° 39'54" N	72° 51'49" E
31	Const. of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dive Aagar Near Muslim Mohalla, Tal. Shriwardhan	50	1987	50	18° 11'26" N	72° 58'45" E
32	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Revdanda, Tal. Alibag Part 3	190	1987	190	18° 32'57" N	72° 55'27" E
33	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nandgaon, Tal. Murud	1200	1987	1200	18° 22'59" N	72° 55'36" E
34	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Murud, Tal. Shriwardhan	1840	1988	1840	18° 19'30" N	72° 57'25" E
35	Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dighi, Dighi Muslim Mohalla,	270	1988	270	18° 15'48" N	72° 58'20" E

	Tal.Shriwardhan, Near Hindu cemetry. ch. 0 to 150 m					
36	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Borli Mandla Groyans, Tal. Murud	212	1989	212	18° 30'14" N	72° 54'34" E
37	Const. of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Akshi Bridge, Tal. Alibag Part 1 Ch. 0 to 630 m	555	1989	555	18° 37'42" N	72° 53'50" E
38	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Koteshwari, Tal. Murud	400	1989	400	18° 20'6" N	72° 57'10" E
39	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dongri, Tal. Murud	210	1989	210	18° 18'47" N	72° 57'44" E
40	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Murud Police Quarters, Tal. Murud	155	1990	155	18° 20'6" N	72° 57'7" E
41	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Ekdara Bridge, Part 2 Tal. Murud	155	1990	155	18° 19'3" N	72° 57'39" E
42	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Ekdara Koliwada, Part 1 Tal. Murud	100	1990	100	18° 19'6" N	72° 57'38" E
43	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kegaon, Tal. Uran Part 2 Ch. 650 to 1650 m	955	1990	955	18° 53'54" N	72° 55'47" E
44	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Dighi Boudhawadi	46	1990	46	18° 16'4" N	72° 58'10" E
45	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at	125	1990	125	18° 8'33" N	72° 59'4" E

46	Bharadkhol Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Borli Mandla Pardeshwadi, Tal. Murud.	270	1990	270	18° 30'56" N	72° 54'41" E
47	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Vihur Masjid, Tal. Murud	290	1991	290	18° 21'0" N	72° 56'7" E
48	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Korlaie Muslim Cemetry, Tal. Murud.	210	1991	210	18° 14'49" N	72° 54'36" E
49	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Bandhara Mora, Tal. Murud	235	1992	235	18°'" N	72°'" E
50	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Palav, Tal. Alibag, Ch. 0 to 135 m	135	1992	135	18° 37'5" N	72° 53'25" E
51	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Akshi, Part 2 Ch. 620 to 1160 m	575	1992	575	18° 37'18" N	72° 53'18" E
52	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kegaon, Tal. Uran, Part 3 Ch.0 to 745 m	575	1992	575	18° 53'54" N	72° 54'31" E
53	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ranjankhar, Tal. Alibag.	1150	1992	1150	18° 48'32" N	72° 55'49" E
54	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Navedar Navgaon, Tal. Alibag, Ch.0 to 45 m	130	1992	130	18° 42'43" N	72° 51'42" E
55	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Jeevna Bunder	60	1992	60	18° 3'17" N	73° 0'8" E

56	Const.of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shriwardhan Part- 1, Tal. Shriwardhan Ch. 0 to 829 m.	830	1992	830	18° 2'16" N	73° 0'45" E
57	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kashid, Tal. Murud.Ch. 0 to 425 m	425	1992	425	18° 26'22" N	72° 54'22" E
58	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shriwardhan Part- 2, Tal. Shriwardhan Ch.829.50 to 1595.30 m	765	1993	765	18° 2'16" N	73° 0'45" E
59	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shriwardhan Part- 3, Tal. Shriwardhan Ch.1595.30 m to 2516.40 m	921	1993	921	18° 2'16" N	73° 0'45" E
60	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Chikni, Tal. Murud.Ch. 0 to 145 m	145	1993	145	18° 25'54" N	72° 54'23" E
61	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Thal, Tal. Alibag, Part 1, Ch. 0 to 590 m	590	1993	590	18° 41'40" N	72° 51'25" E
62	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Thal, Tal. Alibag, Part 2, Ch. 590 m To 1180 m	375	1993	375	18° 41'40" N	72° 51'25" E
63	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Thal, Tal. Alibag, Part 3, Ch. 1180 To 1770 m	590	1993	590	18° 41'40" N	72° 51'25" E
64	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Salav,	250	1993	250	18° 32'3" N	72° 55'30" E

