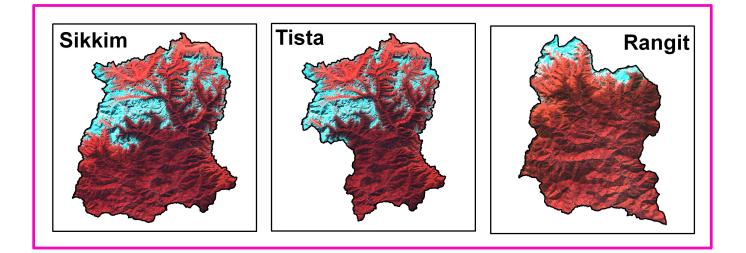
SNOW COVER ATLAS OF SIKKIM

Sub basins: Sikkim, Tista and Rangit

(A Joint Project of Indian Space Research Organisation and Ministry of Environment and Forests, Govt. of India)

Year : 2011-12







Space Applications Centre (ISRO) Ahmedabad - 380015

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Sikkim State Council of Science & Technology Govt. of Sikkim, Gangtok - 737101

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SPACE APPLICATIONS CENTRE (ISRO), AHMEDABAD - 380015

DOCUMENT CONTROL AND DATA SHEET

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| Abstract | This atlas gives subbasin-wise distribution of snow cover in the Tista basin from October 2011 to June 2012. The subbasins included in this report are Tista and Rangit. The areal extent of snow cover was estimated in fully automatic mode using Normalized Difference Snow Index (NDSI) based algorithm. For this purpose AWiFS sensor of Resourcesat satellite was used. This atlas gives snow cover products, statistics and seasonal snow depletion curve. It is expected that this data will be useful for hydrological and climatological applications. |
| Key words | Snow cover, NDSI, AWiFS, depletion curve, Sikkim, Tista and Rangit. |
| Security Classification | Unrestricted |
| Distribution | Among concerned |

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1. Introduction

Snow covers almost 40 per cent of the Earth's land surface during Northern Hemisphere winter. This makes albedo and areal extent of snow as important component of the Earth's radiation balance (Foster and Chang, 1993). In addition, large areas in the Himalayas are also covered by snow during winter. Area of snow can change significantly during winter and spring. This can affect stream flow for rivers originating in the higher Himalayas. All the rivers originating from higher Himalayas receive almost 30-50 % of annual flow from snow and glacier melt run off (Agarwal et al., 1983). In addition, snow pack ablation is highly sensitive to climatic variation. Increase in atmospheric temperature can influence snowmelt and stream runoff pattern (Kulkarni et al., 2002). Therefore, mapping of the areal extent and reflectance of snow are important parameter for various climatological and hydrological applications. In addition, extent of snow cover can also be used as input for numerous other applications.

Mapping and monitoring of seasonal snow cover using field methods are normally very difficult in a mountainous terrain, like the Himalayas. Therefore, remote sensing techniques have been extensively used for snow cover monitoring. Snow cover monitoring using satellite images were started by using the TIROS-1 satellite from April 1960 (Singer and Popham 1963). Since then, the potential for operational satellite-based mapping has been enhanced by the development of higher temporal frequency and satellite sensors with higher spatial resolution. In addition, satellites with better radiometric resolutions, such as NOAA have been used successfully for snow mapping (Hall et al., 1995). This is possibly due to the distinct spectral reflectance characteristics of snow in visible and near infrared regions. India has launched series of Indian Remote Sensing satellite (IRS) to study the different earth resources. Previously launched satellites have flown with many sensors having different spatial, temporal and spectral resolutions. Recently launched RESOURCESAT-1 satellite has three different sensors namely LISS III, LISS IV & AWiFS with different spatial, temporal and spectral resolutions as desired for different applications. AWiFS (Advanced Wide Field Sensor) is an advanced version of earlier Indian satellite sensor WiFS (Wide Field Sensor) with improved spectral and spatial resolutions maintaining the same repetivity. There are a series of other polar orbiting satellites, like Landsat, NOAA and MODIS etc., which have provided information on different aspects of snow. Geo-stationary satellites also proved their utility in mapping/monitoring the snowcovered regions. Information generated from satellite observations has been extensively used for snowmelt runoff modeling (Kulkarni et al., 1997).

2. Study Area:

This Atlas gives distribution of snow cover in Sikkim state and two sub basins of the Tista basin. These are Tista and Rangit sub basins. Locations of these basins are shown in Figure 1.

3. Data used:

AWiFS data from October 2011 to June 2012 were used in this study.

4. Normalised Difference Snow Index (NDSI):

In general, the reflectance of snow is high at the red end of the visible spectrum. It tends to decline in the near-infrared region until 1090 nm, where slight gain in reflectance occurs and gives a minor peak at approximately 1090 to 1100 nm. One of the important difficulties in snow cover monitoring is the presence of cloud cover. Cloud has strong reflectivity in visible, NIR and SWIR regions while snow absorbs in SWIR, and this difference can be utilized for snow/cloud discrimination. Normalized Difference Snow Index (NDSI) utilize the normalized ratio of green and SWIR and is used as an automated approach for snow mapping addressing the shadow and cloud problems in snow bound areas.

Normalized Difference Snow Index was calculated using the ratio of green wavelength (band 2) and SWIR (band 5) of AWiFS sensor:

Normalized Difference Snow Index(NDSI) =
$$(band 2 - band 5)/(band 2 + band 5)$$
 ...(1)

To estimate NDSI, DN numbers were converted into reflectance. This involves conversion of digital numbers into the radiance values, known as sensor calibration, and then estimation of reflectance

from these radiance values. Various parameters needed for estimating spectral reflectance are maximum and minimum radiances and mean solar exo-atmospheric spectral irradiances in the satellite sensor bands, satellite data acquisition time, solar declination, solar zenith and solar azimuth angles, mean Earth-Sun distance etc. (Markham and Barker, 1987; Srinivasulu and Kulkarni, 2004).

5. Snow cover monitoring algorithm

An algorithm is developed to provide changes in the areal extent of snow (Kulkarni et. al., 2006). Snow extent is estimated at an interval of 5-days and 10-days, depending upon availabilities of AWiFS data. In 5-daily product, snow extent is generated scene-wise. In this product, snow and cloud extents are given. Estimate of cloud is important because, at times, snow is covered by cloud and this may be classified as non-snow area, leading to erroneous conclusions. In 10-daily product, three scenes are analyzed, if available. For example, 10 March product data of 5, 10 and 15 March was used. If any pixel is identified as snow on any one date then this pixel will be classified as snow on final product. This provides snow cover at an interval of 10 days, an important requirement in hydrological applications. Therefore, this product is generated basin-wise. Since this product is using three scenes, probability becomes high that at least in one scene, pixel may be cloud-free and this helps in overcoming problem associated with snow under cloud cover. Since three consecutive cloud free scenes are not available, two corresponding data scenes have been merged to analyze maximum snow cover. This gives a composite snow cover extent for the mean date. For instance, 12 October scene is the product of 7 and 17 October. Differentiation between water and snow is difficult using NDSI image. In addition, separation of snow and water pixels is also difficult based on reflectance due to mountain shadow. Therefore, in the present algorithm, water bodies are marked in pre-winter season and are masked in the final products during winter. Flow diagram of the algorithm is given in Figure 2.

6. Results and discussions

In this atlas, state and basin-wise snow cover statistics, maps, and seasonal depletion curves have been provided from September 2011 to May 2012. Snow ablation pattern was estimated for Sikkim state, Tista and Rangit basins in the Sikkim Himalaya. In Sikkim, maximum areal extent of 50% was observed in the month of March 2012. The highest snow areal extent of 61% observed in Tista and 21% in Rangit basins, respectively in the same month. In Sikkim, in the month of January, snow extent of 40 % was observed, which is highest percent in the year. This was reduced to 36 % in March and reduced to 17% in the month of May 2012. The lowest snow recorded in the month of September, October and December in 2011 and April and May in 2012 in Sikkim and in Tista basin. In Rangit basin, the highest snow present of 11% was recorded in February 2012 and the lowest 4% was recorded in the month of October 2011.

Acknowledgements

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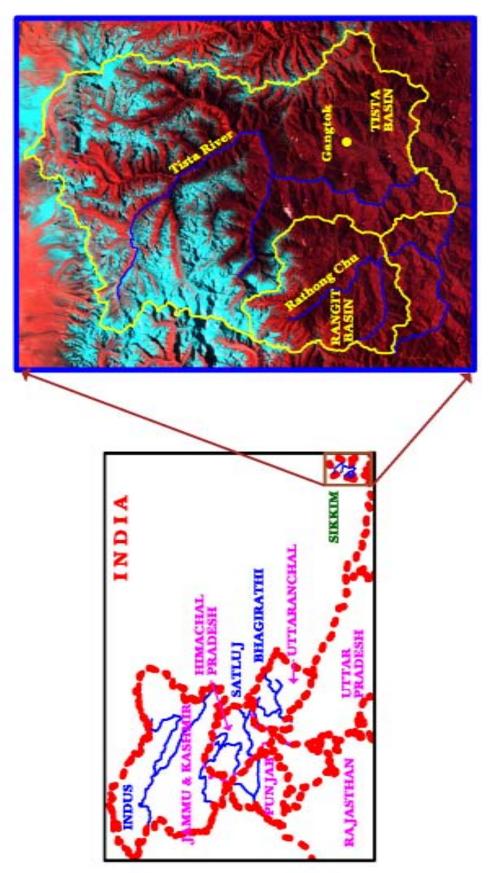


Figure 1: Location map of Tista and Rangit sub-basins (Part of Tista basin)

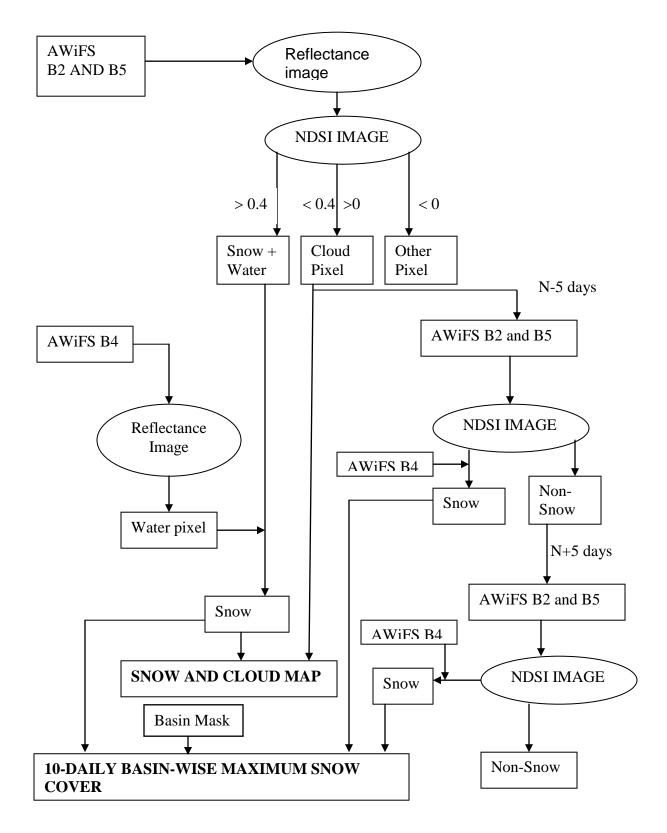


Figure 2: Algorithm for snow cover mapping using AWiFS data

SIKKIM

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

STATE NAME: SIKKIM

SIKKIM AREA: 7096 sq km

| S. No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | S. No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| September 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30Sept2011(PC) | 776 | 11 | | | | | | |
| | October 2011 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 6-Oct-11(PC) | 741 | 10 | 3 | 10-Oct-11(C) | 597 | 8 | | |
| 4 | 20-Oct-11(C) | 596 | 8 | 5 | 24-Oct-11 | 2427 | 34 | | |
| 6 | 25-Oct-11(PC) | 1739 | 25 | 7 | 29-Oct-11(PC) | 1610 | 23 | | |
| 8 | 30-Oct-11(C) | 1292 | 18 | | | | | | |
| | • • • | | November | 2011 | | | | | |
| 9 | 10-Nov-11 | 2270 | 32 | 10 | 13-Nov-11(C) | 904 | 13 | | |
| 11 | 17-Nov-11(PC) | 2026 | 29 | 12 | 18-Nov11(PC) | 2104 | 30 | | |
| 13 | 20-Nov-11 | 2281 | 32 | 14 | 22-Nov-11 | 1691 | 24 | | |
| 15 | 27-Nov-11 | 1420 | 20 | | | | | | |
| | | | December | 2011 | | | | | |
| 16 | 02-Dec-11 | 1194 | 17 | 17 | 07-Dec-11(PC) | 964 | 14 | | |
| 18 | 09-Dec-11(PC) | 1315 | 19 | 19 | 11-Dec-11(C) | 992 | 14 | | |
| 20 | 12-Dec-11(C) | 597 | 8 | 21 | 16-Dec-11(PC) | 1021 | 14 | | |
| 22 | 17-Dec-11(PC) | 1006 | 25 | 23 | 19-Dec-11 | 1320 | 19 | | |
| 24 | 21-Dec-11 | 1065 | 19 | 25 | 24-Dec-11(PC) | 947 | 13 | | |
| 26 | 26-Dec-11 | 906 | 13 | 27 | 28-Dec-11 | 1056 | 15 | | |
| 28 | 31-Dec-11 | 822 | 12 | | | | | | |
| | | | January 2 | 2012 | | | | | |
| 29 | 05-Jan-12(PC) | 3340 | 47 | 30 | 10-Jan-12(PC) | 2827 | 40 | | |
| 31 | 19-Jan-12(PC) | 3367 | 47 | 32 | 24-Jan-12(PC) | 2731 | 38 | | |
| 33 | 26-Jan-12(PC) | 3013 | 42 | 34 | 28-Jan-12(C) | 1667 | 23 | | |
| 35 | 31-Jan-12(PC) | 2945 | 42 | | | | | | |
| | | | February 2 | 2012 | | | | | |
| 36 | 02-Feb-12 | 2777 | 39 | 37 | 05-Feb-12 | 2667 | 38 | | |
| 38 | 07-Feb-12 | 2157 | 30 | 39 | 22-Feb-12 | 2734 | 39 | | |
| 40 | 24-Feb-12(PC) | 3169 | 45 | | | | | | |

| | March 2012 | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------|------|----|----|---------------|------|----|--|
| 41 | 05-Mar-12(PC) | 3213 | 45 | 42 | 12-Mar-12 | 2682 | 38 | |
| 43 | 16-Mar-12(PC) | 3542 | 50 | 44 | 17-Mar12(PC) | 3150 | 44 | |
| 45 | 21-Mar-12(PC) | 1845 | 26 | 46 | 22-Mar12(PC) | 2127 | 30 | |
| 47 | 26-Mar-12(PC) | 1684 | 24 | 48 | 31-Mar12(PC) | 2191 | 31 | |
| | April 2012 | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 09-Apr-12(C) | 1841 | 26 | 50 | 19-Apr-12(PC) | 1524 | 21 | |
| 51 | 24-Apr-12(PC) | 1070 | 15 | | | | | |
| | May 2012 | | | | | | | |
| 52 | 08-May-12(PC) | 1666 | 23 | 53 | 12-May-12 | 1672 | 24 | |
| 54 | 13-May-12(PC) | 1209 | 17 | 55 | 18-May-12(C) | 927 | 13 | |
| 56 | 28-May-12(C) | 463 | 7 | | | | | |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)

