# SNOW COVER ATLAS OF THE INDUS BASIN 

Sub-basins: Jhelum, Kisan ganga, Astor, Shigo, Dras, Suru and Zaskar
(Integrated Studies of Himalayan Cryosphere
A Project of Indian Space Research Organisation)

Year 2015-2016


Prepared by
Space Applications Centre (ISRO)
Ahmedabad-380015
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> 2015-16


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July 2017

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| Abstract | This atlas gives subbasin-wise distribution of snow <br> cover in the Indus basin from October 2015 to June <br> 2016. The subbasins included in this report are <br> Jhelum, Kisan ganga, Astor, Shigo, Dras, Suru and <br> Zaskar. The areal extent of snow cover was <br> estimated in fully automatic mode using Normalized |
| Difference Snow Index (NDSI) based algorithm. For |  |
| this purpose, AWiFS sensor of Resourcesat satellite |  |
| was used. This atlas gives snow cover products, |  |
| statistics and seasonal snow depletion curve. It is |  |
| expected that this data will be useful for hydrological |  |
| and climatological applications. |  |

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## 1. Introduction

Snow covers almost 40 per cent of the Earth's land surface during Northern Hemisphere winter. This makes albedo and areal extent of snow as important component of the Earth's radiation balance (Foster and Chang, 1993). In addition, large areas in the Himalayas are also covered by snow during winter. Area of snow can change significantly during winter and spring. This can affect stream flow for rivers originating in the higher Himalayas. All the rivers originating from higher Himalayas receive almost 30-50 \% of annual flow from snow and glacier melt run off (Agarwal et al., 1983). In addition, snow pack ablation is highly sensitive to climatic variation. Increase in atmospheric temperature can influence snowmelt and stream runoff pattern (Kulkarni et al., 2002). Therefore, mapping of the areal extent and reflectance of snow are important parameter for various climatological and hydrological applications. In addition, extent of snow cover can also be used as input for numerous other applications.

Mapping and monitoring of seasonal snow cover using field methods are normally very difficult in a mountainous terrain, like the Himalayas. Therefore, remote sensing techniques have been extensively used for snow cover monitoring. Snow cover monitoring using satellite images were started by using the TIROS-1 satellite from April 1960 (Singer and Popham 1963). Since then, the potential for operational satellite-based mapping has been enhanced by the development of higher temporal frequency and satellite sensors with higher spatial resolution. In addition, satellites with better radiometric resolutions, such as NOAA have been used successfully for snow mapping (Hall et al., 1995). This is possibly due to the distinct spectral reflectance characteristics of snow in visible and near infrared regions. India has launched series of Indian Remote Sensing satellite (IRS) to study the different earth resources. Previously launched satellites have flown with many sensors having different spatial, temporal and spectral resolutions. Recently launched RESOURCESAT-1 satellite has three different sensors namely LISS III, LISS IV \& AWiFS with different spatial, temporal and spectral resolutions as desired for different applications. AWiFS (Advanced Wide Field Sensor) is an advanced version of earlier Indian satellite sensor WiFS (Wide Field Sensor) with improved spectral and spatial resolutions maintaining the same repetivity. There are a series of other polar orbiting satellites, like Landsat, NOAA and MODIS etc., which have provided information on different aspects of
snow. Geo-stationary satellites also proved their utility in mapping/monitoring the snow-covered regions. Information generated from satellite observations has been extensively used for snowmelt runoff modeling (Kulkarni et al., 1997).

## 2. Study Area:

This Atlas gives distribution of snow cover in seven subbasins of the Indus basin. These are Jhelum, Kisan ganga, Astor, Shigo, Dras, Suru and Zaskar sub basins. Locations of these basins are shown in Figure 1.

## 3. Data used:

AWiFS data from October 2015 to June 2016 were used in this study.

## 4. Normalised Difference Snow Index (NDSI):

In general, the reflectance of snow is high at the red end of the visible spectrum. It tends to decline in the near-infrared region until 1090 nm , where slight gain in reflectance occurs and gives a minor peak at approximately 1090 to 1100 nm . One of the important difficulties in snow cover monitoring is the presence of cloud cover. Cloud has strong reflectivity in visible, NIR and SWIR regions while snow absorbs in SWIR, and this difference can be utilized for snow/cloud discrimination. Normalized Difference Snow Index (NDSI) utilize the normalized ratio of green and SWIR and is used as an automated approach for snow mapping addressing the shadow and cloud problems in snow bound areas.

Normalized Difference Snow Index was calculated using the ratio of green wavelength (band 2) and SWIR (band 5) of AWiFS sensor:

NormalizedDifferenceSnowIndex $($ NDSI $)=($ band $2-$ band5 $) /($ band $2+$ band5 $)$

To estimate NDSI, DN numbers were converted into reflectance. This involves conversion of digital numbers into the radiance values, known as sensor calibration, and then estimation of reflectance from these radiance values. Various parameters needed for estimating spectral reflectance are maximum and minimum radiances and mean solar exo-atmospheric spectral irradiances in the satellite sensor bands, satellite data acquisition time, solar declination, solar zenith and solar azimuth angles, mean Earth-Sun distance etc. (Markham and Barker, 1987; Srinivasulu and Kulkarni, 2004).