	Tal.Murud, Ch. 0 m To 226.50 m					
65	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kegaon, Tal. Uran Part 3 Ch.0 to 745 m	745	1994	745	18° 52'18" N	75° 55'7" E
66	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shriwardhan Part- 4, Tal. Shriwardhan Ch.2516.40 m to 3285.20 m	769	1994	769	18° 2'55" N	73° 0'30" E
67	Const. of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Agardanda, Tal.Murud, Near Hindu cemetry. Part 1	305	1994	305	18° 16'28" N	72° 59'38" E
68	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dive Aagar, Tal. Shriwardhan (Muslim Mohalla)	60	1996	60	18° 0'72" N	72° 58'54" E
69	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dighi near cargo jetty	150	1996	150	18° 16'18" N	72° 58'17" E
70	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ekdara (Near bridge side) Tal. Murud Janjira	80	1996	80	18° 19'6" N	72° 57'36" E
71	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Barshiv Hindu cemetry	250	1997	250	18° 29'12" N	72° 54'50" E
72	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Agardanda, Tal.Murud Janjira, Part 2	210	1999	210	18° 16'28" N	72° 59'38" E
73	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Rajpuri, (Muslim)Tal.	145	1999	145	18° 18'15" N	72° 58'7" E

	Murud					
74	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Salav, Tal.Murud Janjira,.	246	1999	246	18° 31'56" N	72° 55'27" E
75	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Rajpuri, (Navkhar)Tal. Murud	165	1999	165	18° 18'25" N	72° 58'7" E
76	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Aagardanda, Tal. Murud Janjira	210	1999	210	18° 17'7" N	72° 59'26" E
77	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Salav, Tal. Murud Janjira	245	1999	245	18° 31'54" N	72° 52'24" E
78	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dive Aagar, Tal. Shriwardhan (Muslim Mohalla)	60	1999	60	18° 11'0" N	72° 58'5" E
79	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Barshiv (farm side), Tal Murud	195	1999	195	18° 29'29" N	72° 54'0" E
80	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ramnath cemetry to Nyaydandadhikari, Tal.Alibag (Ch. 2165 to 2460 m)	300	1999	300	18° 39'20" N	72° 51'52" E
81	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ramnath cemetry, Tal.Alibag 3145 to 3445 m	300	1999	300	18° 39'20" N	72° 51'52" E
82	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Barshiv, Tal. Murud (Farm side)	195	1999	195	18° 29'29" N	72° 54'7" E
83	Construction of anti sea erosion	200	1999	200	18° 39'18" N	72° 51'52" E

	bund at Ramraj, Tal. Alibag					
84	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Vihur, Tal. Murud Janjira	285	2000	285	18° 20'54" N	72° 56'10" E
85	Anti Sea Erosion Bund at new Gaonthan Korlaie, Tal Murud Janjira	242	2000	242	18° 31'34" N	72° 54'38" E
86	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund near Barshiv Subhash Mahadik's farm, Tal. Murud	250	2000	250	18° 29'19" N	72° 54'3" E
87	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Nagaon, Palav, Tal. Alibag	200	2001	200	18° 37'28" N	72° 53'13" E
88	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Shriwardhan Danda, Tal. Shriwardhan	500	2001	500	18° 2'28" N	73° 0'40" E
89	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Sakhar (Akshi), Tal. Alibag	250	2001	250	18° 37'44" N	72° 53'7" E
90	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Gaonthan Borli Mandla, Tal Murud Janjira	200	2002	200	18° 30'47" N	72° 54'40" E
91	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Sasavne Koliwada, Tal. Alibag	270	2002	270	18° 47'30" N	72° 51'52" E
92	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Gaonthan Borli Mandla, Tal Murud Janjira	95	2002	95	18° 30'47" N	72° 54'40" E
93	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kondwil	200	2003	200	18° 5'30" N	72° 59'37" E