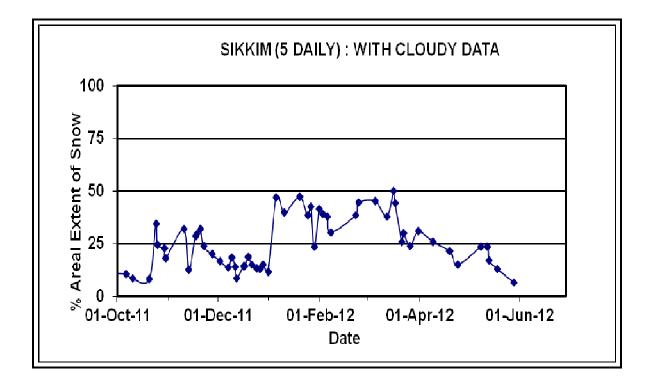
STATE NAME: SIKKIM

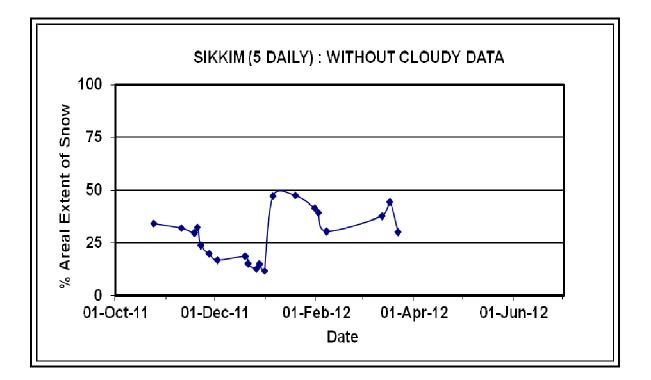
SIKKIM AREA: 7096 sq km

| S. No | Data Used | Mean Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| September 2011 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30-Sept-2011 | 30-Sept-2011 | 776 | 11 | | | |
| | | October 20 | 11 | | | | |
| 2 | 10-Oct-2011 | 10-Oct-2011 | 741 | 10 | | | |
| 3 | 20-Oct-2011 | 20-Oct-2011 | 596 | 8 | | | |
| 4 | 25-Oct-2011 | 25-Oct-2011 | 2417 | 34 | | | |
| November 2011 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 10-Nov-2011 | 10-Nov-2011 | 2270 | 32 | | | |
| 6 | 18-Nov-2011 | 18-Nov-2011 | 2450 | 35 | | | |
| 7 | 27-Nov-2011 | 27-Nov-2011 | 1691 | 24 | | | |
| December 2011 | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 07-Dec-2011 | 07-Dec-2011 | 1267 | 18 | | | |
| 9 | 17-Dec-2011 | 17-Dec-2011 | 1265 | 18 | | | |
| 10 | 26-Dec-2011 | 26-Dec-2011 | 1203 | 17 | | | |
| January 2012 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 10-Jan-2012 | 10-Jan-2012 | 3340 | 47 | | | |
| 12 | 19-Jan-2012 | 19-Jan-2012 | 3367 | 47 | | | |
| 13 | 26-Jan-2012 | 26-Jan-2012 | 3169 | 45 | | | |

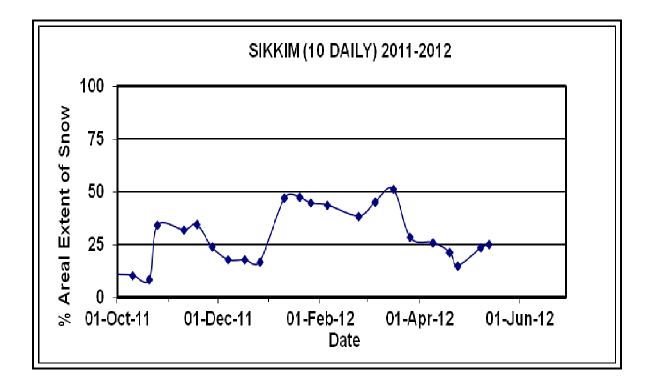
| February 2012 | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|------|----|--|--|
| 14 | 05-Feb-2012 | 05-Feb-2012 | 3106 | 44 | | |
| 15 | 24-Feb-2012 | 24-Feb-2012 | 2734 | 39 | | |
| | | March 201 | 2 | | | |
| 16 | 05-Mar-2012 | 05-Mar-2012 | 3213 | 45 | | |
| 17 | 16-Mar-2012 | 16-Mar-2012 | 3641 | 51 | | |
| 18 | 26-Mar-2012 | 26-Mar-2012 | 2014 | 28 | | |
| | - | April 201 | 2 | | | |
| 19 | 09-Apr-2012 | 09-Apr-2012 | 1841 | 26 | | |
| 20 | 19-Apr-2012 | 19-Apr-2012 | 1524 | 21 | | |
| 21 | 24-Apr-2012 | 24-Apr-2012 | 1070 | 15 | | |
| May 2012 | | | | | | |
| 22 | 08-May-2012 | 08-May-2012 | 1666 | 23 | | |
| 23 | 13-May-2012 | 13-May-2012 | 1777 | 25 | | |

Snow cover depletion curve

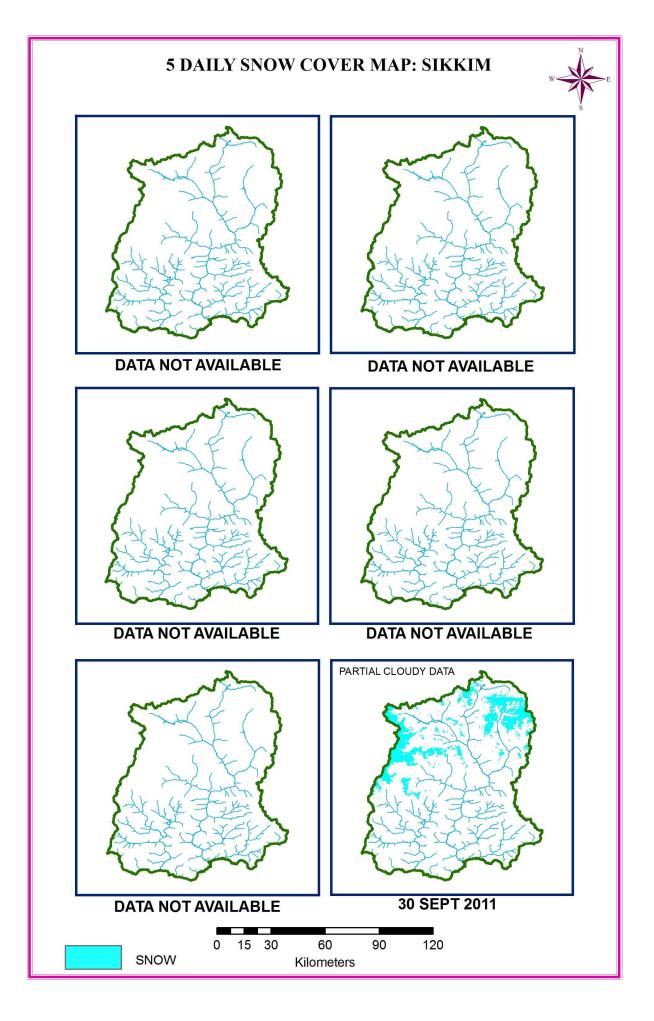




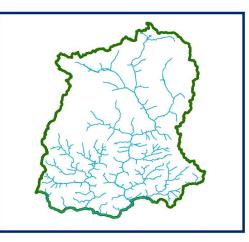
Snow cover depletion curve



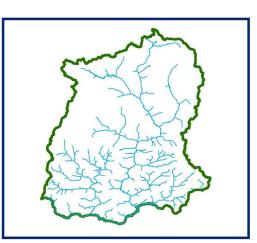
SNOW COVER MAPS



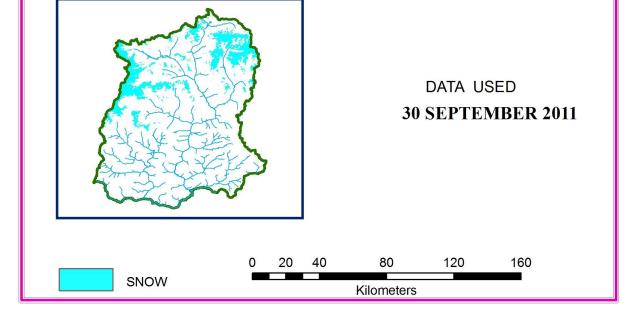


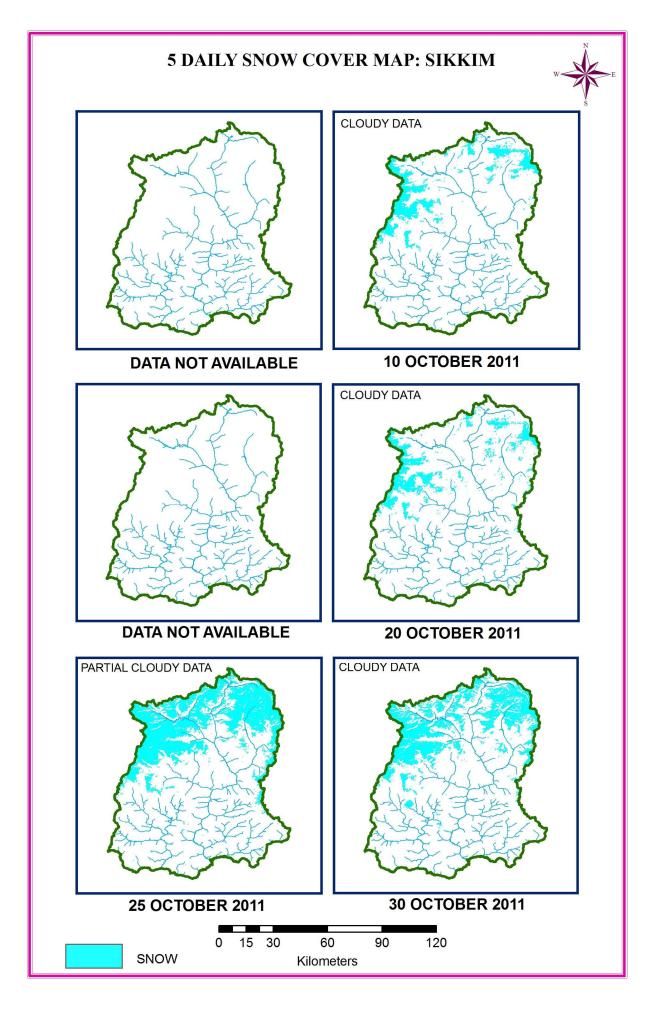


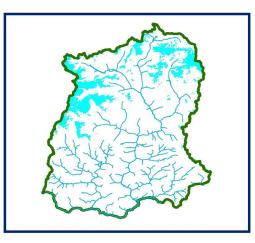
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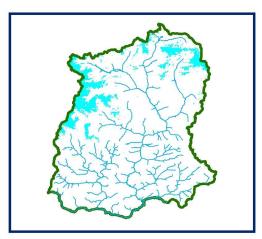
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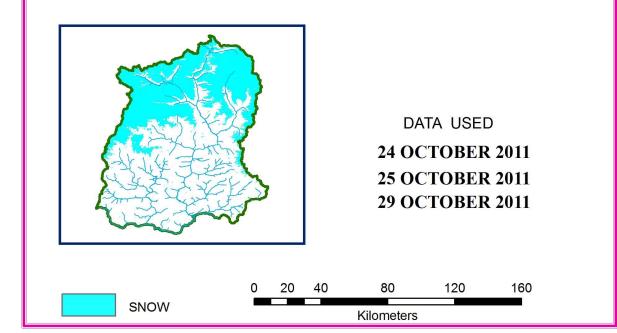


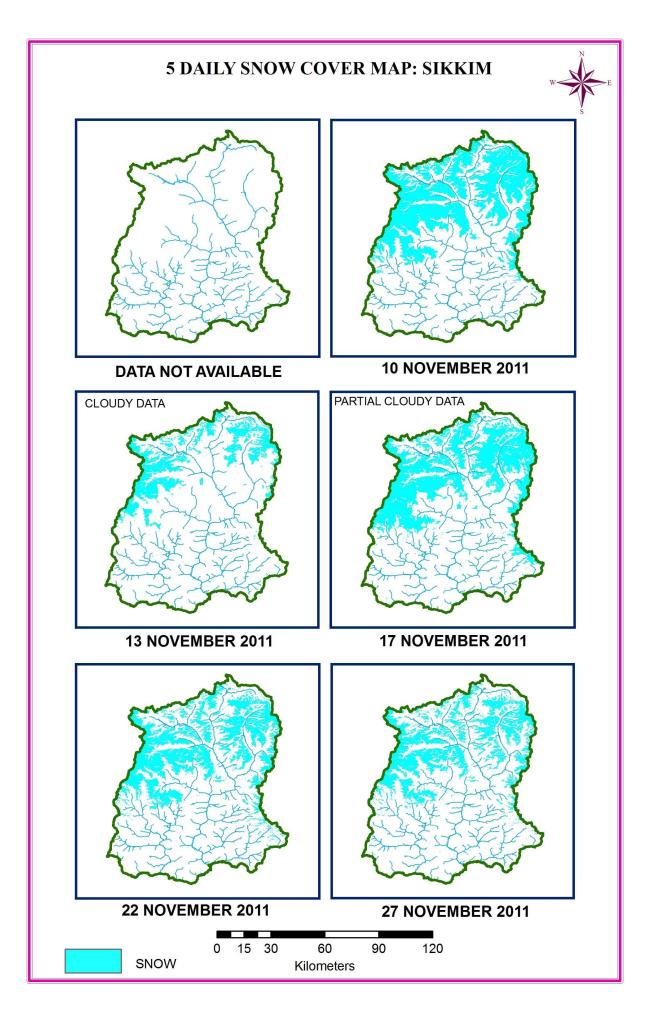


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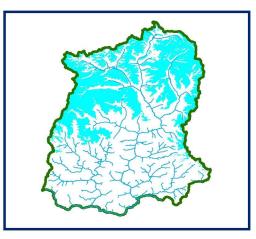