## 5. Snow cover monitoring algorithm

An algorithm is developed to provide changes in the areal extent of snow (Kulkarni et. al., 2006). Snow extent is estimated at an interval of 5-days and 10-days, depending upon availabilities of AWiFS data. In 5-daily product, snow extent is generated scene-wise. In this product, snow and cloud extents are given. Estimate of cloud is important because, at times, snow is covered by cloud and this may be classified as non-snow area, leading to erroneous conclusions. In 10-daily product, three scenes are analyzed, if available. For example, 10 March product data of 5,10 and 15 March was used. If any pixel is identified as snow on any one date then this pixel will be classified as snow on final product. This provides snow cover at an interval of 10 days, an important requirement in hydrological applications. Therefore, this product is generated basinwise. Since this product is using three scenes, probability becomes high that at least in one scene, pixel may be cloud-free and this helps in overcoming problem associated with snow under cloud cover. If three consecutive scenes are not available, then all available scenes in 10 days window was used in the analysis. Differentiation between water and snow is difficult using NDSI image. In addition, separation of snow and water pixels is also difficult based on reflectance due to mountain shadow. Therefore, in the present algorithm, water bodies are marked in pre-winter
season and are masked in the final products during winter. Flow diagram of the algorithm is given in Figure 2.

## 6. Results and discussions

In this atlas, basin-wise snow cover statistics, maps, and seasonal depletion curves have been provided from October 2015 to June 2016. Snow ablation pattern varies from basin to basin, depending on area altitude distribution in the basins. Accumulation and ablation pattern in Astor and Dras is same. Accumulation and ablation pattern in Shigo and Suru is also same. In all the five basins accumulation starts from mid of November and ablation starts from mid of March. In Zaskar basin accumulation starts from December onwards ablation starts from April month. Accumulation starts from mid of December in Jhelum basin. Maximum snow was observed in end of February and ablation starts from March itself. It may be due lower altitude and latitude.

## Acknowledgements

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Figure 1: Location map of Jhelum, Kisan ganga, Astor, Shigo, Dras, Suru and Zaskar sub-basins (Part of Indus basin)


Figure 2: Algorithm for snow cover mapping using AWiFS data

## JHELUM SUB-BASIN

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: JHELUM
BASIN AREA: 14472sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 01-Oct-15 | 4491 | 31 | 2 | 03-Oct-15 | 3724 | 26 |
| November 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 01-Nov-15 | 3169 | 22 | 5 | 08-Nov-15 | 4552 | 31 |
| 4 | 06-Nov-15 | 3933 | 27 | 6 | 15-Nov-15 | 1849 | 13 |
| December 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | 04-Dec-15 | 2678 | 19 | 9 | 07-Dec-15 | 2584 | 18 |
| 8 | 05-Dec-15 | 2869 | 20 |  |  |  |  |
| January 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 02-Jan-16 | 4282 | 30 | 12 | 19-Jan-16 | 4025 | 28 (c) |
| 11 | 05-Jan-16 | 3970 | 27 (c) |  |  |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | 05-Feb-16 | 2822 | 19 (c) | 16 | 17-Feb-16 | 6229 | 43 |
| 14 | 10-Feb-16 | 7439 | 51 (c) | 17 | 26-Feb-16 | 4645 | 32 |
| 15 | 12-Feb-16 | 7452 | 51 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 04-Mar-16 | 2054 | 14 (c) | 19 | 07-Mar-16 | 3107 | 21 (c) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 14-Apr-16 | 3993 | 28 | 21 | 27-Apr-16 | 2413 | 17 (c) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | 01-May-16 | 3039 | 21 | 24 | 06-May-16 | 2663 | 18 (c) |
| 23 | 02-May-16 | 3039 | 21 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | 04-Jun-16 | 1475 | 10 | 29 | 14-Jun-16 | 737 | 5 (c) |
| 26 | 08-Jun-16 | 983 | 7 | 30 | 18-Jun-16 | 312 | 2 (c) |
| 27 | 09-Jun-16 | 866 | 8 | 31 | 19-Jun-16 | 291 | 2 |
| 28 | 13-Jun-16 | 521 | 4 (c) | 32 | 23-Jun-16 | 216 | 1 (c) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)
BASIN NAME: JHELUM
BASIN AREA:14472 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover ( $\mathbf{s q} \mathbf{~ k m}$ ) | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  | November 2015 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 05-Oct-15 | 4491 | 31 | 2 | 05-Nov-15 | 3883 | 31 |
|  |  |  |  | 3 | 15-Nov-15 | 2984 | 20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  | January 2016 |  |  |  |
| 4 | 05-Dec-15 | 2869 | 29 | 5 | 05-Jan-16 | 4263 | 31 |
|  |  |  |  | 6 | 15-Jan-16 | 4476 | 35 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  | March 2016 |  |  |  |
| 7 | 05-Feb-16 | 5031 | 51 |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 15-Feb-16 | 7452 | 51 |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 25-Feb-16 | 4587 | 32 |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  | May 2016 |  |  |  |
| 10 | 15-Apr-16 | 3893 | 28 | 11 | 05-May-16 | 2975 | 27 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 05-Jun-2016 | 3977 | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | 15-Jun-2016 | 105 | 2 |  |  |  |  |




SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE


## SNOW COVERMAP






08 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


15 NOVEMBER 2015













10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : JHELUM SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
01 MAY 2016
02 MAY 2016
06 MAY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


## DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW



10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : JHELUM SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 04 JUNE 2016 08 JUNE 2016 09 JUNE 2016


DATA USED 13 JUNE 2016 14 JUNE 2016 19 JUNE 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW

## KISALGALNGA SUB-BASIN

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: KISANGANGA
BASIN AREA: 7451sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover $(\%)$ | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 01-Oct-15 | 1186 | 16 | 2 | 03-Oct-15 | 1038 | 14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 01-Nov-15 | 5019 | 67 | 5 | 08-Nov-15 | 5697 | 76 |
| 4 | 06-Nov-15 | 5806 | 78 | 6 | 15-Nov-15 | 3682 | 49 (c) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | 04-Dec-15 | 3935 | 53 | 8 | 07-Dec-15 | 3542 | 48 (c) |
| January 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 02-Jan-16 | 5430 | 73 | 11 | 19-Jan-16 | 5758 | 77 |
| 10 | 05-Jan-16 | 5580 | 75 (c) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

February 2016

| 12 | 02-Feb-16 | 6729 | 90 | 15 | 12-Feb-16 | 7080 | 95 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | 05-Feb-16 | 4134 | 55 (c) | 16 | 17-Feb-16 | 6184 | 83 |
| 14 | 09-Feb-16 | 5738 | 77 | 17 | 26-Feb-16 | 5683 | 76 |
|  | 10-Feb-16 | 7044 | 95 (c) |  |  |  |  |
| March 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 04-Mar-16 | 4099 | 55 (c) | 20 | 16-Mar-16 | 6195 | 83 |
| 19 | 07-Mar-16 | 4840 | 65 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | 07-Apr-16 | 3872 | 52 (c) | 22 | 14-Apr-16 | 5110 | 69 |
| May 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | 01-May-16 | 3926 | 53 | 24 | 06-May-16 | 3730 | 50 |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | 04-Jun-16 | 1791 | 24 | 28 | 13-Jun-16 | 976 | 13 (c) |
| 26 | 08-Jun-16 | 1703 | 23 | 29 | 18-Jun-16 | 877 | 12 (c) |
| 27 | 09-Jun-16 | 1462 | 20 | 30 | 23-Jun-16 | 560 | 8 (c) |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)
BASIN NAME: KISANGANGA
BASIN AREA: 7451 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover ( $\mathrm{sq} \mathbf{~ k m \text { ) }}$ | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  | November 2015 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 05-Oct-15 | 1185 | 16 | 2 | 05-Nov-15 | 6347 | 85 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  | January 2016 |  |  |  |
| 3 | 05-Dec-15 | 3935 | 53 | 4 | 05-Jan-16 | 5806 | 78 |
|  |  |  |  | 5 | 15-Jan-16 | 5730 | 77 |
|  |  |  |  | 6 | 25-Jan-16 | 6706 | 90 |
| February 2016 |  |  |  | March 2016 |  |  |  |
| 7 | 05-Feb-16 | 6706 | 90 | 10 | 05-Mar-16 | 5424 | 73 |
| 8 | 15-Feb-16 | 7259 | 97 | 11 | 25-Mar-16 | 6195 | 83 |
| 9 | 25-Feb-16 | 5684 | 76 |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  | May 2016 |  |  |  |
| 12 | 5-Apr-16 | 5269 | 71 | 15 | 05-May-16 | 3925 | 53 |
| 13 | 15-Apr-16 | 5110 | 69 | 16 | 25-May-16 | 3153 | 42 |
| 14 | 25-Apr-16 | 5020 | 67 |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 05-Jun-2016 | 1971 | 26 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 15-Jun-2016 | 1312 | 18 |  |  |  |  |




## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE



## SNOW COVERMAP





10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : KISANGANGA SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
01 NOVEMBER 2015 06 NOVEMBER 2015 08 NOVEMBER 2015


## DATA NOT AVAILABLE



DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


## 10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: KISANGANGA SUB-BASIN



DATA USED
04 DECEMBER 2015
07 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


## DATA NOT AVAILABLE



SNOW


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : KISANGANGA SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 02 JANUARY 2016 05 JANUARY 2016

DATA USED
15 JANUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW




12 FEBRUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


17 FEBRUARY 2016


26 FEBRUARY 2016


Kilometers




SNOW COVER MAP : KISANGANGA SUB-BASIN 菵


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


14 APRIL 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


07 APRIL 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE $\begin{array}{llllll}50 & 25 & 0 & 50 & 100 & 150\end{array}$