	Tal-Shriwardhan .					
94	Construction of Groyans at Varsoli, Tal-Alibag	1000	2005	1000	18° 40'1" N	72° 51'44" E
95	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Theronda, Tal-Alibag	955	2007	955	18° 34'48" N	72° 54'46" E
96	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nagao, Tal-Alibag	965	2008	965	18° 36'59" N	72° 53'29" E
97	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Awas, Tal-Alibag	300	2008	300	18° 46'26" N	72° 51'50" E
98	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Korlai, Tal-Alibag	300	2008	300	18° 31'51" N	72° 54'30" E
99	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Awas Tal:-Alibag dist:- Raygad	900	2008	900	18° 46'25" N	72° 51'50" E
100	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kavlekhar Borli Taluka Pen	175	2009	175	18° 47'49" N	73° 2'52" E
101	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ranjankhar Davli	365	2009	365	18° 49'14" N	72° 56'11" E
102	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Thal, Tal- Alibag	130	2009	130	18° 41'25" N	72° 51'31" E
103	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mendi Koliwada Taluka Masala	100	2009	100	18° 11'8" N	73° 3'9" E
104	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Pabre Koliwada Taluka Masala	100	2009	100	18° 9'35" N	73° 5'57" E
105	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Awas,	190	2009	190	18° 46'30" N	72° 51'50" E

	Tal-Alibag					
106	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Bharadkhol Tal Shriwardhan	25	2009	25	18° 8'20" N	72° 58'52" E
107	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Rajpuri Koliwada Taluka Murud	115	2009	115	18° 18'4" N	72° 58'27" E
108	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Korlai, Tal-Murud	50	2009	50	18° 31'49" N	72° 54'32" E
109	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Murud Koliwada Tal Murud	20	2009	20	18° 19'12" N	72° 57'39" E
110	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nandgaon Tal Murud	25	2009	25	18° 23'8" N	72° 55'35" E
111	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Ch no 892 to Rest house and D.S.P.Bangalow at Tal:Aliabag Dist:-Raygad	900	2009	900	18° 38'49" N	72° 54'1" E
112	Construction of antisea erosion at Yashant khar Tal:- Murud Dist:- Raygad Part 1	225	2010	225	18° 19'7" N	72° 57'48" E
113	Construction of antisea erosion at Yashant khar Tal:- Murud Dist:- Raygad Part 2	650	2010	650	18° 19'3" N	72° 58'1" E
114	Construction of antisea erosion at Yashant khar Tal:- Murud Dist:- Raygad Part 3	650	2010	650	18° 19'13" N	72° 58'11" E
115	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at awas	50	2010	50	18° 47'1" N	72° 51'50" E

116	bhagat ali to Phatak ali Tal:- Alibag Dist:Raygad Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Revasgaon Tal:- Alibag Dist:Raygad part 1	130	2010	130	18° 47'30" N	72° 55'49" E
117	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bahiricha pada bangala bandar Tal:- Alibag Dist:Raygad pat 1	450	2010	450	18° 45'48" N	72° 59'12" E
118	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at palav Tal:- Alibag Dist:- Raygad	320	2010	320	18° 35'16" N	72° 54'49" E
119	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Varsoli Tal:Alibag Dist:Raygad ch no. 0/300 to 0/370	70	2010	70	18° 39'48" N	72° 51'49" E
120	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Varsoli Tal:Alibag Dist:Raygad ch no. 0/370 to 0/400 Construction of	30	2010	30	18° 39'48" N	72° 51'49" E
121	anti sea erosion bund at Khargaon Aravi Tal:- Shriwardhan Dist:Raygad part 1	75	2010	75	18° 5'23" N	72° 59'31" E
122	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Theronda Tal:Alibag Dist:Raygad	985	2010	985	18° 34'34" N	72° 54'40" E
123	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Nagaon Tal:Alibag	1000	2010	1000	18° 36'29" N	72° 53'45" E