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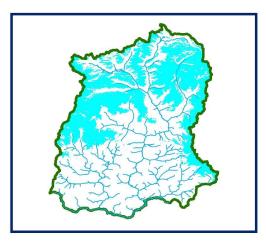




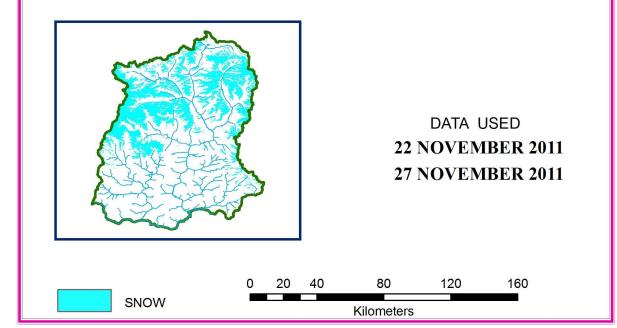


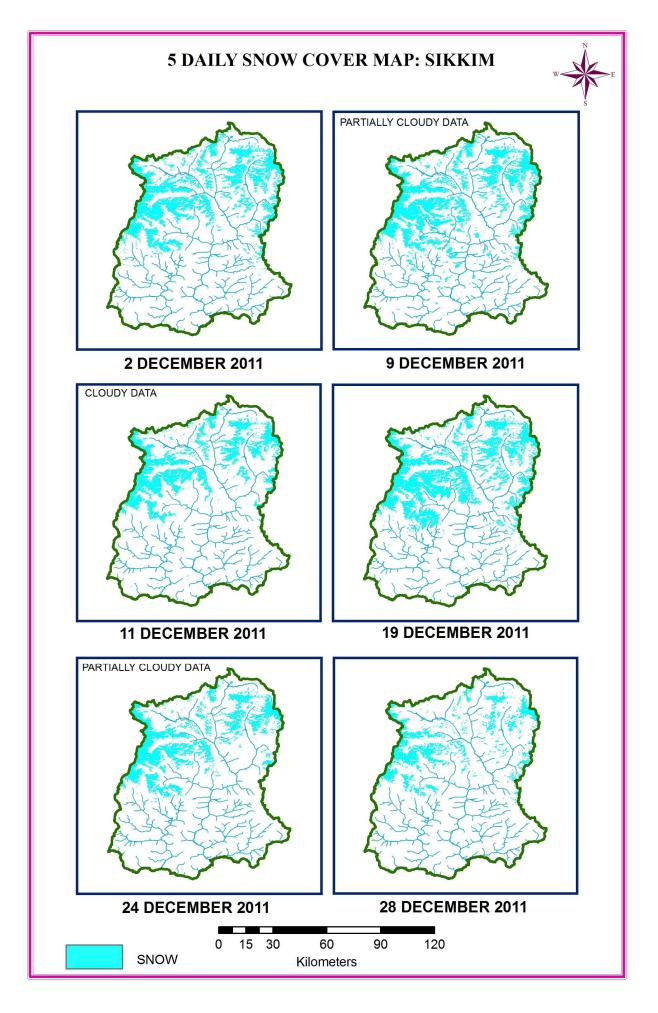


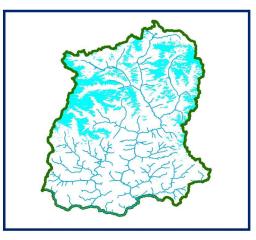
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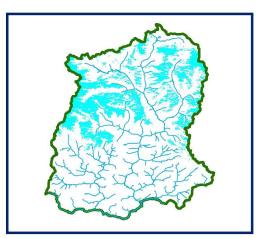
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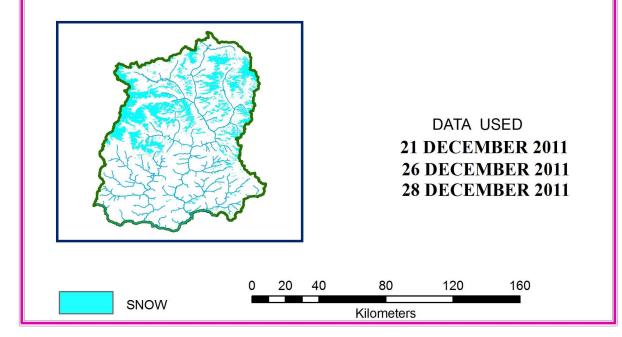


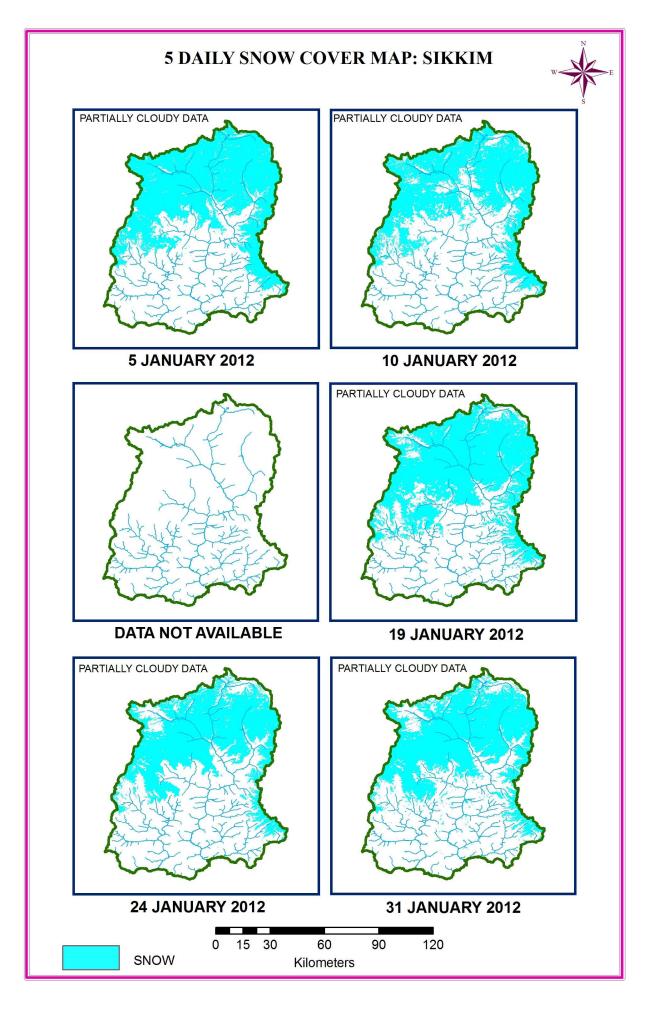
DATA USED 2 DECEMBER 2011 7 DECEMBER 2011 9 DECEMBER 2011



DATA USED

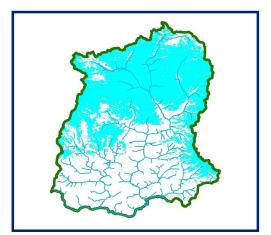
16 DECEMBER 2011 17 DECEMBER 2011 19 DECEMBER 2011



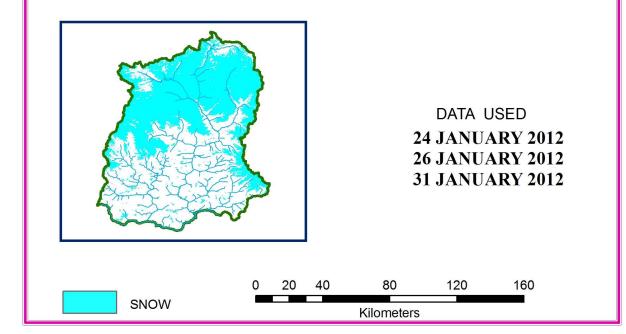


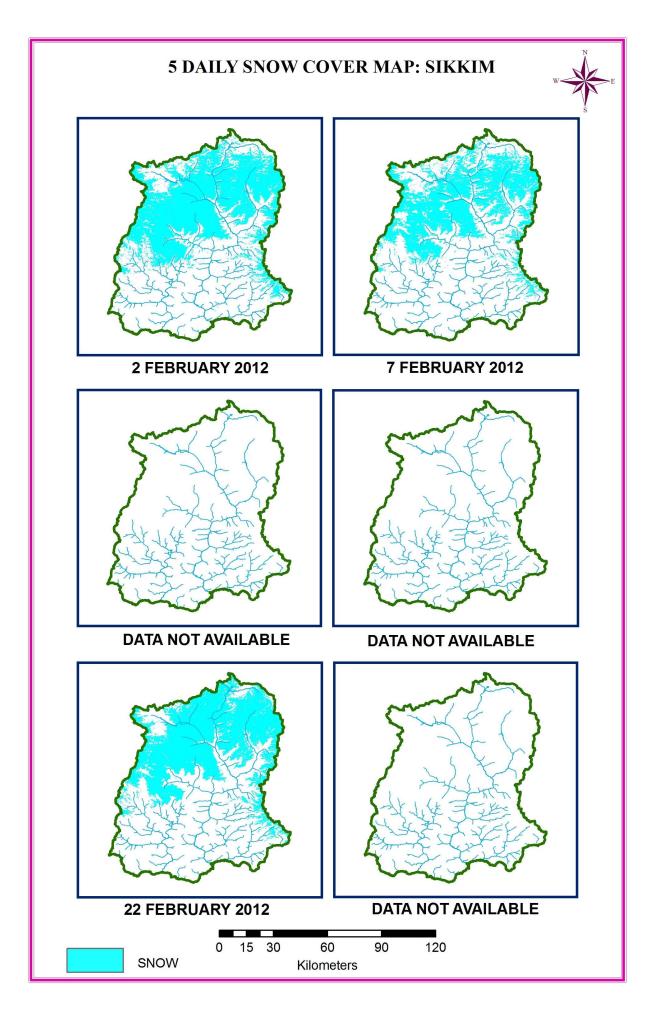


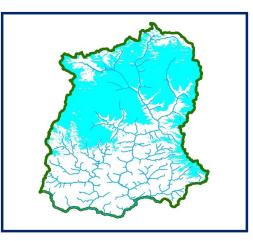
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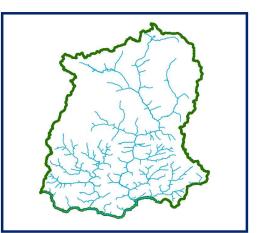




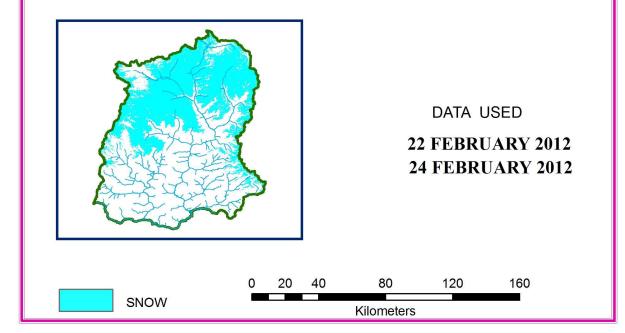


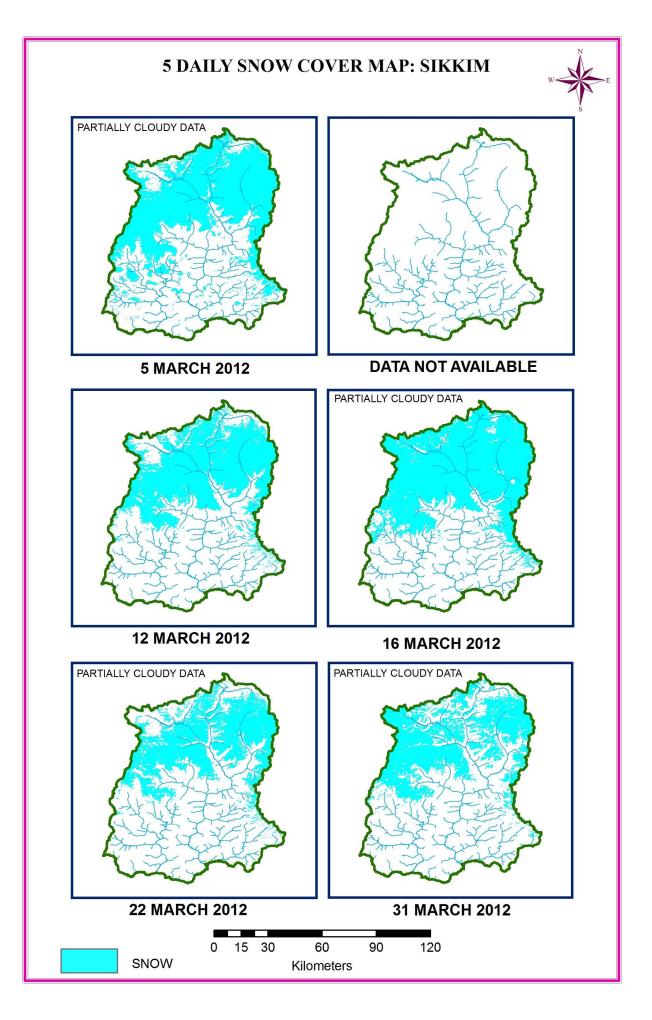
DATA USED

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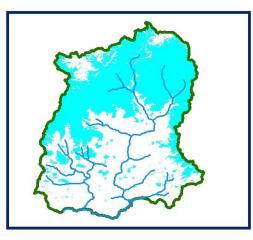


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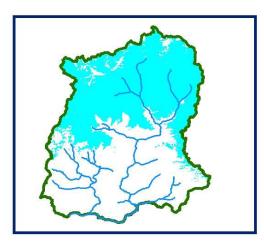




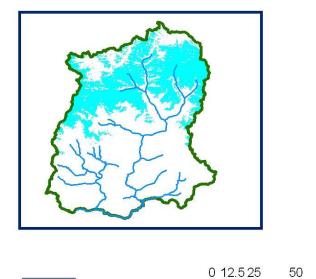
COMPOSITE SNOW COVER MAP (10 DAILY): TISTA BASIN



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DATA USED 12 MARCH 2012 16 MARCH 2012 17 MARCH 2012