## 10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: KISANGANGA SUB-BASIN \&ै



DATA USED 05 APRIL 2016


DATA USED 15 APRIL 2016


DATA USED 25 APRIL 2016






## ASTORSUB-BASIN

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: ASTOR
BASIN AREA: 4008 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 01-Oct-15 | 1945 | 49 | 3 | 05-Oct-15 | 1118 | 28 (C) |
| 2 | 03-Oct-15 | 1802 | 45 | 4 | 15-Oct-15 | 609 | 15 (C) |
| November 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 01-Nov-15 | 3000 | 75 | 7 | 08-Nov-15 | 3517 | 88 |
| 6 | 06-Nov-15 | 3682 | 92 | 8 | 15-Nov-15 | 3194 | 80 (C) |
| December 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 04-Dec-15 | 2490 | 62 (C) | 10 | 05-Dec-15 | 3270 | 82 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | 02-Jan-16 | 3454 | 86 | 13 | 19-Jan-16 | 3599 | 90 |
| 12 | 05-Jan-16 | 3364 | 84 (C) |  |  |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | 02-Feb-16 | 3672 | 92 | 17 | 10-Feb-16 | 3565 | 89 (C) |
| 15 | 05-Feb-16 | 3346 | 83 (C) | 18 | 12-Feb-16 | 3762 | 94 |
| 16 | 09-Feb-16 | 3645 | 91 (C) | 19 | 26-Feb-16 | 3658 | 91 |
| March 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 04-Mar-16 | 3505 | 87 | 22 | 07-Mar-16 | 3446 | 86 |
| 21 | 05-Mar-16 | 3542 | 88 | 23 | 16-Mar-16 | 3548 | 89 |
| April 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | 07-Apr-16 | 3257 | 81 (C) | 26 | 27-Apr-16 | 2271 | 57 (C) |
| 25 | 24-Apr-16 | 3240 | 81 |  |  |  |  |
| May 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | 01-May-16 | 3145 | 78 | 28 | 06-May-16 | 3010 | 75 |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | 04-Jun-16 | 1841 | 46 | 33 | 14-Jun-16 | 1460 | 36 |
| 30 | 08-Jun-16 | 1742 | 43 | 34 | 18-Jun-16 | 816 | 20 (C) |
| 31 | 09-Jun-16 | 1493 | 37 | 35 | 23-Jun-16 | 708 | 18 (C) |
| 32 | 13-Jun-16 | 1088 | 27 (C) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)
BASIN NAME: ASTOR
BASIN AREA: 4008 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover ( $\mathbf{q q} \mathbf{~ k m ) ~}$ | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  | November 2015 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 05-Oct-15 | 1947 | 49 | 3 | 05-Nov-15 | 3682 | 92 |
| 2 | 15-Oct-15 | 1406 | 35 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  | January 2016 |  |  |  |
| 4 | 05-Dec-15 | 3269 | 82 | 5 | 05-Jan-16 | 3703 | 92 |
|  |  |  |  | 6 | 15-Jan-16 | 3851 | 96 |
|  |  |  |  | 7 | 25-Jan-16 |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  | March 2016 |  |  |  |
| 8 | 05-Feb-16 | 3772 | 94 | 11 | 05-Mar-16 | 3445 | 86 |
| 9 | 15-Feb-16 | 3822 | 95 | 12 | 15-Mar-16 | 3665 | 91 |
| 10 | 25-Feb-16 | 3657 | 91 |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  | May 2016 |  |  |  |
| 13 | 05-Apr-16 | 3651 | 91 | 15 | 05-May-16 | 3145 | 78 |
| 14 | 25-Apr-16 | 3350 | 84 | 16 | 25-May-16 | 2182 | 54 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 05-Jun-2016 | 2022 | 50 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 15-Jun-2016 | 1460 | 36 |  |  |  |  |

## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE




## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE



## SNOW COVERMAP



10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ASTOR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 01 OCTOBER 2015 03 OCTOBER 2015 05 OCTOBER 2015


DATA USED
15 OCTOBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ASTOR SUB-BASIN


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


SNOW COVER MAP : ASTOR SUB-BASIN


04 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


05 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: ASTOR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
04 DECEMBER 2015 05 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW



02 JANUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE



05 JANUARY 2016


19 JANUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

| 25 | 12.5 | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ASTOR SUB-BASIN

data used 02 JANUARY 2016 05 JANUARY 2016


DATA USED
15 JANUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE




10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ASTOR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
04 MARCH 2016
05 MARCH 2016
07 MARCH 2016


DATA USED
15 MARCH 2016


SNOW


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: ASTOR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 05 APRIL 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA USED
24 APRIL 2016
27 APRIL 2016

SNOW


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ASTOR SUB-BASIN


> DATA USED $\mathbf{0 1}$ MAY 2016
> $\mathbf{0 6}$ MAY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA USED
25 MAY 2016



## SHIGO SUB-BASIN

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: SHIGO

| S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $(\mathrm{sq} \mathrm{km})$ | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ | S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $(\mathrm{sq} \mathrm{km})$ | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