	Dist:Raygad					
124	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Alibag Koliwada Tal:Alibag Dist:Raygad	890	2010	890	18° 38'16" N	72° 52'41" E
	Total	50930		50930		

Table-11: Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Ratnagiri district.

Sr		Lengt	Year of	Concret	Rubbl		
No	Name of work	h in	constructi		е	Latitude	Longitude
		m	on	C Wall	Bund		
			Distr	rict : Rata	nagiri		
1	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Utambar	380	1975		380	17°.53' .43".96 N	73°.03' .35".78E
2	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at karanjgaon	575	1978		575	17°.42' .34"46 N	73°.08' .05."71E
3	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Rajiwada	500	1978		500	16°.58' .55".39 N	73°.17' .53".94E
4	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Murud (Saldur)	860	1979		860	17°.45' .33".50N	73°.07' .09".08E
5	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Sakhari	720	1980		720	17°.22' .51".45N	73°.12' .23".01E
6	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Gavkhadi	860	1980		860	16°.48' .24".88N	73°.19' .18".24E
7	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Vetye	200	1980		200	16°.43' .18".30N	73°.18' .45".49E
8	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Vesavi	325	1981		325	17°.59' .06".03N	73°.04' .16".84E
9	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Ade	1020	1981		1020	17°.53' .26".55N	73°.04' .16".54E

10	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Anjarla	500	1981	500	17°.51' .00".06N	73°.05' .02".77E
11	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Dhokambale	579	1981	579	17°.06' .20".72N	73°.16' .48".30E
12	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Velas	1062	1982	1062	17°.57' .43".16N	73°.01' .45".58E
13	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhandarwadi	1517	1982	1517	17°.29' .18".95N	73°.11' .05".84E
14	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Tavsal	650	1982	650	17°.18' .22".29N	73°.14' .37".71E
15	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhandarwada	900	1982	900	17°.28' .58".62N	73°.11' .16".68E
16	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Devache	360	1982	360	16°.35' .35".78N	73°.19' .09".27E
17	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Ansure Pangarwadi	1200	1982	1200	16°.35' .37".41N	73°.19' .19".79E
18	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Kelshi	753	1983	753	17°.55' .19".11N	73°.03' .07".17E
19	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhatye	450	1983	450	16°.58' .50".08N	73°.17' .50".31E
20	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Harnai	390	1984	390	17°.49' .48".46N	73°.05' .35".27E
21	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Ladohar	750	1984	750	17°.43' .00".44N	73°.08' .00".34E
22	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Burondi	930	1984	930	17°.42' .27".82N	73°.08' .03".76E
23	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Khalchapat	232	1984	232	17°.28' .33".44N	73°.11' .34".46E