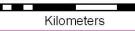
SNOW

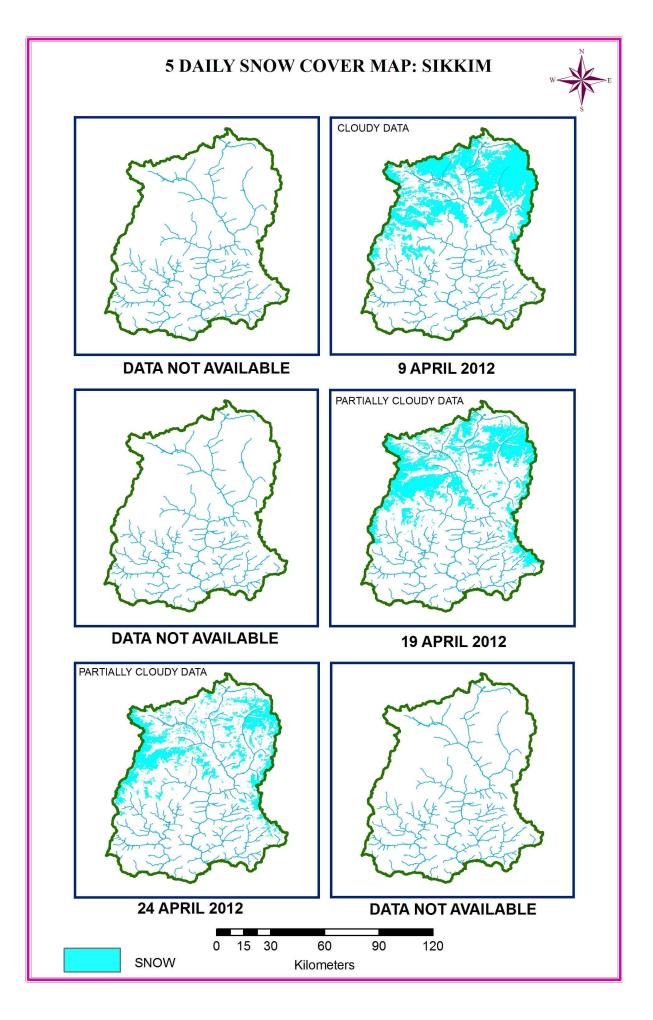
DATA USED

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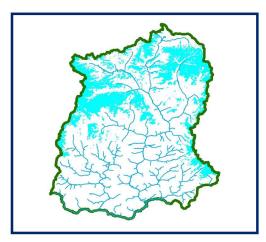
75



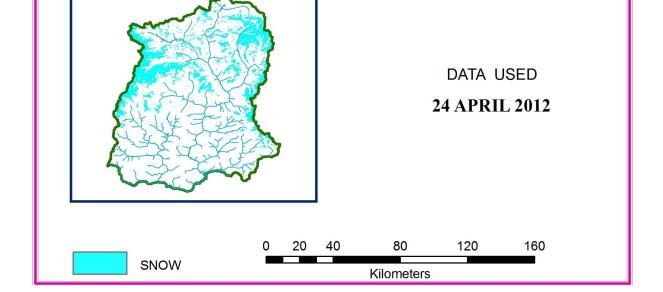


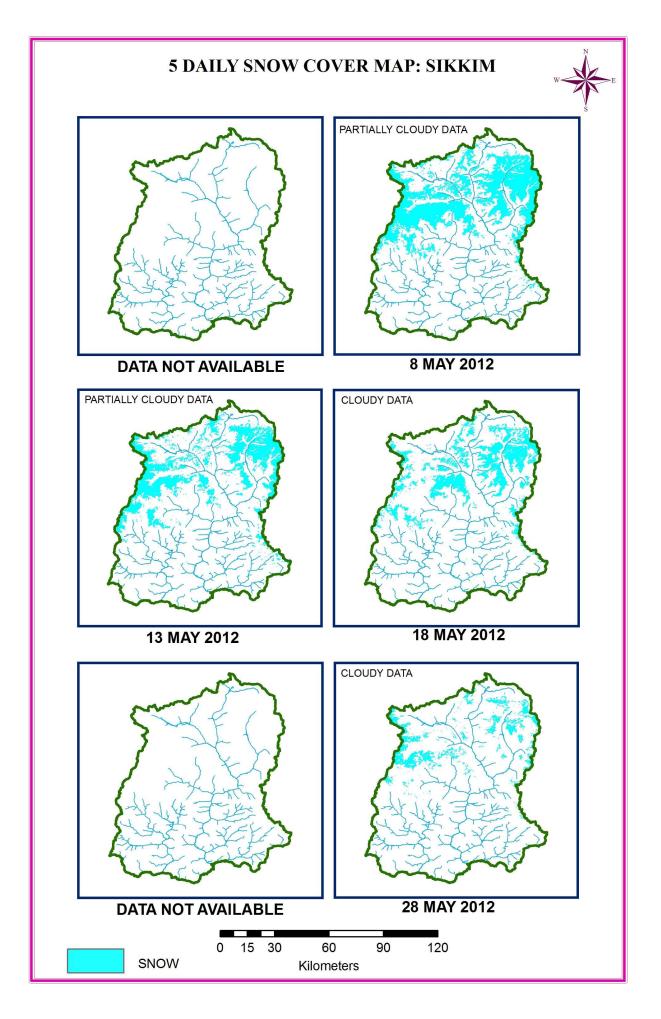


DATA USED 9 APRIL 2012



DATA USED 19 APRIL 2012

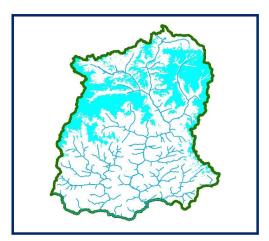




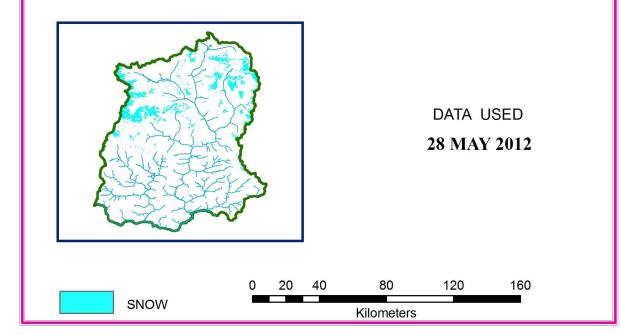
COMPOSITE SNOW COVER MAP (10 DAILY) : SIKKIM



DATA USED 8 MAY 2012



DATA USED 12 MAY 2012 13 MAY 2012 18 MAY 2012



TISTA BASIN

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: TISTA

TISTA AREA: 5466 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) |
|---------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | September | 2011 | [| | |
| 1 | 30Sept2011(PC) | 728 | 13 | | | | |
| _ | | | October 2 | 2011 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 6-Oct-11(PC) | 741 | 14 | 3 | 10-Oct-11(C) | 544 | 10 |
| 4 | 20-Oct-11(C) | 524 | 10 | 5 | 24-Oct-11(C) | 2321 | 52 |
| 6 | 25-Oct-11(PC) | 1683 | 31 | 7 | 29-Oct-11(PC) | 1554 | 28 |
| 8 | 30-Oct-11(C) | 1240 | 23 | | | | |
| | | | November | 2011 | | | |
| 9 | 10-Nov-11 | 2097 | 38 | 10 | 13-Nov-11(C) | 854 | 16 |
| 11 | 17-Nov-11(PC) | 1847 | 34 | 12 | 18-Nov11(PC) | 1886 | 35 |
| 13 | 20-Nov-11 | 2060 | 38 | 14 | 22-Nov11 | 1556 | 28 |
| 15 | 27-Nov-11 | 1325 | 24 | | | | |
| | | | December | 2011 | | | |
| 16 | 02-Dec-11 | 1194 | 22 | 17 | 07-Dec-11(PC) | 964 | 18 |
| 18 | 09-Dec-11(PC) | 1315 | 24 | 19 | 11-Dec-11(C) | 939 | 17 |
| 20 | 12-Dec-11(C) | 556 | 10 | 21 | 16-Dec-11(PC) | 964 | 18 |
| 22 | 17-Dec-11(PC) | 929 | 17 | 23 | 19-Dec-11 | 1223 | 22 |
| 24 | 21-Dec-11 | 1000 | 18 | 25 | 24-Dec-11(PC) | 883 | 16 |
| 26 | 26-Dec-11 | 853 | 16 | 27 | 28-Dec-11 | 994 | 18 |
| 28 | 31-Dec-11 | 775 | 14 | | | | |
| | | | January 2 | 2012 | | | |
| 29 | 05-Jan-12(PC) | 3111 | 57 | 30 | 10-Jan-12(PC) | 2629 | 48 |
| 31 | 19-Jan-12(PC) | 3113 | 57 | 32 | 24-Jan-12(PC) | 2597 | 48 |
| 33 | 26-Jan-12(PC) | 2817 | 52 | 34 | 28-Jan-12(C) | 1584 | 29 |
| 35 | 31-Jan-12(PC) | 2787 | | | | | |
| | | | February | 2012 | | | |
| 36 | 02-Feb-12 | 2584 | 47 | 37 | 05-Feb-12 | 2557 | 47 |
| 38 | 07-Feb-12 | 2054 | 38 | 39 | 22-Feb-12 | 2602 | 48 |

| 40 | 24-Feb-12(PC) | 2891 | 53 | | | | | | |
|----|---------------|------|----------|----|---------------|------|----|--|--|
| | March 2012 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 05-Mar-12(PC) | 2872 | 53 | 42 | 12-Mar-12 | 2603 | 48 | | |
| 43 | 16-Mar-12(PC) | 3321 | 61 | 44 | 17-Mar12(PC) | 2947 | 54 | | |
| 45 | 21-Mar-12(PC) | 1786 | 33 | 46 | 22-Mar12(PC) | 2058 | 38 | | |
| 47 | 26-Mar-12(PC) | 1642 | 30 | 48 | 31-Mar12(PC) | 2082 | 38 | | |
| | | | April 20 | 12 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 09-Apr-12(C) | 1752 | 32 | 50 | 19-Apr-12(PC) | 1449 | 27 | | |
| 51 | 24-Apr-12(PC) | 987 | 18 | | | | | | |
| | | | May 201 | 12 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | 08-May-12(PC) | 1580 | 29 | 53 | 12-May12(PC) | 1590 | 29 | | |
| 54 | 13-May-12(PC) | 1114 | 20 | 55 | 18-May-12(C) | 870 | 16 | | |
| 56 | 28-May-12(C) | 448 | 8 | | | | | | |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)

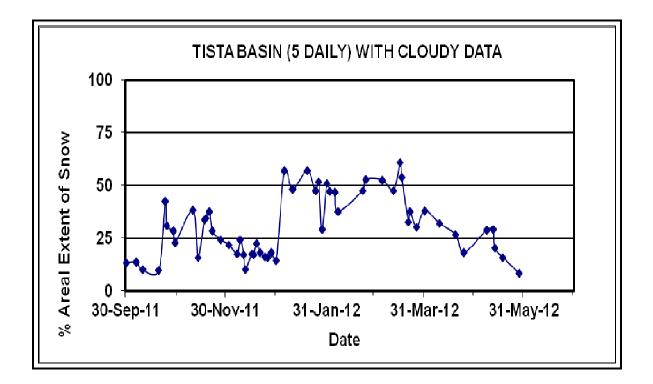
NAME: TISTA BASIN

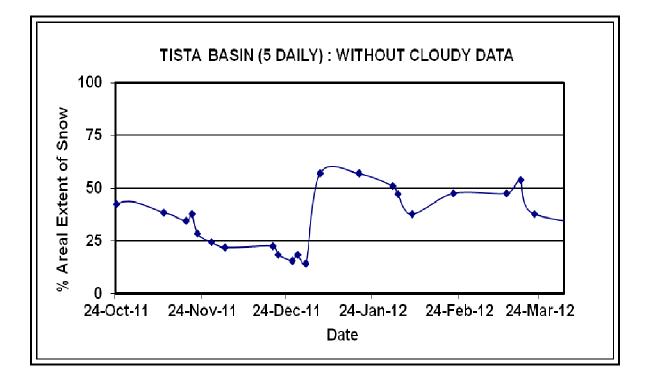
TISTA AREA: 5466 sq km

| S. No | Data Used | Mean Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | September 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30-Sept-2011 | 30-Sept-2011 | 728 | 13 | | | | | | |
| | L | October 20 | 11 | L | | | | | | |
| 2 | 10-Oct-2011 | 10-Oct-2011 | 694 | 13 | | | | | | |
| 3 | 20-Oct-2011 | 20-Oct-2011 | 524 | 10 | | | | | | |
| 4 | 25-Oct-2011 | 25-Oct-2011 | 2310 | 42 | | | | | | |
| | | November 2 | 011 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 10-Nov-2011 | 10-Nov-2011 | 2097 | 38 | | | | | | |
| 6 | 18-Nov-2011 | 18-Nov-2011 | 2202 | 40 | | | | | | |
| 7 | 27-Nov-2011 | 27-Nov-2011 | 1556 | 28 | | | | | | |
| | | December 2 | 011 | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 07-Dec-2011 | 07-Dec-2011 | 1185 | 22 | | | | | | |
| 9 | 17-Dec-2011 | 17-Dec-2011 | 1176 | 22 | | | | | | |
| 10 | 26-Dec-2011 | 26-Dec-2011 | 1130 | 21 | | | | | | |
| | | January 20 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 10-Jan-2012 | 10-Jan-2012 | 3111 | 57 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 19-Jan-2012 | 19-Jan-2012 | 3113 | 57 | | | | | | |
| 13 | 26-Jan-2012 | 26-Jan-2012 | 2943 | 54 | | | | | | |
| | February 2012 | | | | | | | | | |

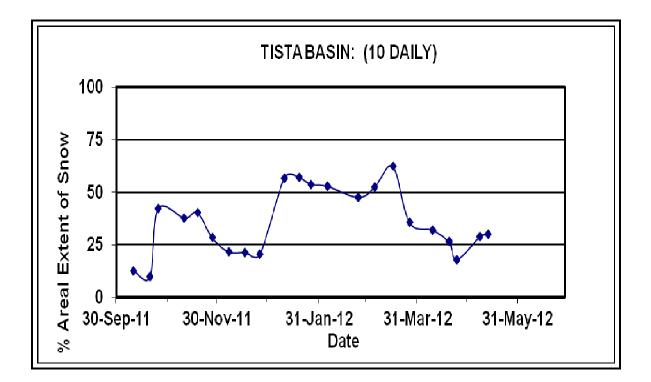
| 14 | 05-Feb-2012 | 05-Feb-2012 | 2890 | 53 | | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-------------|------|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| 15 | 24-Feb-2012 | 24-Feb-2012 | 2601 | 48 | | | | | |
| | March 2012 | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 05-Mar-2012 | 05-Mar-2012 | 2872 | 53 | | | | | |
| 17 | 16-Mar-2012 | 16-Mar-2012 | 3405 | 62 | | | | | |
| 18 | 26-Mar-2012 | 26-Mar-2012 | 1951 | 36 | | | | | |
| | April 2012 | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 09-Apr-2012 | 09-Apr-2012 | 1752 | 32 | | | | | |
| 20 | 19-Apr-2012 | 19-Apr-2012 | 1449 | 27 | | | | | |
| 21 | 24-Apr-2012 | 24-Apr-2012 | 987 | 18 | | | | | |
| May 2012 | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 08-May-2012 | 08-May-2012 | 1580 | 29 | | | | | |
| 23 | 13-May-2012 | 13-May-2012 | 1656 | 30 | | | | | |