October 2015

| $\mathbf{1}$ | 01 -Oct-15 | 3035 | 55 | $\mathbf{3}$ | 05 -Oct-15 | 2245 | 41 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 03 -Oct-15 | 2735 | 49 |  | 15 -Oct-15 | 938 | 17 (c) |

November 2015

| $\mathbf{4}$ | 01 -Nov-15 | 3370 | 61 | $\mathbf{6}$ | $08-$ Nov-15 | 4415 | 80 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | $06-$-Nov-15 | 4588 | 83 | $\mathbf{7}$ | $15-$ Nov-15 | 3808 | $69(\mathrm{c})$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

December 2015

| $\mathbf{8}$ | 04 -Dec-15 | 4249 | 77 | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | 07 -Dec-15 | 3981 | 72 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | 05 -Dec-15 | 4082 | 74 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| January 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 02-Jan-16 | 4509 | 81 | 14 | 19-Jan-16 | 4580 | 83 (c) |
| 12 | 03-Jan-16 | 4550 | 82 | 15 | 27-Jan-16 | 5146 | 93 (c) |
| 13 | 05-Jan-16 | 5234 | 94 |  |  |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 02-Feb-16 | 4869 | 88 | 19 | 12-Feb-16 | 4877 | 88 |
| 17 | 05-Feb-16 | 4809 | 87 | 20 | 17-Feb-16 | 4733 | 85 |
| 18 | 10-Feb-16 | 4756 | 86 (c) | 21 | 26-Feb-16 | 4897 | 88 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | 04-Mar-16 | 4563 | 82 | 23 | 07-Mar-16 | 4564 | 82 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| April 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 4}$ | 07-Apr-16 | 4735 | 85 | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $24-A p r-16$ | 4459 | 81 |
| $\mathbf{2 5}$ | 14-Apr-16 | 4657 | 84 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 7}$ | 01-May-16 | 4248 | 77 | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $06-$ May-16 | 3901 | 70 |
| $\mathbf{2 8}$ | 02-May-16 | 4153 | 75 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | 04-Jun-16 | 2855 | 52 | $\mathbf{3 4}$ | 18-Jun-16 | 914 | 17 (c) |  |
| $\mathbf{3 1}$ | 09-Jun-16 | 1839 | 33 (c) | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | 19-Jun-16 | 640 | 12 (c) |  |
| $\mathbf{3 2}$ | 13-Jun-16 | 1377 | 25 (c) | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | 23-Jun-16 | 500 | $9(\mathrm{c})$ |  |
| $\mathbf{3 3}$ | 14-Jun-16 | 1641 | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)
BASIN NAME: SHIGO
BASIN AREA: 5539 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  | November 2015 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 05-Oct-15 | 3034 | 55 | 3 | 05-Nov-15 | 4601 | 83 |
| 2 | 25-Oct-15 | 1483 | 27 | 4 | 15-Nov-15 | 4558 | 82 |
| December 2015 |  |  |  | January 2016 |  |  |  |
| 5 | 05-Dec-15 | 4082 | 77 | 6 | 05-Jan-16 | 5317 | 96 |
|  |  |  |  | 7 | 15-Jan-16 | 4855 | 88 |
|  |  |  |  | 8 | 25-Jan-16 | 5314 | 96 |
| February 2016 |  |  |  | March 2016 |  |  |  |
| 9 | 05-Feb-16 | 4868 | 88 | 12 | 05-Mar-16 | 4563 | 82 |
| 10 | 15-Feb-16 | 4733 | 88 | 13 | 15-Mar-16 | 4567 | 82 |
| 11 | 25-Feb-16 | 4897 | 88 |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  | May 2016 |  |  |  |
| 14 | 05-Apr-16 | 4943 | 89 | 17 | 05-May-16 | 4153 | 77 |
| 15 | 15-Apr-16 | 4657 | 84 |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 25-Apr-16 | 4459 | 81 |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 05-Jun-2016 | 2808 | 52 |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | 15-Jun-2016 | 1639 | 30 |  |  |  |  |




## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE



## SNOW COVERMAP



10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : SHIGO SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 01 OCTOBER 2015 03 OCTOBER 2015 05 OCTOBER 2015


DATA USED
15 OCTOBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW



08 NOVEMBER 2015


SNOW


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : SHIGO SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
01 NOVEMBER 2015 06 NOVEMBER 2015 08 NOVEMBER 2015

DATA USED
15 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW




02 JANUARY 2016


05 JANUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


03 JANUARY 2016


19 JANUARY 2016


27 JANUARY 2016 | 40 | 20 | 0 | 40 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |






10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : SHIGO SUB-BASIN


> DATA USED
> $\mathbf{0 4}$ MARCH 2016
> $\mathbf{0 7}$ MARCH 2016


DATA USED
15 MARCH 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

```
SNOW
```



07 APRIL 2016
DATA NOT AVAILABLE


14 APRIL 2016


24 APRIL 2016
sNOW


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

| 40 | 20 | 0 | 40 | 80 | 120 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |







## DRAS SUB-BASIIN

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: DRAS

| S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $($ sq km $)$ | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ | S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $(\mathrm{sq}$ km) | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| October 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 01-Oct-15 | 850 | 51 | 3 | 05-Oct-15 | 634 | 38 (c) |
| 2 | 03-Oct-15 | 759 | 45 | 4 | 15-Oct-15 | 378 | 22 (c) |
| November 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 01-Nov-15 | 1215 | 72 | 7 | 08-Nov-15 | 1565 | 93 |
| 6 | 06-Nov-15 | 1608 | 96 | 8 | 15-Nov-15 | 1374 | 82 (c) |
| December 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 04-Dec-15 | 1445 | 86 | 11 | 07-Dec-15 | 1360 | 81 (c) |
| 10 | 05-Dec-15 | 1416 | 84 |  |  |  |  |
| January 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 02-Jan-16 | 1528 | 91 | 15 | 19-Jan-16 | 1586 | 94 |
| 13 | 03-Jan-16 | 1521 | 90 | 16 | 27-Jan-16 | 1602 | 95 (c) |
| 14 | 05-Jan-16 | 1635 | 97 |  |  |  |  |

February 2016

| $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $02-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 1620 | 96 | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $12-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 1606 | 95 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $03-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 1452 | $86(\mathrm{c})$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $17-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 1618 | 96 |
| $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $10-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 1637 | $97(\mathrm{c})$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $26-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 1619 | 96 |

March 2016

| $\mathbf{2 3}$ | 05-Mar-16 | 1608 | 96 | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $07-M a r-16$ | 1562 | 93 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 5}$ | 07-Apr-16 | 1592 | 95 | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | 20-Apr-16 | 1465 | 87 |  |
| $\mathbf{2 6}$ | 14-Apr-16 | 1581 | 94 | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | 27-Apr-16 | 1303 | 77 (c) |  |
| May 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 9}$ | 01-May-16 | 1462 | 87 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | 06-May-16 | 1322 | 79 |  |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | 02-May-16 | 1439 | 86 |  |  |  |  |  |

June 2016

| $\mathbf{3 2}$ | 04-Jun-16 | 915 | 54 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | 18-Jun-16 | 314 | $19(\mathrm{c})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3 3}$ | 09-Jun-16 | 679 | $40(\mathrm{c})$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | 19-Jun-16 | 393 | $23(\mathrm{c})$ |
| $\mathbf{3 4}$ | 13-Jun-16 | 686 | $41(\mathrm{c})$ | $\mathbf{3 8}$ | 23-Jun-16 | 241 | $14(\mathrm{c})$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5}$ | 14-Jun-16 | 682 | 41 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)
BASIN NAME: DRAS
BASIN AREA: 1683 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover ( $\mathbf{s q} \mathbf{~ k m}$ ) | Snow cover $(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  | November 2015 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 05-Oct-15 | 850 | 51 | 3 | 05-Nov-15 | 1626 | 97 |
| 2 | 15-Oct-15 | 636 | 38 | 4 | 15-Nov-15 | 1507 | 90 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  | January 2016 |  |  |  |
| 5 | 05-Dec-15 | 1445 | 86 | 6 | 05-Jan-16 | 1653 | 98 |
|  |  |  |  | 7 | 15-Jan-16 | 1622 | 96 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  | March 2016 |  |  |  |
| 8 | 05-Feb-16 | 1619 | 96 | 11 | 05-Mar-16 | 1562 | 93 |
| 9 | 15-Feb-16 | 1617 | 96 | 12 | 15-Mar-16 | 1570 | 93 |
| 10 | 25-Feb-16 | 1619 | 96 |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  | May 2016 |  |  |  |
| 13 | 05-Apr-16 | 1636 | 97 | 15 | 05-May-16 | 1438 | 85 |
| 14 | 15-Apr-16 | 1612 | 96 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 05-Jun-2016 | 958 | 57 |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 15-Jun-2016 | 682 | 41 |  |  |  |  |

## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE




## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE



## DRAS COIERMAP







10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: DRAS SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
04 DECEMBER 2015 05 DECEMBER 2015 07 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE




05 JANUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


19 JANUARY 2016


27 JANUARY 2016

| 20 | 10 | 0 | 20 | 40 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Kilometers


## SNOW COVER MAP : DRAS SUB-BASIN



02 FEBRUARY 2016


10 FEBRUARY 2016


17 FEBRUARY 2016

SNOW


05 FEBRUARY 2016


12 FEBRUARY 2016
 Kilometers





10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : DRAS SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 05 APRIL 2016


SNOW

DATA USED
14 APRIL 2016
20 APRIL 2016

DATA NOT AVAILABLE






## SURU SUB-BASISN

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: SURU

| S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $($ sq km $)$ | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ | S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $(\mathrm{sq}$ km) | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| October 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | $01-O c t-15$ | 1960 | 55 | $\mathbf{2}$ | $03-O c t-15$ | 1811 | 51 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $01-$-Nov-15 | 2486 | 70 | $\mathbf{5}$ | $08-$ Nov-15 | 2895 | 81 (c) |  |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $06-$-Nov-15 | 3228 | 90 | $\mathbf{6}$ | $15-$-Nov-15 | 2823 | $79(\mathrm{c})$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