24	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Asgoli	140	1984	140	17°.27' .53".97N	73°.11' .33".71E
25	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Palshet	450	1984	450	17°.27' .35".85N	73°.11' .17".26E
26	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Adur Karul	484	1984	484	17°.24' .41".07N	73°.11' .00".18E
27	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Gavade Ambere	860	1984	860	16°.49' .10".78N	73°.19' .45".63E
28	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhatkarwada	540	1984	540	17°.00' .14".77N	73°.16' .55".82E
29	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Ambolgad	760	1984	760	16°.38' .24".98N	73°.19' .53."67E
30	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Ansure Dandawadi	600	1984	600	16°.33' .35".79N	73°.21' .29".61E
31	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bankot	475	1985	475	17°.58' .24".27N	73°.02' .01".47E
32	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Velneshwar	830	1985	830	17°.23' .01".74N	73°.12' .14".04E
33	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Karde	625	1986	625	17°.44' .48".57N	73°.07' .23".79E
34	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Adur Kond	450	1986	450	17°.52' .39".99N	73°.64' .29".71E
35	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Hedvi	600	1986	600	17°.21' .28".35N	73°.12' .59".41E
36	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Wada Tiwari	620	1986	620	16°.40' .15".54N	73°.19' .49".16E
37	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at	800	1986	800	17°.07' .40".56N	73°.16' .16".51E

	Bhandarpule					
38	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Are	538	1986	538	17°.03' .51".20N	73°.17' .17".70E
39	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhatye	310	1986	310	16°.58' .43".84N	73°.17' .37".53E
40	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Sakhrinate	260	1986	260	16°.37' .39".30N	73°.20' .28".39E
41	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Jaitapur Danda	600	1986	600	16°.36' .59".64N	73°.21' .05".41E
42	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhagwati bunder	820	1987	820	16°.59' .49".63N	73°.16' .17".03E
43	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Kuveshi	800	1987	800	16°.34' .41".01N	73°.20' .25".93E
44	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at sagwe	180	1988	180	16°.34' .46".31N	73°.19' .43".02E
45	anti sea erosion bund at Mirkarwada	780	1990	780	17°.00' .04".42N	73°.16' .50".01E
46	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Kolthare	100	1993	100	17°.36' .15".62N	73°.08' .39".27E
47	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Jaitapur Anandwadi to Awara Jaitapur	668	1993	668	16°.36' .59".64N	73°.21'.05".8 1E
48	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at jakimirya	1120	2001	1120	17°.01'.12".5 4N	73°.16'.39".6 0E
49	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhandarpule	100	2002	100	17°.07'.40".5 6N	73°16'.16".51 E
50	Construction of anti sea erosion	150	2004	150	17°.53'.26".5 5N	73°.04'.16".5 4E

	bund at Ade					
51	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Kaeranjgaon Tamasthirthe	247	2004	247	17°.42'.34".4 6N	73°.08'.05".7 1E
52	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Kharviwada Dabhol	100	2004	100	17°.35'.19".1 8N	73°.10'.53".6 9E
53	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Amboshi	90	2005	90	17°.20'.25".6 3N	73.13'.12".64 E
54	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Harnai Smashanbhoo mi	150	2006	150	17°.48'.28".2 1N	73°.05'.49".7 4E
55	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Asgoli	370	2007	370	17°.27'.54".8 3N	73°.11'.33".7 4E
56	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Harnai Navanagar.	150	2008	150	17°.48'.23".8 3N	73°.05'.44".9 6E
57	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Someshwar	550	2008	550	16°.58'.18".9 7N	73°.21'.06".9 1E
58	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhatimirya	1100	2009	1100	17°.00'.57".2 4N	73°.16'.50".4 7E
59	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at madban	800	1993	800	16°.36'.10".3 0N	73°.19'11".42 E
60	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Tulsunde Kharviwada Tal Rajapur	700	2009	700	16°.35'.47".6 1N	73°.19'.09."3 9E
61	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Tulsunde	100	2009	100	16°.35'.47".6 1N	73°.19'.09".3 9E