Snow cover depletion curve

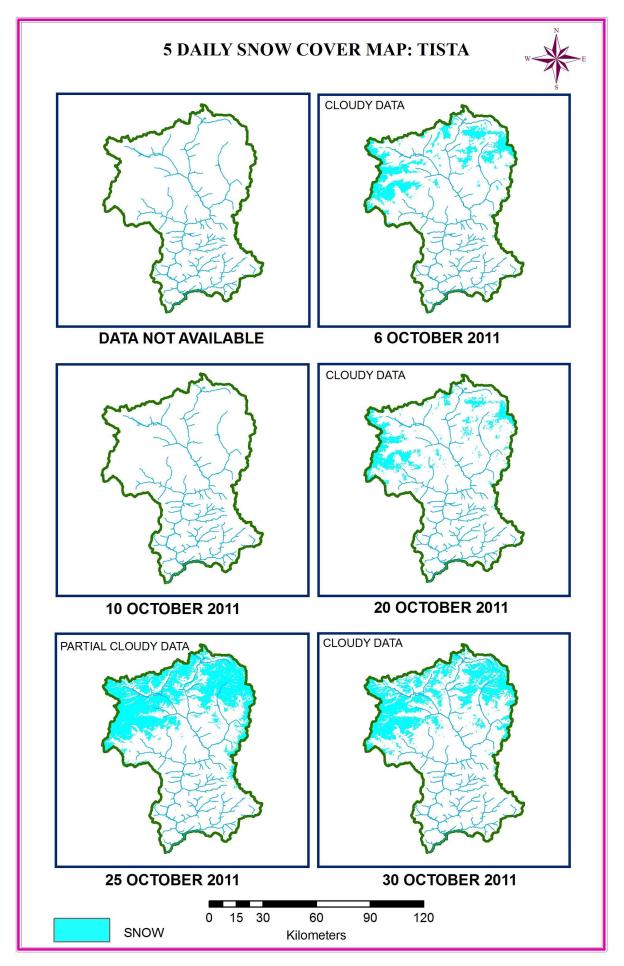


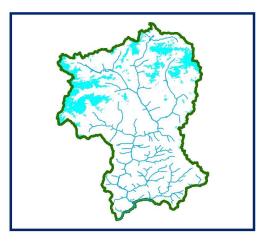


Snow cover depletion curve

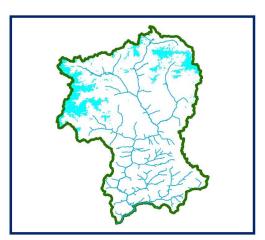


SNOW COVER MAP

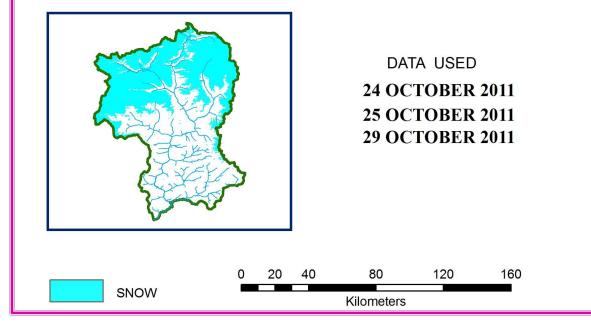


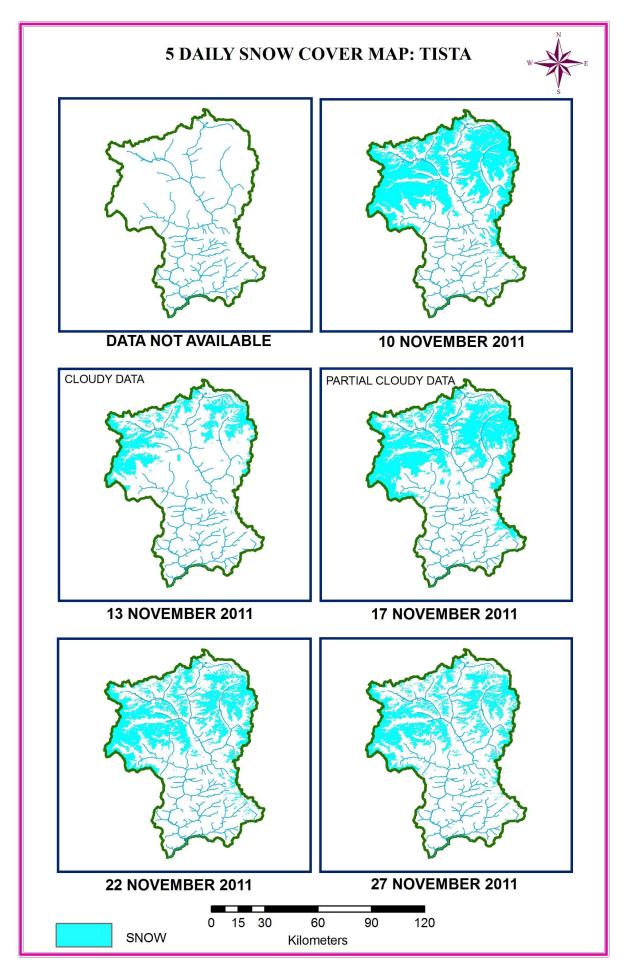


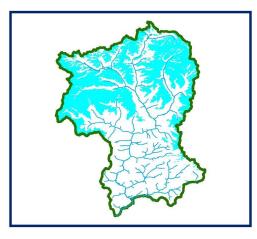
DATA USED 06 OCTOBER 2011 10 OCTOBER 2011



DATA USED 11 OCTOBER 2011 20 OCTOBER 2011



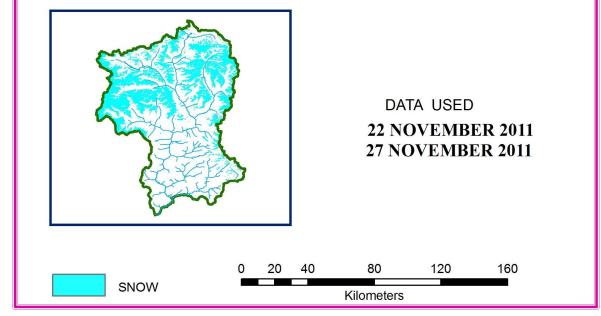


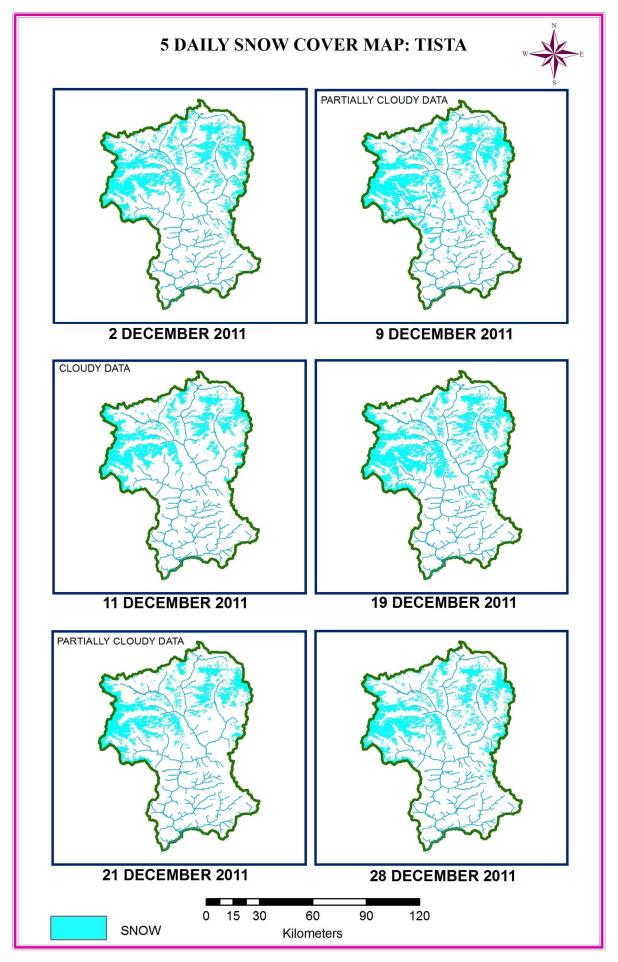


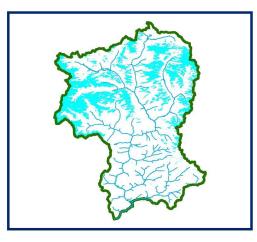
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DATA USED 17 NOVEMBER 2011 18 NOVEMBER 2011 20 NOVEMBER 2011

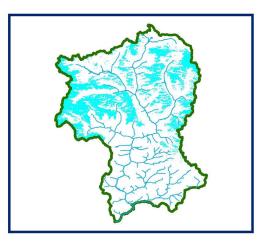






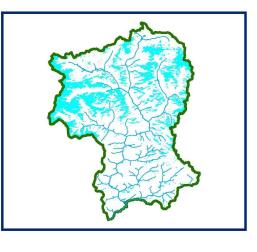
DATA USED

2 DECEMBER 2011
7 DECEMBER 2011
9 DECEMBER 2011



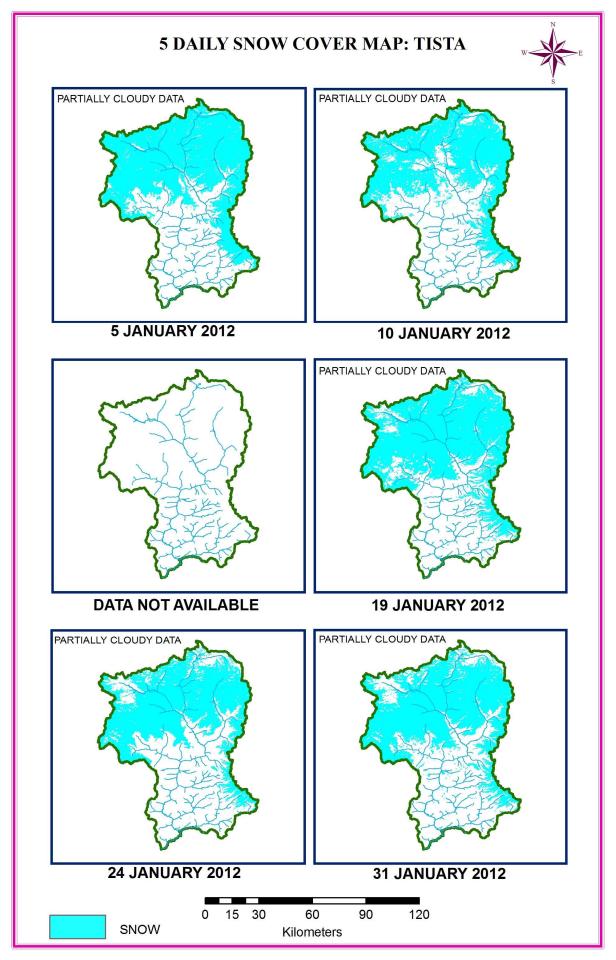
DATA USED

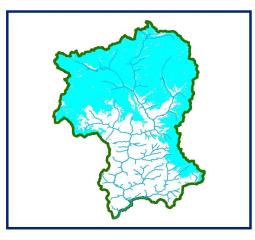
16 DECEMBER 201117 DECEMBER 201119 DECEMBER 2011