December 2015

| 7 | 04-Dec-15 | 3063 | 86 (c) | 9 | 07-Dec-15 | 2765 | 77 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 05-Dec-15 | 2877 | 80 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 02-Jan-16 | 2959 | 83 | 13 | 19-Jan-16 | 2736 | 77 (c) |
| 11 | 03-Jan-16 | 2960 | 83 | 14 | 27-Jan-16 | 3402 | 95 |
| 12 | 05-Jan-16 | 3451 | 97 |  |  |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 05-Feb-16 | 2443 | 68 (c) | 18 | 17-Feb-16 | 3218 | 90 |
| 16 | 10-Feb-16 | 3177 | 89 (c) | 19 | 26-Feb-16 | 3280 | 92 |
| 17 | 12-Feb-16 | 3248 | 91 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 05-Mar-16 | 3221 | 90 | 21 | 07-Mar-16 | 3036 | 85 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| April 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 2}$ | 07-Apr-16 | 3342 | 93 | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | 20-Apr-16 | 3124 | 87 |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 3}$ | 14-Apr-16 | 3296 | 92 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 5}$ | 02-May-16 | 2997 | 84 | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $06-M a y-16$ | 2799 | 78 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 7}$ | 04-Jun-16 | 1937 | 54 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | 19-Jun-16 | 1112 | $31(\mathrm{c})$ |
| $\mathbf{2 8}$ | 09-Jun-16 | 1369 | $38(\mathrm{c})$ | $\mathbf{3 3}$ | 23-Jun-16 | 951 | $27(\mathrm{c})$ |
| $\mathbf{2 9}$ | 13-Jun-16 | 1458 | $41(\mathrm{c})$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | 14-Jun-16 | 1545 | 43 |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3 1}$ | 18-Jun-16 | 361 | $10(\mathrm{c})$ |  |  |  |  |

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: SURU
BASIN AREA: 3575 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  | November 2015 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 05-Oct-15 | 1960 | 55 | 2 | 05-Nov-15 | 3311 | 93 |
|  |  |  |  | 3 | 15-Nov-15 | 3210 | 90 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  | January 2016 |  |  |  |
| 4 | 05-Dec-15 | 2878 | 81 | 5 | 05-Jan-16 | 2957 | 97 |
|  |  |  |  | 6 | 15-Jan-16 | 3230 | 90 |
|  |  |  |  | 7 | 25-Jan-16 | 3472 | 97 |
| February 2016 |  |  |  | March 2016 |  |  |  |
| 8 | 05-Feb-16 | 3185 | 89 | 11 | 05-Mar-16 | 3221 | 90 |
| 9 | 15-Feb-16 | 3373 | 94 |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 25-Feb-16 | 3280 | 92 |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  | May 2016 |  |  |  |
| 12 | 05-Apr-16 | 3412 | 95 | 14 | 05-May-16 | 2997 | 84 |
| 13 | 15-Apr-16 | 3296 | 92 | 15 | 25-May-16 | 1596 | 45 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 5-Jun-2016 | 1938 | 54 |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 15-Jun-2016 | 1922 | 54 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 25-Jun-2016 | 1560 | 44 |  |  |  |  |




## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE



## SNOW COVERMAP



10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: SUR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
01 OCTOBER 2015 03 OCTOBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW




08 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


15 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : SUR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
01 NOVEMBER 2015 06 NOVEMBER 2015 08 NOVEMBER 2015

DATA USED 15 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW



04 DECEMBER 2015


07 DECEMBER 2015


05 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW

10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : SUR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 04 DECEMBER 2015 05 DECEMBER 2015 07 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE



05 JANUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


19 JANUARY 2016


27 JANUARY 2016

SNOW



05 FEBRUARY 2016


12 FEBRUARY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


10FEBRUARY 2016


17 FEBRUARY 2016


26 FEBRUARY 2016

SNOW

10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: SURU SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 05 FEBRUARY 2016 10 FEBRUARY 2016


DATA USED
15 FEBRUARY 2016


DATA USED
25 FEBRUARY 2016


SNOW




07 APRIL 2016


20 APRIL 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


14 APRIL 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW

10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: SURU SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 05 APRIL 2016


DATA USED
14 APRIL 2016 20 APRIL 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW



10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : SURU SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 02 MAY 2016 06 MAY 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA USED 25 MAY 2016


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: SURU SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
04 JUNE 2016
09 JUNE 2016