	Kharviwada Tal Rajapur					
62	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Pethkilla ShivGarjana to Gavdevichi Sahan	240	2009	240	16°.59'.16".6 7N	73°.16'.29".3 2E
63	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhagvati Bunder breakwater at Ratnagiri.	457	2009	457	17°.00'.00".4 0N	73°.16'.12".0 4E
64	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Bhatimirya Tal Ratnagiri.	1100	2009	1100	17°.00'.57".2 4N	73°.16'.50".4 7E
65	Construction of anti sea erosion bund at Kumbhavade Agrewadi Tal Rajapur	1000	2010	1000	16°.30'.47".1 5N	73°.85'.30".2 6E
66	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shivkhurd Taluka Khed	500	2010	500	17°.69'.04".7 4N	73°.37'.42".5 2E
67	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Khed sirsi bhoi Taluka Khed	600	2010	600	17°.70'09".41 N	73°.38'.72".1 0E
68	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kachare Taluka Ratanagiri	500	2010	500	17°.17'.07".7 7N	73°.16'.57".8 5E
69	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Palshet Taluka Guhagar	1000	2010	1000	17°.44'.04".0 6N	73°.19'.84".7 1E
70	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at	1000	2010	1000	16°.58'.18".9 7N	73°.21'.06".9 1E

	SomeshwerTal uka Ratanagiri						
71	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Harne Navanagar beside dapoli harnai road Taluka Dapoli	500	2010		500	17°.48'.45".0 0N	73°.05'.30".0 0E
72	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Harne Ram mandir approach road Tal Dapoli	400	2010		400	17°.48'.45".0 0	73°.05'.30".0 0E
73	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Rajiwada Ch 0 to 1480	650	2010		650	16°.58'.55".3 9N	73°.17'.53".9 4E
74	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tulsunde Kharviwada Taluka Rajapur	1000	2010		1000	16°.98'.96".5 1N	73°.27'.54".6 1E
75	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ade Bridge to Ade Kharviwada Taluka Dapoli	700	2010		700	17°.53'.26".5 5N	73°.04'.16".5 4E
76	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ade Mohalla to Ade Bridge Taluka Dapoli	75	2010		75	17°.53'.26".5 7N	73°.04'.16".5 6E
77	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tulsunde Kharviwada near Bhogale house Taluka Rajapur	100	2010	100		16°.59'45".26 N	73°.16'.29".0 5E
78	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Pethkilla Shiv garjana chown to gav devachi sahan Taluka Ratnagiri	100	2010		100	16°.59'.45".2 6N	73°.16'.29".0 5E
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79	Construction Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Karajgaon Tamastirth Taluka Dapoli	250	2010		250	17°.42'.34".4 6N	73°.08'.05".7 1E
80	Construction of Retaining wall at Majerakashi Taluka Chiplun	240	2010	220		17°.56'.35".2 0N	73°.48'.82".3 5E
81	Construction of A.S.E. Bund at Guhagar Khalcha Paat Tal. Guhagar	225	2010		225	17°.28'.33".4 4N	73°.11'.34".4 6E
	Total: 45367						

Table-12: Location and specification of protection measures implemented in Sindhudurg district.

Sr. No	Name of work	Length in m	Year of const ructio n	Rubbl e Bund	Latitude	Longitude
	District : Sindhudurg					
1	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mithmumbri Tal. Deogad	300	1984	300	16° 21'46.66"N	73° 23'08.33"E
2	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tambaldeg (Mithbav) Tal. Deogad	610	1984	610	16° 17'14.95"N	73° 24'38.53"E
3	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kharpatan Tal Kankavali	500	1987	500	16° 33'22.40"N	73 °37'32.89"E
4	Construction of Anti	770	1987	770	16°	73°