DATA USED 21 DECEMBER 2011 26 DECEMBER 2011 28 DECEMBER 2011



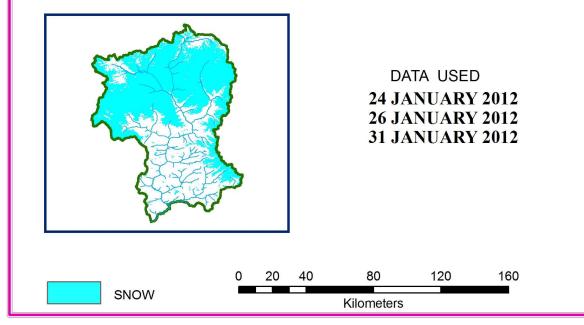


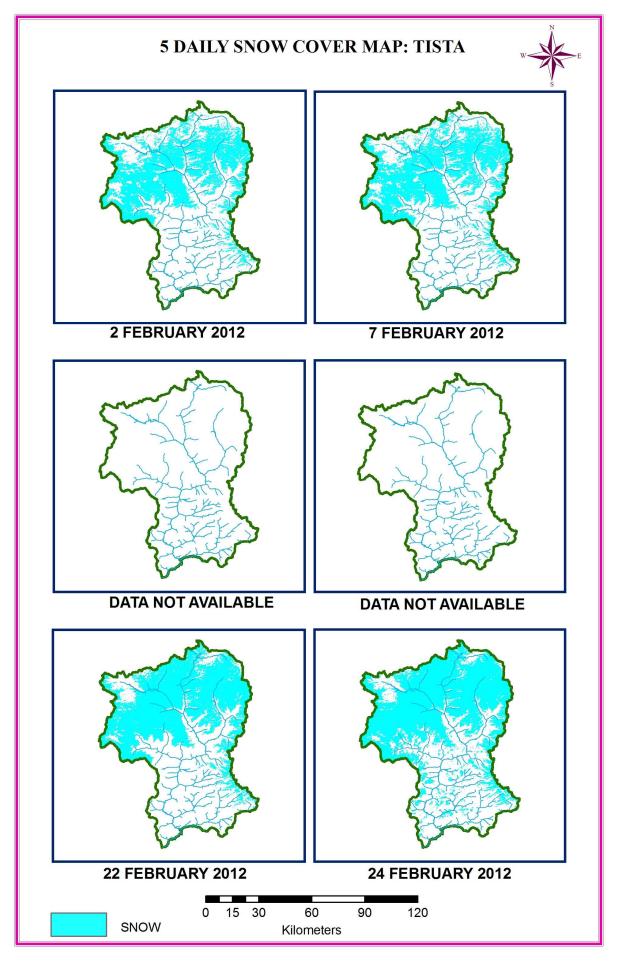


DATA USED 5 JANUARY 2012 10 JANUARY 2012



DATA USED 19 JANUARY 2012

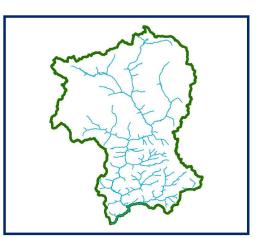




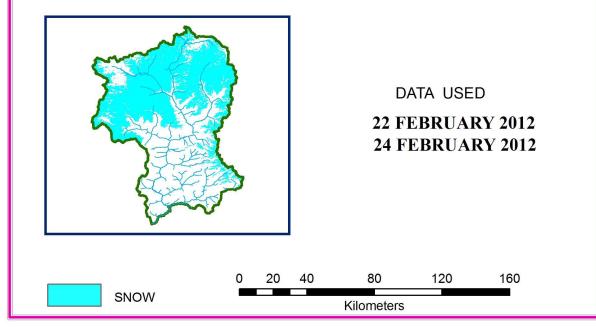


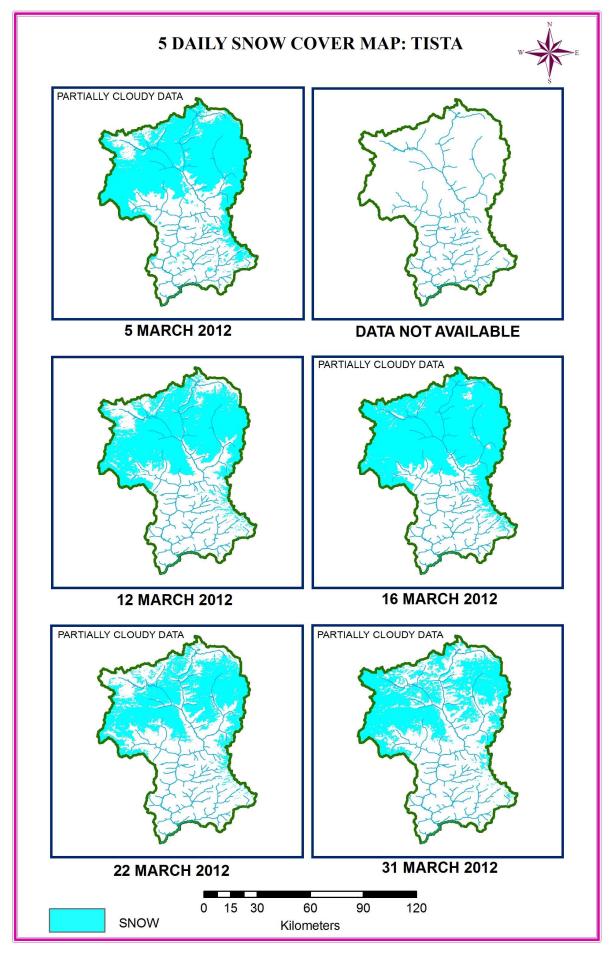
DATA USED

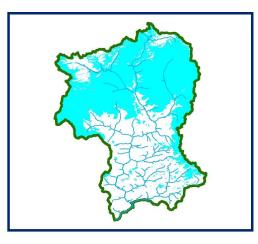
2 FEBRUARY 2012 5 FEBRUARY 2012 7 FEBRUARY 2012



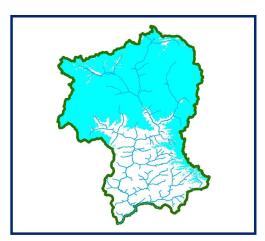
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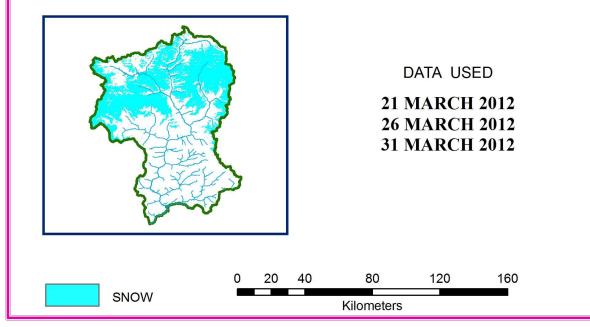


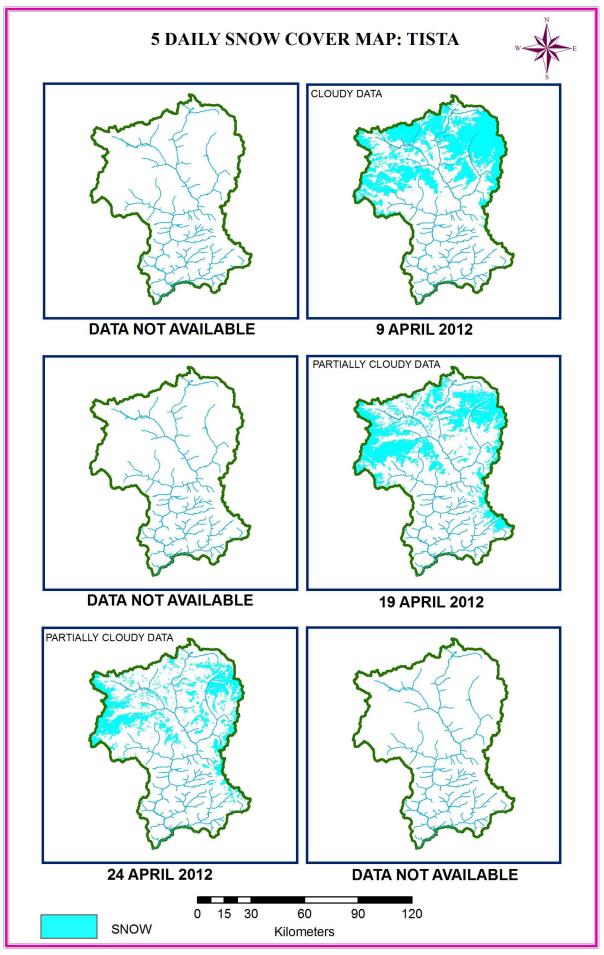


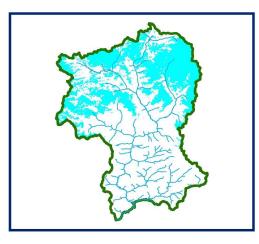
DATA USED 5 MARCH 2012



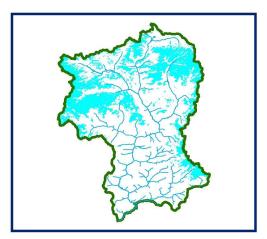
DATA USED 12 MARCH 2012 16 MARCH 2012 17 MARCH 2012



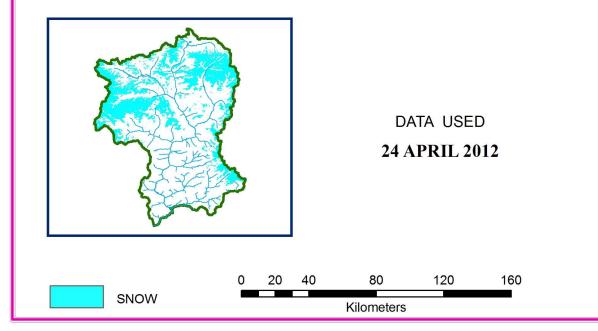


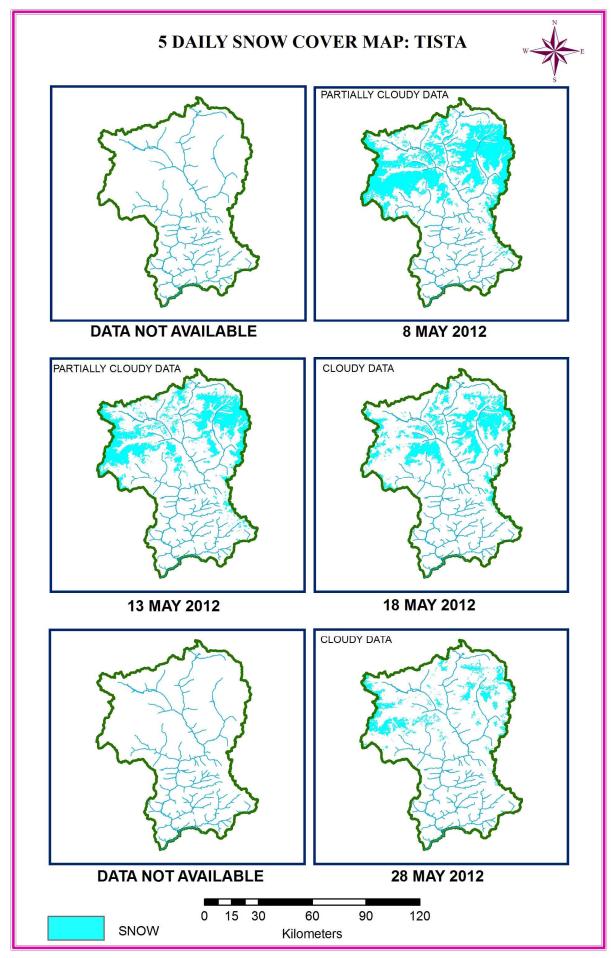


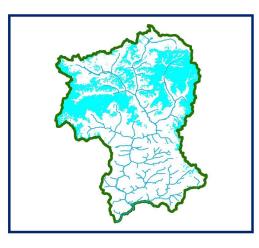
DATA USED 9 APRIL 2012



DATA USED **19 APRIL 2012**



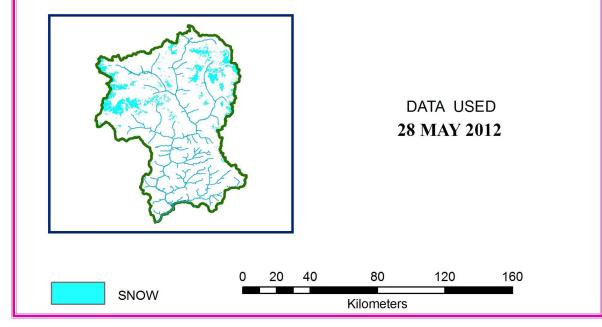




DATA USED 8 MAY 2012







RANGIT BASIN

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: RANGIT BASIN

RANGIT AREA: 1630 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| September 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30Sept2011(PC) | 47 | 3 | | | | | | |
| | | | October 2 | 2011 | | | | | |
| 2 | 6-Oct-11(PC) | 47 | 3 | 3 | 10-Oct-11(C) | 53 | 3 | | |
| 4 | 20-Oct-11(C) | 45 | 3 | 5 | 24-Oct-11(PC) | 106 | 7 | | |
| 6 | 25-Oct-11(PC) | 55 | 3 | 7 | 29-Oct-11(PC) | 55 | 3 | | |
| 8 | 30-Oct-11(C) | 52 | 3 | | | | | | |
| | | | November | 2011 | | | | | |
| 9 | 10-Nov-11(C) | 172 | 11 | 10 | 13-Nov-11(C) | 51 | 3 | | |
| 11 | 17-Nov-11(PC) | 178 | 11 | 12 | 18-Nov11(PC) | 218 | 13 | | |
| 13 | 20-Nov-11 | 220 | 13 | 14 | 22-Nov11 | 134 | 8 | | |
| 15 | 27-Nov-11 | 95 | 6 | | | | | | |
| | | | December | 2011 | | | | | |
| 16 | 02-Dec-11 | 75 | 5 | 17 | 07-Dec-11(PC) | 59 | 4 | | |
| 18 | 09-Dec-11(PC) | 82 | 5 | 19 | 11-Dec-11(C) | 52 | 3 | | |
| 20 | 12-Dec-11(C) | 41 | 2 | 21 | 16-Dec-11(PC) | 57 | 4 | | |
| 22 | 17-Dec-11(PC) | 78 | 5 | 23 | 19-Dec-11 | 97 | 6 | | |
| 24 | 21-Dec-11 | 66 | 4 | 25 | 24-Dec-11 | 66 | 4 | | |
| 26 | 26-Dec-11 | 52 | 3 | 27 | 28-Dec-11 | 63 | 4 | | |
| 28 | 31-Dec-11 | 48 | 3 | | | | | | |
| | | | January 2 | 2012 | | | | | |
| 29 | 05-Jan-12(PC) | 216 | 13 | 30 | 10-Jan-12(PC) | 196 | 12 | | |
| 31 | 19-Jan-12(PC) | 254 | 16 | 32 | 24-Jan-12(PC) | 134 | 8 | | |
| 33 | 26-Jan-12(PC) | 196 | 12 | 34 | 28-Jan-12(C) | 81 | 5 | | |
| 35 | · · · | 147 | 9 | | | | | | |
| | | | February | 2012 | | | | | |
| 36 | 02-Feb-12 | 193 | 12 | 37 | 05-Feb-12 | 119 | 7 | | |
| 38 | 07-Feb-12 | 103 | 6 | 39 | 22-Feb-12 | 133 | 8 | | |
| 40 | 24-Feb-12(PC) | 278 | 17 | | | | | | |

| | March 2012 | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------|-----|----|----|---------------|-----|----|--|
| 41 | 05-Mar-12(PC) | 340 | 21 | 42 | 12-Mar-12 | 79 | 5 | |
| 43 | 16-Mar-12(PC) | 221 | 14 | 44 | 17-Mar12(PC) | 202 | 12 | |
| 45 | 21-Mar-12(PC) | 58 | 4 | 46 | 22-Mar12(PC) | 69 | 4 | |
| 47 | 26-Mar-12(PC) | 42 | 3 | 48 | 31-Mar12(PC) | 109 | 7 | |
| | April 2012 | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 09-Apr-12(C) | 89 | 5 | 50 | 19-Apr-12(PC) | 78 | 5 | |
| 51 | 24-Apr-12(PC) | 82 | 5 | | | | | |
| | May 2012 | | | | | | | |
| 52 | 08-May-12(PC) | 83 | 5 | 53 | 12-May12(PC) | 82 | 5 | |
| 54 | 13-May-12(PC) | 94 | 6 | 55 | 18-May-12(C) | 56 | 3 | |
| 56 | 28-May-12(C) | 48 | 3 | | | | | |

AREAL EXTENT SNOW (10 DAILY)