DATA USED
14 JUNE 2016
18 JUNE 2016
19 JUNE 2016


DATA USED 25 JUNE 2016

SNOW

ZANSKARSUB-BASIIN

## AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (5 DAILY)

BASIN NAME: ZANSKAR
BASIN AREA: 14914 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $(\mathbf{s q ~ k m})$ | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ | S No | Date | Snow cover <br> $(\mathbf{s q} \mathbf{~ k m})$ | Snow cover <br> $(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 01 -Oct-15 | 4856 | 33 | $\mathbf{3}$ | 28 -Oct-15 | 5464 | 37 |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | $03-O c t-15$ | 4722 | 32 | $\mathbf{4}$ | 30 -Oct-15 | 5011 | 34 |


| November 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 01-Nov-15 | 4543 | 30 | $\mathbf{7}$ | $08-$ Nov-15 | 5283 | $35(\mathrm{c})$ |  |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | 06-Nov-15 | 7738 | 52 |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | $05-$ Dec-15 | 8276 | 55 | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $20-$-Dec-15 | 7435 | $50(\mathrm{c})$ |  |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | 07-Dec-15 | 7623 | 51 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 1}$ | 03-Jan-16 | 10084 | 68 | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | 19-Jan-16 | 7618 | $51(\mathrm{c})$ |  |
| $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 05-Jan-16 | 11166 | 75 | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | 27-Jan-16 | 10716 | 72 |  |


| February 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $01-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 11460 | 77 | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $10-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 9206 | $62(\mathrm{c})$ |
| $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $05-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 9086 | $61(\mathrm{c})$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $12-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 12008 | 81 |
| $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $08-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 10387 | 70 | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $17-\mathrm{Feb}-16$ | 10354 | 69 |
| March 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $05-$ Mar-16 | 12137 | 81 (c) |  |  |  |  |

May 2016

| $\mathbf{2 5}$ | 02-May-16 | 8771 | 59 | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | 19-May-16 | 4886 | 33 (c) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 6}$ | 07-May-16 | 7796 | 52 | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | 31-May-16 | 4341 | 29 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 9}$ | 04-Jun-16 | 4009 | 27 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | 19-Jun-16 | 2086 | $14(\mathrm{c})$ |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | 09-Jun-16 | 2715 | 18 (c) | $\mathbf{3 3}$ | 23-Jun-16 | 2235 | 15 |
| $\mathbf{3 1}$ | 14-Jun-16 | 2550 | 17 (c) | $\mathbf{3 4}$ | 24-Jun-16 | 2064 | 14 |

AREAL EXTENT OF SNOW (10 DAILY)
BASIN NAME: ZANSKAR
BASIN AREA: 14914 sq km

| S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) | S No | Date | Snow cover (sq km) | Snow cover (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 2015 |  |  |  | November 2015 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 05-Oct-15 | 4858 | 33 | 3 | 05-Nov-15 | 7736 | 52 |
| 2 | 25-Oct-15 | 5465 | 37 |  | 15-Nov-15 | 8090 | 54 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2015 |  |  |  | January 2016 |  |  |  |
| 4 | 05-Dec-15 | 8274 | 55 | 6 | 05-Jan-16 | 12255 | 82 |
|  |  |  |  | 7 | 15-Jan-16 | 9835 | 66 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2016 |  |  |  | March 2016 |  |  |  |
| 9 | 05-Feb-16 | 11460 | 77 | 12 | 05-Mar-16 | 12137 | 81 |
| 10 | 15-Feb-16 | 12450 | 83 | 13 | 25-Mar-16 | 11579 | 78 |
| 11 | 25-Feb-16 | 10355 | 69 |  |  |  |  |
| April 2016 |  |  |  | May 2016 |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5-Apr-16 | 8768 | 59 | 17 | 05-May-16 | 8768 | 59 |
| 16 | 15-Apr-16 | 7935 | 61 | 18 | 15-May-16 | 7083 | 47 |
|  | 25-Apr-16 | 9710 | 65 | 19 | 25-May-16 | 4339 | 29 |
| June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 05-Jun-2016 | 4009 | 27 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15-Jun-2016 | 4151 | 28 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 25-Jun-2016 | 2065 | 15 |  |  |  |  |




## SNOW COVER DEPLETION CURVE



## SNOW COVERMAP



10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ZANSKAR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
01 OCTOBER 2015 03 OCTOBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA USED
28 OCTOBER 2015 30 OCTOBER 2015



08 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: ZANSKAR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED 01 NOVEMBER 2015 06 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA USED 15 NOVEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW



DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW


DATA NOT AVAILABLE

| 40 | 20 | 0 | 40 | 80 | 120 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP: ZANSKAR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
05 DECEMBER 2015


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ZANSKAR SUB-BASIN
米


DATA USED
03 JANUARY 2016 05 JANUARY 2016


DATA USED
15 JANUARY 2016


## DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SNOW





05 MARCH 2016


DATA NOT AVAILABLE


25 MARCH 2016

SNOW


DATA NOT AVAILABLE $\begin{array}{llllll}40 & 20 & 0 & 40 & 80 & 120\end{array}$





10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ZANSKAR SUB-BASIN


DATA USED
02 MAY 2016
07 MAY 2016


DATA USED
15 MAY 2016


DATA USED
25 MAY 2016


SNOW



10 DAILY SNOW COVER MAP : ZANSKAR SUB-BASIN

## 米



DATA USED
04 JUNE 2016
09 JUNE 2016


DATA USED
23 JUNE 2016
24 JUNE 2016