	Sea Erosion Bund at Bagwadi Mithmumbri Tal. Deogad				24'10.84"N	84'43.29"E
5	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tambaldeg (Mithbav) Tal. Deogad	610	1987	610	16° 17'14.95"N	73° 24'38.53"E
6	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Manche Tal. Deogad	268	1969	268	16° 17'14.95"N	73° 24'38.53"E
7	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Jamdul achara Tal. Malvan	950	1990	950	16° 24'10.84"N	73 °84'43.29"E
8	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Pirwadi Tal. Malvan	330	1991	330	16° 17'14.95"N	73° 24'38.53"E
9	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Waldar hanuman Mandir Tal. Deogad	274	1991	274	16° 24'10.84"N	73° 24'42.29"E
10	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kavvadi Masure Part - I Tal. Malvan	1025	1985	1025	15° 55'43.53"N	73° 31'14.43"E
11	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tokaltal Masure Tal. Malvan	840	1983	840	15° 55'43.53"N	73° 31'14.43"E
12	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tondwali Tal. Malvan	1165	1979	1165	16° 05'12.41"N	73° 27'42.62"E
13	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Deobag Tal. Malvan Ch 2500 to 3200 m	700	2004	700	15° 58'02.26"N	73° 30'11.52"E
14	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Deobag Tal. Malvan Ch 1290 to 1465 m	205	2004	205	15° 58'02.26"N	73 °30'11.52"E
15	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Pankhot Juva Tal. Malvan	1225	1979	1225	15° 56'15.42"N	73° 31'18.46"E
16	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kandalgao Tal. Malvan	690	1980	690	16 °7'9.01"N	73° 29'55.31"E
17	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Revandi Tal. Malvan	1335	1979	1335	16° 5'40.72"N	73° 28'01.58"E

18	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Revandi (Sarjekot Side)Tal. Malvan	630	1982	630	16° 5'40.72"N	73° 28'01.58"E
19	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at near Moryadag Tal. Malvan	1360	1981	1360	16° 5'40.72"N	73° 28'01.58"E
20	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Deobag Creek side Tal. Malvan	1000	1980	1000	15° 58'02.26"N	73° 30'11.52"E
21	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Koachra Nivati Tal vengurla	265	1983	265	15° 45'13.33"N	73° 30'15.46"E
22	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shiroda Tal Vengurla	314	1983	314	15° 45'28.90"N	73 °40'12.47"E
23	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kinhale Juva Tal vengurla	395	1980	395	15° 44'33.68"N	73° 39'19.34"E
24	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Arvali Tal vengurla	450	1983	450	15 °47'03.56"N	73° 39'54.17"E
25	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kolamb (Dhurwadi) Tal. Malvan	500	1986	500	16° 4'27.94"N	73° 28'2.15"E
26	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Deobag Surve no 718, 719 Tal. Malvan	470	1987	470	15° 58'02.26"N	73° 30'11.52"E
27	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Raowadi (Masure) Part II Tal. Malvan	770	1986	770	15° 56'15.42"N	73° 31'18.46"E
28	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Deobag (Tarkarli) Part II Tal. Malvan	545	1987	545	15° 58'02.26"N	73° 30'11.52"E
29	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at SarjekotTal. Malvan	690	1985	690	16° 5'40.98"N	73° 28'40.12"E
30	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Deobag (Sea Side) Tal. Malvan	770	1987	770	15° 58'02.26"N	73° 30'11.52"E

31	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Newalewadi (Bhogve) Tal. Malvan	598	1986	598	15° 45'13.33"N	73° 30'15.46"E
32	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Javawadi (Kinhale) Tal. Malvan	340	1988	340	15° 44'33.68"N	73° 39'19.34"E
33	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Revandi Stage 3 Tal. Malvan	274	1989	274	16° 5'40.98"N	73° 28'44.12"E
34	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Sarjekot Part 3 Tal. Malvan	433	1989	433	16° 7'53.50"N	73° 28'16.21"E
35	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ranchi Nala Tal. Malvan	644	1989	644	16° 01'22.17"N	73° 29'11.38"E
36	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kawawadi Tal. Malvan	400	1989	400	16° 5'40.72"N	73° 28'01.58"E
37	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kelus Tal Vengurla	427	1988	427	15 °54'35.44"N	73° 35'15.20"E
38	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Dandi Tal. Deogad	200	1989	200	16° 03'00.08"N	73° 28'11.85"E
39	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ambari Tal. Malvan	950	1988	950	15° 02'00.10"N	73° 15'12.33"E
40	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Reddi Tal Vengurla	800	1990	800	15 °44'33.68"N	73° 39'19.34"E
41	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Sonavde Tal. Kudal	600	1988	600	15° 44'33.68"N	73 °39'19.34"E
42	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kirpane Tal Sawantwadi	100	1991	100	15 °44'33.68"N	73° 39'19.34"E
43	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kerwadi (Sheroda) Tal Vengurla	448	1990	448	15° 45'28.90"N	73° 40'12.47"E
44	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Kelus Tal. Malvan	750	1988	750	15° 54'35.44"N	73° 35'15.20"E