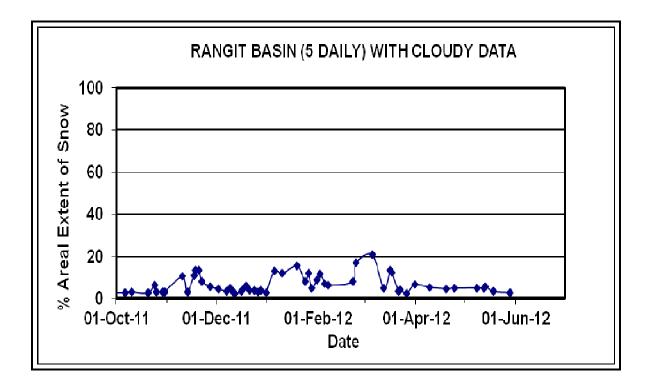
NAME: RANGIT BASIN

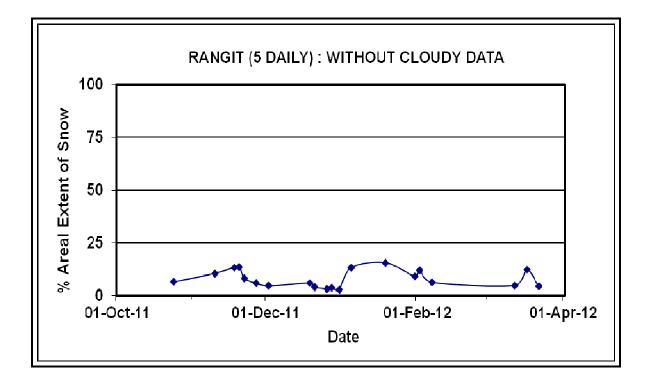
RANGIT AREA: 1630 sq km

| S. No | Data Used | Mean Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| September 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 30-Sept-2011 | 30-Sept-2011 | 47 | 3 | | | | | | |
| | | October 20 | 11 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 10-Oct-2011 | 10-Oct-2011 | 47 | 3 | | | | | | |
| 3 | 20-Oct-2011 | 20-Oct-2011 | 45 | 3 | | | | | | |
| 4 | 25-Oct-2011 | 25-Oct-2011 | 105 | 6 | | | | | | |
| | | November 2 | 011 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 10-Nov-2011 | 10-Nov-2011 | 172 | 11 | | | | | | |
| 6 | 18-Nov-2011 | 18-Nov-2011 | 247 | 15 | | | | | | |
| 7 | 27-Nov-2011 | 27-Nov-2011 | 134 | 8 | | | | | | |
| | | December 2 | 011 | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 07-Dec-2011 | 07-Dec-2011 | 82 | 5 | | | | | | |
| 9 | 17-Dec-2011 | 17-Dec-2011 | 90 | 6 | | | | | | |
| 10 | 26-Dec-2011 | 26-Dec-2011 | 73 | 4 | | | | | | |
| | | January 20 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 10-Jan-2012 | 10-Jan-2012 | 216 | 13 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 19-Jan-2012 | 19-Jan-2012 | 254 | 16 | | | | | | |
| 13 | 26-Jan-2012 | 26-Jan-2012 | 223 | 11 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

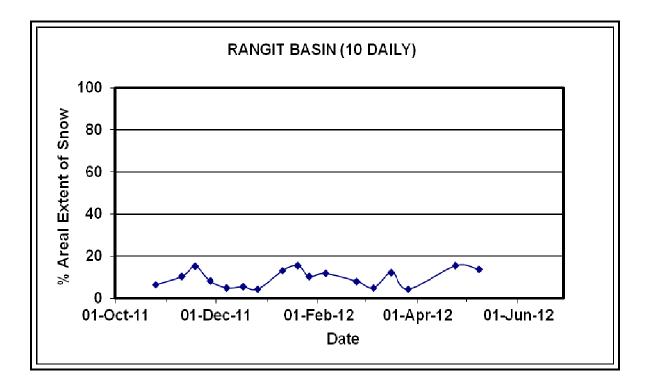
| | February 2012 | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------|-------------|-----|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| 14 | 05-Feb-2012 | 05-Feb-2012 | 216 | 8 | | | | | |
| 15 | 24-Feb-2012 | 24-Feb-2012 | 132 | 8 | | | | | |
| | | March 201 | 12 | | | | | | |
| 16 | 05-Mar-2012 | 05-Mar-2012 | 340 | 5 | | | | | |
| 17 | 16-Mar-2012 | 16-Mar-2012 | 236 | 6 | | | | | |
| 18 | 26-Mar-2012 | 26-Mar-2012 | 63 | 4 | | | | | |
| | | April 201 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 19 | 09-Apr-2012 | 09-Apr-2012 | 89 | 5 | | | | | |
| 20 | 19-Apr-2012 | 19-Apr-2012 | 78 | 13 | | | | | |
| 21 | 24-Apr-2012 | 24-Apr-2012 | 82 | 16 | | | | | |
| May 2012 | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 08-May-2012 | 08-May-2012 | 83 | 14 | | | | | |
| 23 | 13-May-2012 | 13-May-2012 | 94 | 6 | | | | | |

Snow cover depletion curve

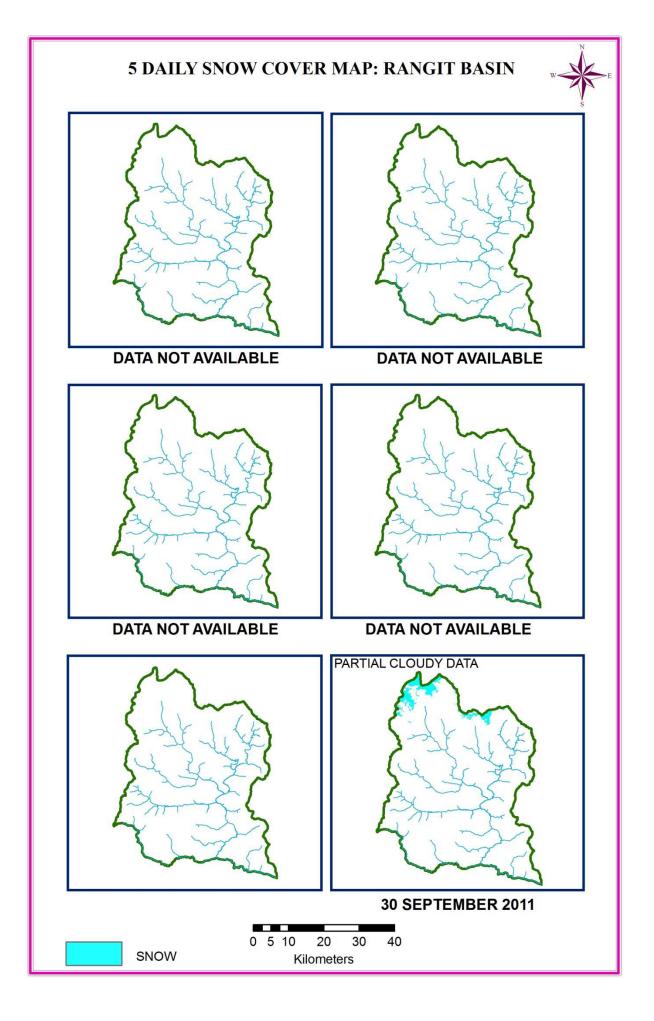


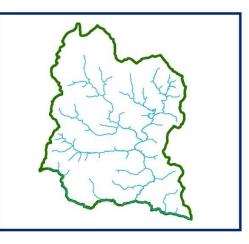


Snow cover depletion curve

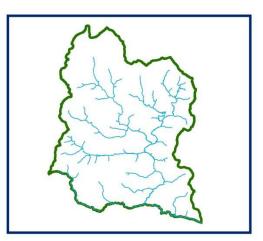


SNOW COVER MAP

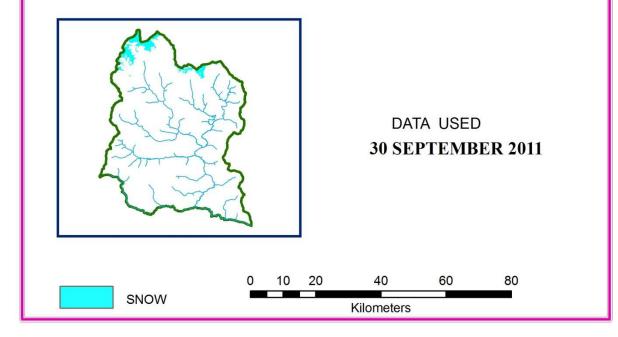


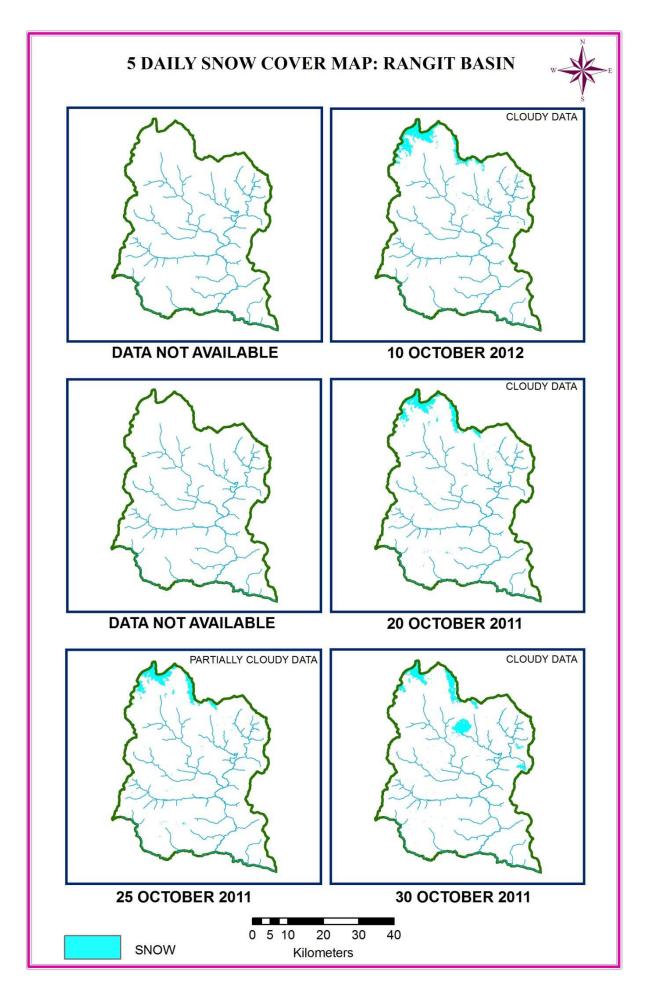


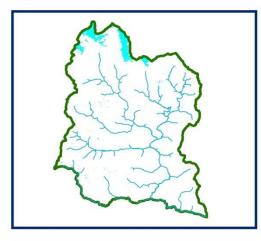
DATA NOT AVAILABLE



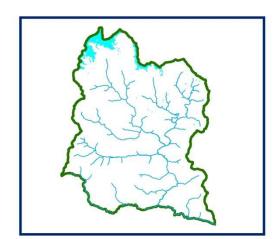
DATA NOT AVAILABLE



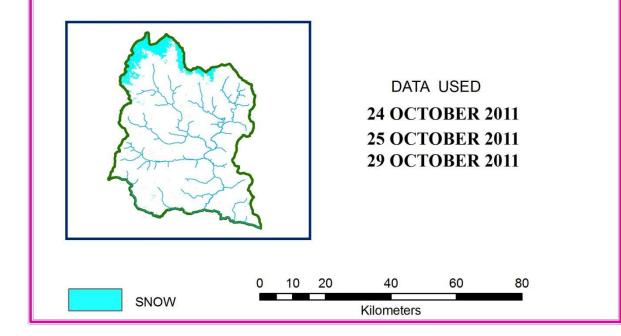


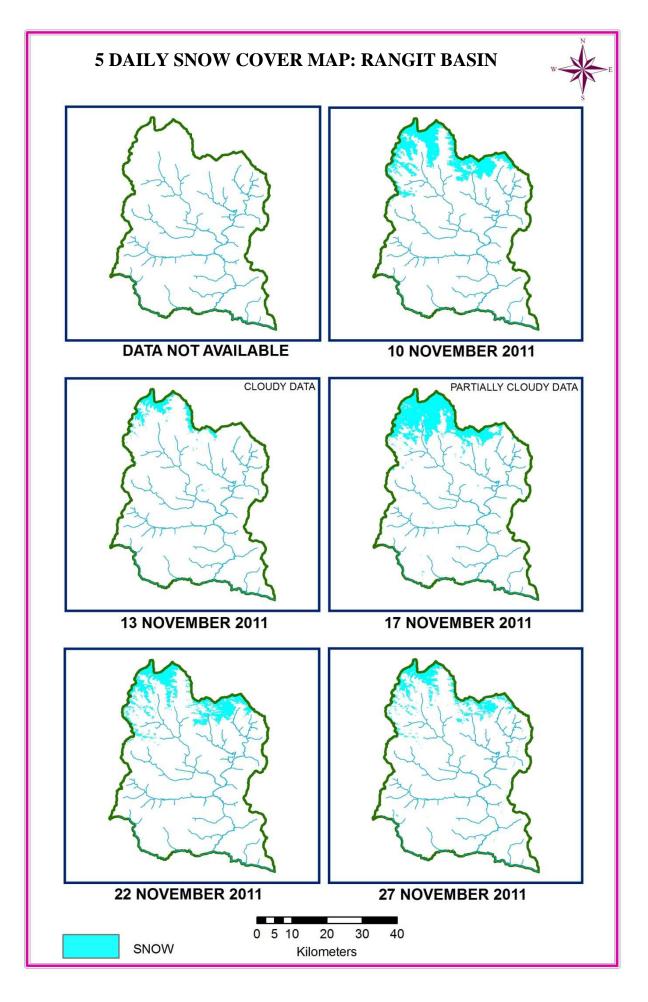


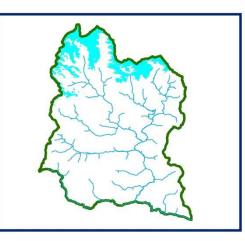
DATA USED 06 OCTOBER 2011 10 OCTOBER 2011