45	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Masure Tokalwadi Tal. Malvan	590	1995	590	16° 05'48.91"N	73 °27'12.38"E
46	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Deobag (Sea Side) Tal Vengurla	1730	2002	1730	15° 58'02.26"N	73° 30'11.52"E
47	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Talashi Tondavali Tal Vengurla	500	2008	500	16° 05'12.41"N	73° 27'42.62"E
48	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Chivalavel Kotwade Tal. Malvan	420	2001	420	16° 03'45.99"N	73° 27'38.36"E
49	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Navabg Ubhadanda Tal. Vengurla	720	2009	720	15° 50'40.69"N	73° 38'08.93"E
50	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Mithmumbari Taluka Devgad	300	2009	300	16° 21'46.66"N	73° 23'08.33"E
51	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Ubhadanda Muth Girpwadi Taluka Vengurla	180	2009	180	15° 50'40.69"N	73° 38'08.93"E
52	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Shirola Velaghar Taluka Vengurla	760	2009	760	15° 46'19.87"N	73 °40'14.77"E
49	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Tambaldeg Tal. Deogad	225	2010	225	16° 17'14.95"N	73° 24'38.53"E
50	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Nivti Kochra Taluka Vengurla	200	2010	200	15° 56'12.91"N	73° 32'31.89"E
51	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Achra Peerwadi Taluka Deogad	600	2010	600	16° 10'44.54"N	73° 26'05.96"E
52	Construction of Anti Sea Erosion Bund at Maldi Taluka Vengurla Total	360 33505	2010	360 33505	16 °03'00.08"N	73° 28'11.85"E

Table-13: Anti Sea erosion measures completed till the end of Xth Plan for Goa.

Sr. No.	Place	Length (in m)	Latitude	Longitude			
NORTH GOA							
1	Reis Magos and Penha- de-France- Bardez	1400	15 °29'N	73° 48'E			
2	Dona-Paula -Tiswadi	400	15 °27'N	73° 48'E			
3	Miramar -Tiswadi	400	15 °29'N	73° 48'E			
4	Cabo Hill, Raj Bhavan, Dona-Paula -Tiswadi	100	15 °27'N	73° 47'E			
5	Near Mutt Temple, Guddem, Siolim-Bardez	300	15 °36'N	73° 44'E			
	TOTAL:	2600					
	S	OUTH GOA		·			
6	Talpona Beach-Canacona	200	14 °58'N	74° 02'E			
	TOTAL:	200					

Table-14: Anti Sea erosion measures/works completed till the end of XIth Plan for Goa.

Sr. No.	Place	Length (in m) Latitude		Longitude
		NORTH GC	A	
1.	Cabo Hill, Raj Bhavan, Dona-Paula - Tiswadi	150	15 °27'N	73° 47'E
2.	Campal -Tiswadi	1500	15 °29'N	73° 48'E
3.	Mithaghar -Tiswadi	500	15 °36'N	73° 44'E
4.	Coco Beach, Nerul- Bardez	200	15 °29'N	73° 47'E

5.	Remedial measures for stabilizing unstable slopes of Cabo Hill adjacent to Raj Bhavan- Tiswadi	700	15 °27'N	73° 47'E
6.	Keri-Pernem	1600	15 °42'N	73° 41'E
		SOUTH GC	A	
7.	Betalbatim-Salcete	800	15 °17'N	73° 54'E
	TOTAL:	5450		