DATA USED 11 OCTOBER 2011 20 OCTOBER 2011



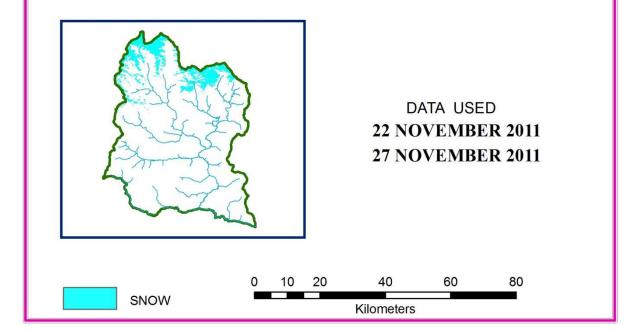


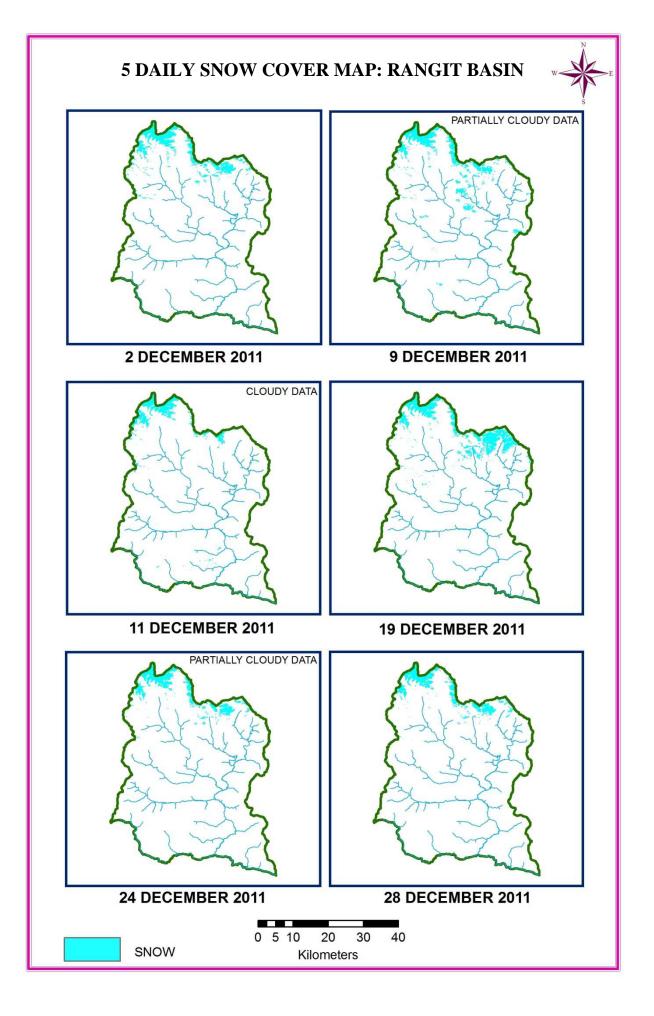


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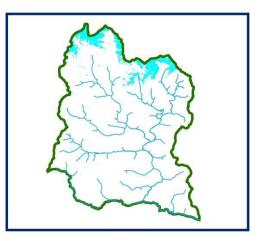
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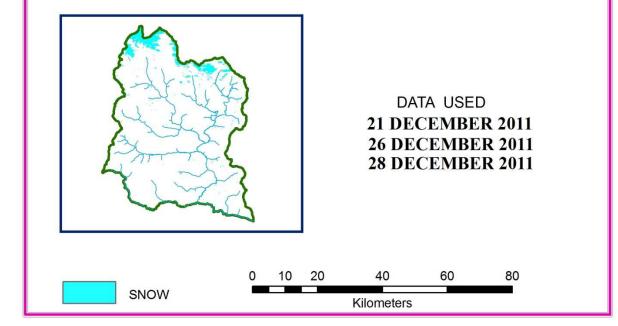


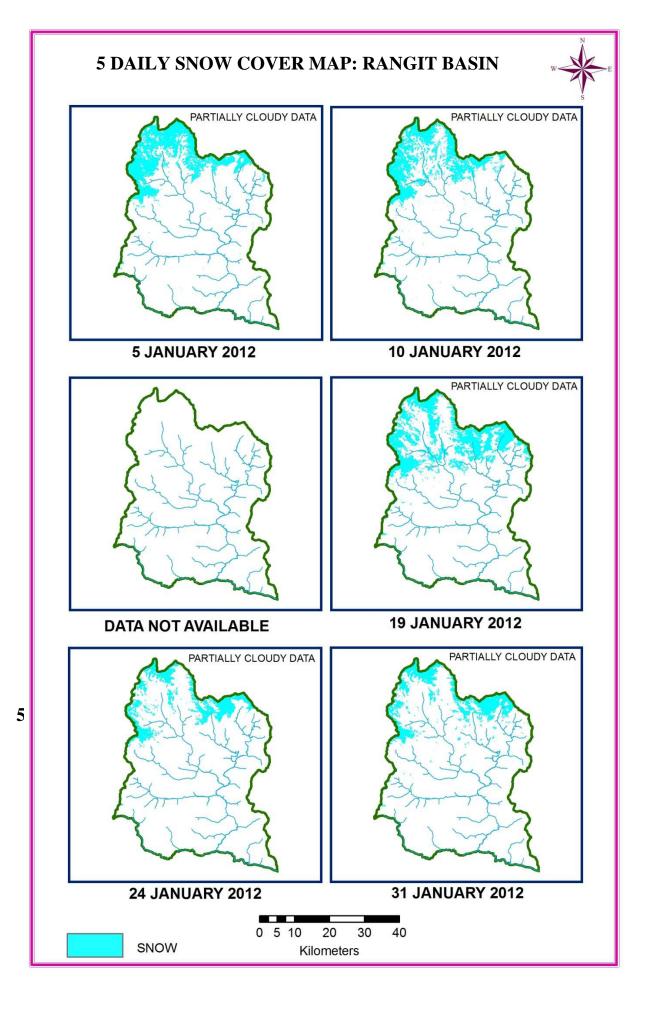
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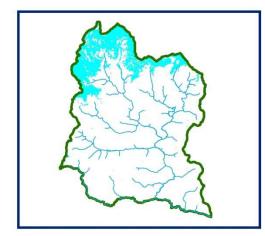


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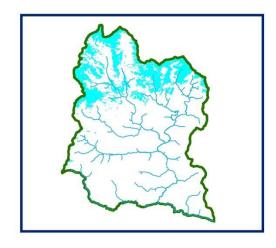
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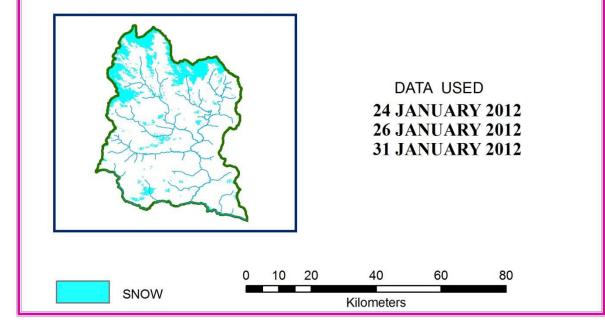


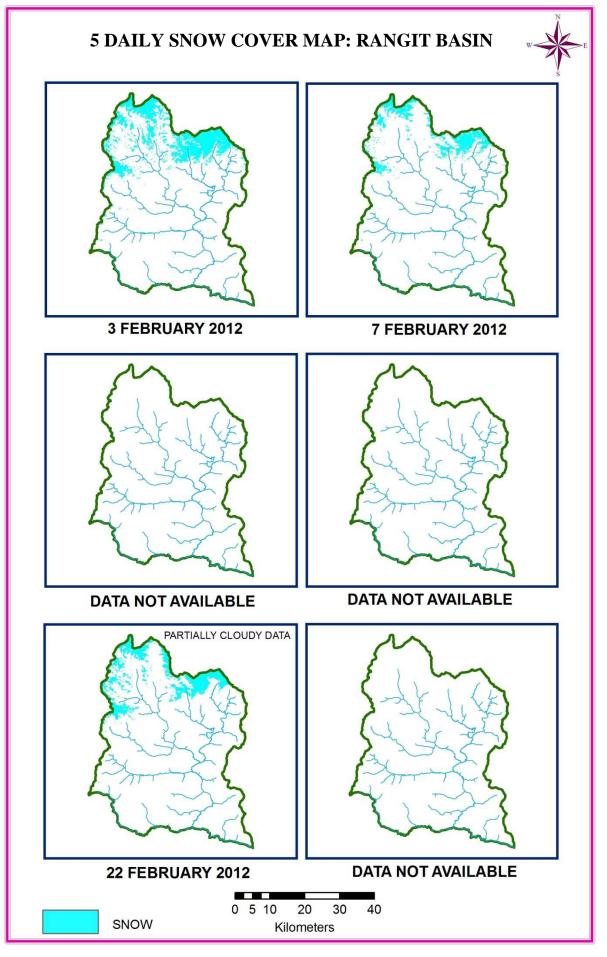


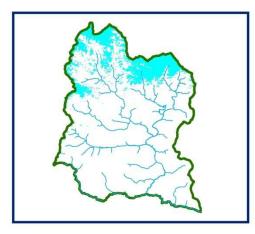
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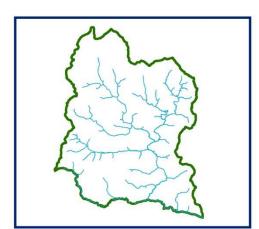




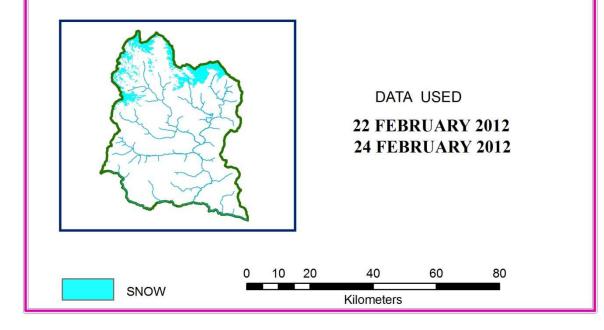


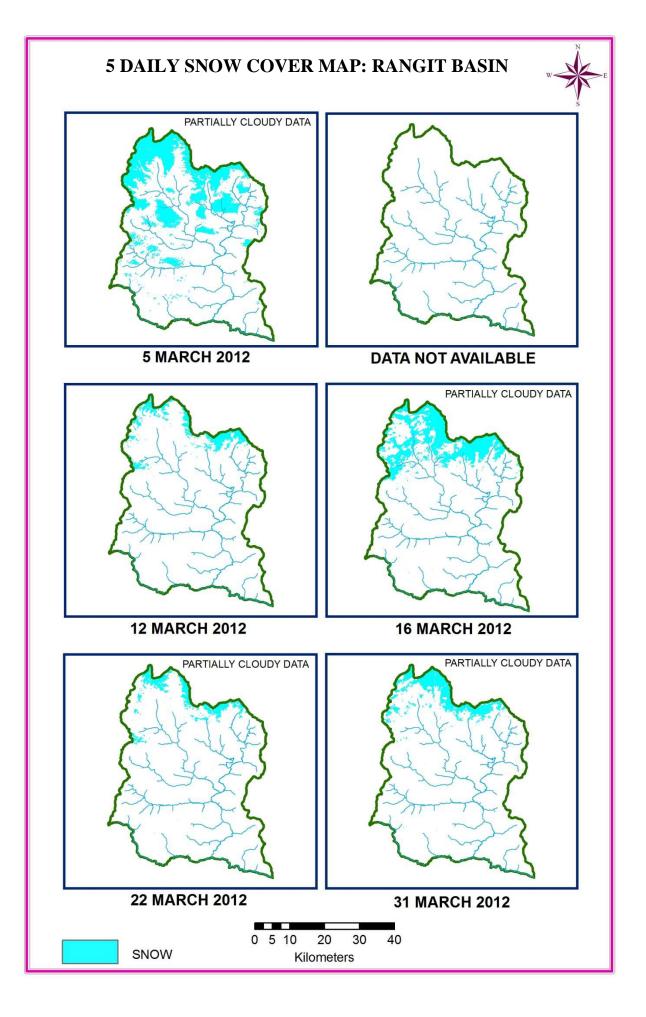
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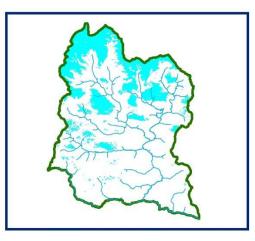
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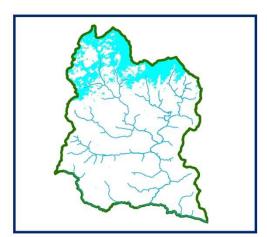
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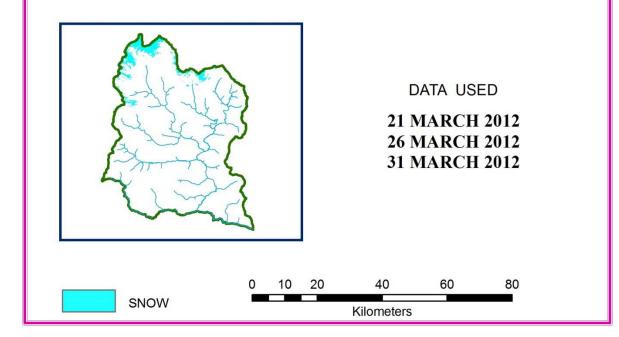


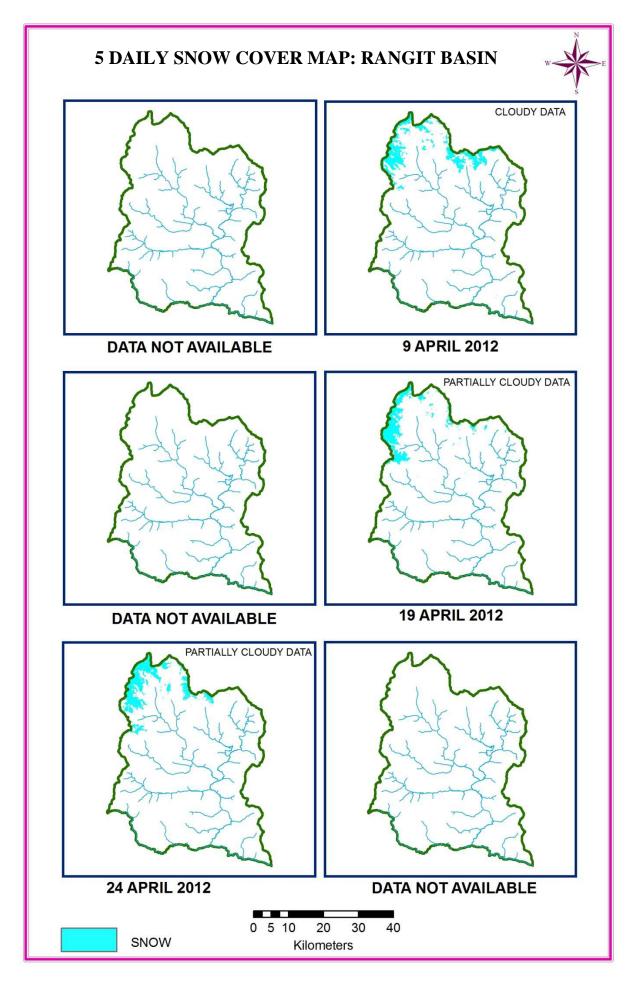


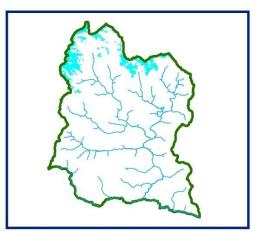
DATA USED 5 MARCH 2012



DATA USED 12 MARCH 2012 16 MARCH 2012 17 MARCH 2012







DATA USED 9 APRIL 2012



DATA USED **19 APRIL 2012**

